REVIEW OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION

National Reports Submitted by Contracting Parties

Report of: Netherlands (received: 1.07.2008)

The Secretariat is making available, for the information of participants in the Ninth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Migratory Species, the national reports provided by Contracting Parties. For the most part, the national reports have been reproduced in the form in which they were received, apart from minor formatting changes.

REVUE DE L'APPLICATION DE LA CONVENTION

Rapports nationaux soumis aux parties contractantes

Rapport de: Pays-Bas (reçu: 1.07.2008)

Pour l'information des participants à la Neuvième Réunion de la Conférence des Parties à la Convention sur les Espèces migratrices, le Secrétariat met à leur disposition des rapports nationaux fournis par les parties contractantes. Dans la plupart des cas, les rapports nationaux ont été reproduits dans la forme même sous laquelle nous les avons reçus, abstraction faite de formatages mineurs.

REVISION DE LA APLICACION DE LA CONVENCION

Reportes Nacionales Enviados por los Miembros del Acuerdo

Reporte de: Países Bajos (recibido: 1.07.2008)

Los reportes nacionales enviados por los Miembros del Acuerdo están a disposición de los participantes del Novena Reunión de la Conferencia de los Miembros de la Convención sobre Especies Migratorias en la Secretaría. La mayoría de ellos se encuentran en la versión original en la que se enviaron, con excepción de pequeños ajustes de formato.
NATIONAL REPORT OF PARTIES ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION OF MIGRATORY SPECIES OF WILD ANIMALS

The Kingdom of the Netherlands
2005-2007

Reporting format agreed by the Standing Committee at its 32nd Meeting (Bonn, November 2007) for mandatory use by Parties, for reports submitted to the Ninth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (COP9) (Rome, 2008).

The questions below combine elements of Resolution 4.1 (Party Reports) adopted by the Fourth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Nairobi, June 1994) and Resolution 6.4 (Strategic Plan for the Convention on Migratory Species 2000-2005), adopted by the Sixth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Cape Town, November 1999), the COP8 Strategic Plan 2006-2011 and Resolution 8.24 adopted by the Conference of the Parties (Nairobi 2005), as well as commitments arising from other operational Resolutions and Recommendations of the Conference of the Parties.

Parties are encouraged to respond to all questions. Parties are also requested to provide comprehensive answers, including, where appropriate, a summary of activities, information on factors limiting action and details of any assistance required.

This document has been designed with semi-automated text-form fields. Please double click on the grey boxes to enter the field. You can then enter the required information. Continue to do so with each text-field or jump to the next field directly by using the tab key. Where checkboxes are available you might check these with a single click.

Please enter here the name of your country: KINDGOM OF THE NETHERLANDS

Which agency has been primarily responsible for the preparation of this report?
Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality

Please list any other agencies that have provided input:
Alterra
Ministry of Public Health & Social Development (VSO) of the Netherlands Antilles
I(a). General Information

Please enter the required information in the table below:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>The Kingdom of the Netherlands</th>
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<tr>
<td>Date of entry into force of the Convention in the Kingdom of the Netherlands</td>
<td>1 November 1983</td>
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<tr>
<td>Period covered</td>
<td>2005-2007</td>
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<tr>
<td>Territories to which the Convention applies</td>
<td>The Netherlands and its overseas territories of Aruba, Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, Sint Eustatius and Sint Maarten</td>
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DELEGATED NATIONAL FOCAL POINT

