## History and Structure

1. From Stockholm to Bonn
2. UNEP Milestones
3. Negotiating CMS
4. The Secretariat
5. Parties
6. Parties and the Growth of CMS
7. Convention Text and Rationale
8. The Appendices
9. The Conference of the Parties
10. The Standing Committee
11. Scientific Council
12. Accession
13. CMS Budget
14. CMS Milestones
15. Strategic Plan

## Agreements and MOUs

1. ACAP – the Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels
2. ACCOBAMS – the Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, the Mediterranean Sea and Contiguous Atlantic Area
3. ASCOBANS – the Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans of the Baltic, North East Atlantic, Irish and North Seas
   3a. ASCOBANS – the Jastarnia Plan
4. The Agreement on the Conservation of Populations of European Bats (EUROBATS)
   5a i. AEWA – Species List (1/5)
   5a ii. AEWA – Species List (2/5)
   5a iii. AEWA – Species List (3/5)
   5a iv. AEWA – Species List (4/5)
   5a v. AEWA – Species List (5/5)
   5b. AEWA – Wings over Wetlands
5. Agreement on the Conservation of Seals in the Wadden Sea
6. Agreement on the Conservation of Gorillas and Their Habitats
7. Agreement on the Conservation of Seals in the Wadden Sea
8. Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Slender-billed Curlew (Numenius tenuirostris)
10. Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation and Restoration of the Bukhara Deer (Cervus elaphus yarkandensis)
12. Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of Marine Turtles and Their Habitats of the Indian Ocean and South-East Asia
13. Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for Marine Turtles of the Atlantic Coast of Africa
14. Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (Saiga tatarica tatarica)
15. Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Aquatic Warbler (Acrocephalus paludicola)
1. Mountain Gorilla (*Gorilla beringei beringei*)
2. Bukhara Deer (*Cervus elaphus yarkandensis*)
3. African Elephant (*Loxodonta africana* and *L. cyclotis*)
4. Saiga Antelope (*Saiga tatarica tatarica*)
5. Schreibers' Bat (*Miniopterus schreibersii*)
6. Scimitar-horned Oryx (*Oryx dammah*)
7. Bottle-nosed Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*)
8. Monk Seal (*Monachus monachus*)
9. Harbour Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*)
10. North Atlantic Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*)
11. Dugong (*Dugong dugon*)
12. Shy Albatross (*Thalassarche cauta*)
13. Lesser Kestrel (*Falco naumanni*)
14. Houbara Bustard (*Chlamydotis undulata macqueenii*)
15. Siberian Crane (*Grus leucogeranus*)
16. Slender-billed Curlew (*Numenius tenuirostris*)
17. Andean Flamingo (*Phoenicopterus andinus*)
18. Brent Goose (*Branta bernicla*)
19. Sociable Lapwing (*Vanellus gregarius*)
20. Maccoa Duck (*Oxyura maccoa*)
21. Northern Bald Ibis (*Geronticus eremita*)
22. Ruddy-headed Goose (*Chloephaga rubidiceps*)
23. Leatherback Turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*)
24. Whale Shark (*Rhincodon typus*)
25. European Sturgeon (*Acipenser sturio*)
26. Monarch Butterfly (*Danaus plexippus*)
### Threats and Challenges

1. Invasive Alien Species
2. By-catch
3. Habitat Loss
4. Turbines
5. Oil Spills
6. Climate Change
7. Wildlife Watching
8. Avian Influenza
9. Electrocution
10. Unsustainable Hunting and Poaching
11. Wildlife Crime

### Resolutions and Recommendations

1. Historical Resolutions and Recommendations of the COP (1/3)
2. Historical Resolutions and Recommendations of the COP (2/3)
3. Historical Resolutions and Recommendations of the COP (3/3)
4. Current Resolutions of the COP (1/3)
5. Current Resolutions of the COP (2/3)
6. Current Resolutions of the COP (3/3)
7. Climate Change Resolutions
8. By-catch Resolutions
9. Cetacean Resolutions
10. Concerted Action Resolutions
13. Concerted Action 2018- (1/2)
14. Concerted Action 2018- (2/2)

### CMS Information and Capacity-Building

1. Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the Biodiversity Liaison Group
2. Partnership Agreements (1/2)
3. Partnership Agreements (2/2)
4. Ambassadors and Patrons
5. Year of the Turtle Campaign 2006
6. Year of the Dolphin Campaign 2007 – 8
7. Year of the Gorilla Campaign 2009
8. Year of the Bat Campaign 2011 – 12
9. World Migratory Bird Day
10. Publications
11. Technical Series
12. CMS Thesis Award
13. Small Grants Programme
14. National Reporting
15. United Nations in Bonn
16. City of Bonn