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<tr>
<th>Full name of the institution</th>
<th>Ministry of Agriculture, Nature Management and Food Quality</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name and title of designated Focal Point</td>
<td>ir. Gerard van Dijk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mailing address</td>
<td>P.O. Box 20401</td>
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<td>2500 EK The Hague</td>
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<td>E-mail</td>
<td><a href="mailto:g.van.dijk@minlnv.nl">g.van.dijk@minlnv.nl</a></td>
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APPOINTMENT TO THE SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Full name of the institution</th>
<th>Groningen University</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name and title of contact officer</td>
<td>Prof. Dr. Wim J. Wolff</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mailing address</td>
<td>Postbus 14</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-mail</td>
<td><a href="mailto:w.j.wolff@biol.rug.nl">w.j.wolff@biol.rug.nl</a></td>
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SUBMISSION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name and Signature (in letter) of officer responsible for submitting national report</th>
<th>Name: Mr Giuseppe B. Raaphorst, director for Nature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>P.O. Box 20401</td>
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<td>E-mail:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:g.b.raaphorst@minlnv.nl">g.b.raaphorst@minlnv.nl</a></td>
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</table>

Date of submission 30-06-2008

Membership of the Standing Committee (if applicable): Name: NA

Competent Authority:

Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality
Department of Nature

Relevant implemented legislation:

• The Flora and Fauna Act of May 1998. It replaces the 1936 Bird Act, the Netherlands Game Act, the Act of Endangered Exotic Animal and Plant Species and part of the Nature Conservation Act.)
The new Nature Conservation Act of October 2005. The two laws deal with species protection and area protection respectively and they implement the EU Wild Birds and Habitats Directives. (which, each of them, combine species and area protection).

**Competent Authority:** Department of Environment, Ministry of Public Health and Social Development of the Netherlands Antilles

- The Fisheries Ordinance of 1 December 1993 (OJ 1991, 74)
- The Fisheries Decree of 1 December 1993 (OJ 1993, 110)
- Establishment of a Fisheries zone of 200 sea miles for the Netherlands Antilles on 1 September 1993 (Bulletin of Acts, Orders and Decrees of the Kingdom of the Netherlands 1993, 409)
- Various local island ordinances

**Competent Authority:** Aruba Government

- The Ordinance to protect profitable or endangered species of fauna
- The Ordinance of marine environment Memorandum of understanding between the Netherlands and Aruba for 1997-2000 for nature management co-operation

**Other relevant Conventions/ Agreements (apart from CMS) to which the Kingdom of the Netherlands is a Party:**

- Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat 1971 (“Ramsar Convention”)
- Agreement of the BENELUX in relation to wildlife and protection of bird species 1972
- International Whaling Commission 1977 (IWC)
- Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats 1979 (“Bern Convention”)
- Covenant for the Conservation and Management of Antarctic Living Resources 1989
- The Convention on Biological Diversity 1992 (CBD)
- The World Heritage Convention first nature site proposed (WHC)
- The Inter-American Convention for the Protection and Conservation of Sea Turtles 2001 (IAC)

**National policy instruments (e.g. national biodiversity conservation strategy, etc.):**

- International Policy Programme for Biodiversity of the Netherlands 2002-2006, replaced by Beleidsprogramma Biodiversiteit 2008-2011 in March 2008 (international and national biodiversity policies)
- Action Plan BBI-Matra 2005-2008 (on nature management in Central and Eastern Europe and some Mediterranean countries)
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<tr>
<td>Name: Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality, department of Regional Affairs North</td>
<td>Name: IMARES</td>
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<tr>
<td>Address: Cascadeplein 6, 9726 AD Groningen</td>
<td>Ms Sophie Brasseur</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Netherlands</td>
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<td>Competent authority</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name: Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality, department of Nature</td>
<td>Name: Peter H.C. Lina</td>
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<tr>
<td>Address: P.O. Box 20401</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name: Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality, department of Nature</td>
<td>Name: Ms Maaike Moolhuijsen</td>
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<td>Address: P.O. Box 20401</td>
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Membership of committees or working groups:

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Membership of Advisory Committee:

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<td>Tel.:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pacific Islands Cetaceans MoU:</td>
<td>Signatory</td>
<td>Non-signatory Range State</td>
<td>Non Range State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Competent national authority</td>
<td>Name:</td>
<td>Address:</td>
<td>National Contact Point</td>
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<td>Tel.:</td>
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<td>E-mail:</td>
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<td>E-mail:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mediterranean Monk Seal MoU:</td>
<td>Signatory</td>
<td>Non-signatory Range State</td>
<td>Non Range State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Competent national authority</td>
<td>Name:</td>
<td>Address:</td>
<td>National Contact Point</td>
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<td>Tel.:</td>
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<td>Tel.:</td>
<td>Fax:</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-mail:</td>
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<td>E-mail:</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
1. Which other government departments are involved in activities/initiatives for the conservation of migratory species in your country? (Please list.)
   - The Ministry of Transport, Public Works and Water Management
   - The Ministry of Finance (Dienst der Domeinen - government service in charge of the management of government lands not belonging to the ministry of Agriculture, Nature & Food Quality)
   - The Ministry of Economic Affairs of the Netherlands Antilles (all fisheries related activities)

2. If more than one government department is involved, describe the interaction/relationship between these government departments:
   - Regular communication and exchange of information
   - Combined remedial actions

3. Has a national liaison system or committee been established in your country? Please provide contact information.
   - Yes ☐
   - No ☒

4. List the main non-governmental organizations actively involved in activities/initiatives for the conservation of migratory species in your country, and describe their involvement:
   - Natuurmonumenten – the largest non-governmental site managing organisation
   - ‘Provinciale Landschappen’, 12 regional trusts, site managing organisations each for one province
   - Birdlife-Netherlands (Vogelbescherming Nederland)
   - Wereldnatuurfonds/ WWF-Netherlands
   - Natuur en Milieu/Society for Nature & Environment
   - Koninklijke Nederlandse Jagers Vereniging: Royal Dutch Hunting Association
   - SOVON: data collecting organisation for birds
   - ANEMOON - foundation for research on sea animals
   - RAVON - research on reptiles, amphibians and fish
   - VZZ - association for research on mammals
   - KNMB – Royal Dutch Society for Nature Conservation - research on field biology in the Netherlands; implementation of nature conservation projects in the CEE region under the BBI-Matra programme
   - Dutch Caribbean Nature Alliance (DCNA) (umbrella of nature park management organizations of all islands)
   - Sea Turtle Conservation Bonaire (STCB) (research and monitoring of sea turtles on Bonaire)
   - St. Eustatius National Parks Foundation (STENAPA) (monitoring of sea turtles on St. Eustatius)

   In addition we can mention:
   - Staatsbosbeheer National Forest Service – semi-independent government service for forest and nature management

4a. Please provide detail on any devolved government/overseas territory authorities involved.
   - The Netherlands: 12 provinces (regional government)
   - Antilles: Ministry of Public Health & Social Development (VSO), Department of Environment & Nature (MINA) of the Netherlands Antilles

5. Describe any involvement of the private sector in the conservation of migratory species in your country:
   - Current practice: Farmers take part in different nature management programmes in the Agri-environmental programme (SAN). Targets are among others conservation of breeding birds (e.g. Limosa limosa) and management of goose wintering areas. There are numerous nature management associations of farmers (agrarische natuurverenigingen)
   - New initiatives: In the new Beleidsprogramma Biodiversiteit 2008-2011 (Policy Programme on Biodiversity 2008-2011) cooperation with the private sector (much broader than agriculture alone) is one of the priorities under the heading ‘Nieuwe coalities voor biodiversiteit’ (new coalitions for biodiversity).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Note any interactions between these sectors in the conservation of migratory species in your country:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• There are numerous interactions between farming and nature conservation and hence between</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>farmers and their associations (including farmers’ associations for nature management), nature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>conservation organisations and the government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Interactions with the fisheries sector are intensifying also.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Reaching a compromise on gas extraction in the Waddensea was a major issue on the last few</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>years also, as was cockle fishing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Interactions with civil aviation and the military sector are important issues also.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### I(b). Information about involved Authorities

Identify the ministry, agency/department or organization that is responsible for leading actions relating to Appendix I species

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Authority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Birds</td>
<td>Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality Department of Nature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Marine Mammals</td>
<td>Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality Department of Nature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Marine Turtles</td>
<td>Ministry of Public Health and Social Development, Department of Environment (Antilles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Terrestrial Mammals</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Bats</td>
<td>Ministry of Public Health and Social Development, Department of Environment (Antilles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Other Taxa: Carcharias caracharodon</td>
<td>Ministry of Public Health and Social Development, Department of Environment (Antilles)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## II. Appendix I species

### 1. Birds

#### 1.1 General questions on Appendix I bird species

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
</table>
| 1 | Is the taking of all Appendix I bird species prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?  
   | Yes ☒ No |
| Ia | If the taking of Appendix I bird species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?  
   | Yes ☒ No |
| 2 | Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I bird species:  
   | By-catch ☐  
   | Habitat destruction ☐  
   | Pollution ☐  
   | Other (please provide details) Not for Appendix I species |
| 2a | What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?  
   | Not applicable |
| 2b | Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.  
   | Not applicable |
| 2c | What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?  
   | None |
| 3 | What are the major threats to Appendix I bird species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?  
   | Illegal trade ☐  
   | Poaching ☐  
   | Other (please specify) None of the above |
| 3a | What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger bird species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?  
   | Not applicable |
| 3b | Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.  
   | Not applicable |
| 3c | Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:  
   | Not applicable |
| 3d | What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?  
   | None |
1.2 Questions on specific Appendix I bird species

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I bird species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

**Anser erythropus – Common Name(s) Lesser White-fronted Goose, Dwerggans**

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<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Please provide published distribution reference: SOVON &amp; CBS, 2005 ¹ ; Koffijberg et. Al, 2005 ³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>Summarise information on population size (if known):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing [x] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [ ] unclear [ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt; 100 hibernating birds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b</td>
<td>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing [x] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [ ] unclear [ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lesser White-fronted Geese were always rare in the Netherlands. In 1981 a reintroduction project was set up in Swedish Lapland to guide the geese via a safe route to the North Sea countries. Nowadays every winter some 100 birds are seen in the Netherlands. SOVON report 2005/06 (Koffijberg et al) describes an increase from ca 20 individuals around 1990 to ca 120 from 2003/04 onwards. There are 6 core sites for this species, where 87% of all observations took place. Average peak numbers vary from 50 individuals near Anjum to 5 elsewhere. The majority are of Swedish origin. It is also estimated that 96% of the reintroduced Swedish birds winter in the Netherlands. Two breeding records + 1 mixed pair were recorded but it was assumed they were of feral origin.</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>[x] Hibernating places and amounts of birds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification and establishment of protected areas</td>
<td>[x] Natura 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring</td>
<td>[x] BSP ⁴</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education/awareness rising</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species protection</td>
<td>[x] Flora and Fauna Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control hunting / poaching</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species restoration</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat protection</td>
<td>[x] Natura 2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat restoration</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 4 | If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? |
| Not applicable |

| 5 | Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: |
| None |

**Haliaeetus albicilla – Common Name(s) White-tailed Eagle, Zeearend**

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<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Please provide published distribution reference: Rare birds of the Netherlands ¹; <a href="http://www.staatsbosbeheer.nl">www.staatsbosbeheer.nl</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>Summarise information on population size (if known):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing [x] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [ ] unclear [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2b Summarise information on distribution (if known):

- increasing □
- decreasing □
- stable □
- not known □
- unclear □

Apart from small numbers wintering in some places, one breeding pair was recorded in the Oostvaarders Plassen in 2006, 2007 and 2008.

3 Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Research □
- Identification and establishment of protected areas □
- Monitoring □
- Education/awareness rising □
- Species protection □
- Control hunting / poaching □
- Species restoration □
- Habitat protection □
- Habitat restoration □
- Other □

Research:

- Identification and establishment of protected areas:
  - BSP 4)

Monitoring:

- Education/awareness rising:
  - “Zeearend in beeld”: www.staatsbosbeheer.nl

Species protection:

- Species restoration:
  - Flora and Fauna Act

Habitat protection:

- Natura 2000, Ecological network, Nature reserve

Other:

- Improving food availability by leaving carcasses, creating nest opportunities

4 If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?

- Not applicable

5 Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

- None

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I birds in general:

Distribution references:

1) A. van den Berg & C. Bosman, 2001. Rare birds of the Netherlands. KNNV, Utrecht; GBM, Haarlem. 400 p. ISBN 90 74345 13 1


4) BSP stands voor Bijzondere Soorten Project (Rare Species Project). The project started in 1989 and collects any records of species that are too rare in the Netherlands to monitor systematically. The purpose is to monitor developments in numbers and distribution of rare and scares species. The species list is agreed with the Commissie Dwaalgasten Nederlandse Avifauna (CDNA).
## 2. MARINE MAMMALS

### 2.1 General questions on Appendix I marine mammals

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Is the taking of all Appendix I marine mammals prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?&lt;br&gt; If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:</td>
<td>☒ Yes</td>
<td>☐ No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1a</td>
<td>If the taking of Appendix I marine mammals is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?&lt;br&gt; If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):</td>
<td>☐ Yes</td>
<td>☒ No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I marine mammals:&lt;br&gt; By-catch</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>Collision with fishing traffic</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2c</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>What are the major pressures on Appendix I marine mammal species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?&lt;br&gt; Pollution</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>By-catch</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a</td>
<td>What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of marine mammal beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3c</td>
<td>Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:</td>
<td>None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3d</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?</td>
<td>None</td>
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</table>
### 2.2 Questions on specific Appendix I marine mammals

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I marine mammal species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

#### Megaptera novaeangliae – Common Name(s): Humpback Whale; Bultrug

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</table>
| 1 | Please provide published distribution reference:  
| 2a | Summarise information on population size (if known):  
increasing [ ] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [x] unclear [ ]  
Common seasonal visitor around the islands of the Netherlands Antilles. Often observed from Saba and St. Eustatius |
| 2b | Summarise information on distribution (if known):  
increasing [ ] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [x] unclear [ ] |
| 3 | Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):  
Research [ ]  
Identification and establishment of protected areas [ ]  
Monitoring [ ]  
Education / awareness rising [ ]  
Species protection [x] Flora and Fauna Act; Neth. Antilles Framework Nature Ordinance  
Control hunting / poaching [ ]  
Species restoration [ ]  
Habitat protection [ ]  
Habitat restoration [ ]  
Other [ ] |
| 4 | If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?  
Lack of capacity |
| 5 | Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:  
Protection of Saba Bank, assumed to be a calving/overwintering area |

#### Physeter macrocephalus – Common Name(s) Sperm Whale; Potvis

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</table>
| 1 | Please provide published distribution reference:  
| 2a | Summarise information on population size (if known):  
increasing [ ] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [x] unclear [ ] |
**Trichechus manatus** – West Indian manatee, Caribische zeekoe

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):
   - increasing [ ]
   - decreasing [ ]
   - stable [ ]
   - not known [X]
   - unclear [ ]

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):
   - increasing [ ]
   - decreasing [ ]
   - stable [ ]
   - not known [X]
   - unclear [ ]

   Very rare vagrant, two records for St. Maarten and six for Curacao

3. Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):
   - Research [ ]
   - Identification and establishment of protected areas [ ]
   - Monitoring [ ]
   - Education / awareness rising [ ]
   - Species protection [X] Neth. Antilles Framework Nature Ordinance
   - Control hunting / poaching [ ]
   - Species restoration [ ]
   - Habitat protection [ ]
   - Habitat restoration [ ]
   - Other [ ]
### Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Habitat restoration</th>
<th>☐</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?  
   - Species is too rare

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:  
   - None

---

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I marine mammals in general:

### 3 Marine Turtles

**3.1 General questions on Appendix I marine turtles**

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<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Is the taking of all Appendix I marine turtles prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table 1(a) (General Information)?&lt;br&gt;  If <em>other</em> legislation is relevant, please provide details:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Yes ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1a</td>
<td>If the taking of Appendix I marine turtles is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?&lt;br&gt;  If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Yes ☒ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I marine turtles:&lt;br&gt;  By-catch ☒ Pollution ☐&lt;br&gt;  Other threats to migration (please provide details)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?&lt;br&gt;  None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.&lt;br&gt;  Currently there is no commercial longline fishery with appreciable by-catch in the Netherlands Antilles. By-catch by artisanal fisheries is only incidental.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2c</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?&lt;br&gt;  None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>What are the major pressures on Appendix I marine turtles (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?&lt;br&gt;  Collection of eggs ☐ Predation of eggs ☒&lt;br&gt;  Destruction of nesting beaches ☒&lt;br&gt;  Other (please specify)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a</td>
<td>What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of marine turtles beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?&lt;br&gt;  Main nesting beaches on Curacao lie within a protected area, preventing access by trucks to take sand away.&lt;br&gt;  Monitoring of nesting beaches on St. Eustatius (Dermochelys and Chelonia, occasional Eretmochelys), and Bonaire (Chelonia and Eretmochelys, occasional Caretta).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.&lt;br&gt;  Sand mining on beaches on both Bonaire and St.Eustatius has been brought to the attention of the island authorities who publicly reconfirmed the illegality of such actions. A sign has been posted on the major Dermochelys nesting beach on St. Eustatius which is now patrolled routinely.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3c</td>
<td>Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:&lt;br&gt;  Lack of funding and capacity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3d</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?&lt;br&gt;  Funding for NGO-run sea turtle conservation programmes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 3.2 Questions on specific Appendix I marine turtles

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I marine turtle species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chelonia mydas – Common Name(s)</th>
<th>Green Turtle; Soepschildpad</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1</strong> Please provide published distribution reference:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2a</strong> Summarise information on population size (if known):</td>
<td>increasing ☐ decreasing ☐ stable ☐ not known ☒ unclear ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2b</strong> Summarise information on distribution (if known):</td>
<td>increasing ☐ decreasing ☐ stable ☐ not known ☒ unclear ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **3** Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): | Determining the Prevalence of Fibropapillomatosis in Lac Bay’s Sea Turtles
Origins & Somatic Growth of Bonaire's Foraging Hawksbill and Green Turtles.
Sea Turtle Conservation Bonaire (STCB), Mabel Nava, stcb@bonaireturtles.org, website http://www.bonaireturtles.org/ |
| Identification and establishment of protected areas | ☐ |
| Monitoring | ☒ Nesting beach monitoring St. Eustatius and Bonaire, St. Eustatius National Park Foundation (STENAPA), Nicole Esteban, manager@statiapark.org, and STCB, Mabel Nava, stcb@bonaireturtles.org |
| Education / awareness rising | ☒ STENAPA and STCB programmes, see above |
| Species protection | ☒ Flora and Fauna Act; Neth. Antilles Framework Nature Ordinance |
| Control hunting / poaching | ☐ |
| Species restoration | ☐ |
| Habitat protection | ☒ Shete Boka protected area; Klein Bonaire Protected Area |
| Habitat restoration | ☐ |
| Other | ☐ |
| **4** If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? | NA |
| **5** Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: | Continued monitoring and research |
**Caretta caretta** – Common Name(s)  Loggerhead Turtle; Dikkopschildpad

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):
   - increasing ☐
   - decreasing ☐
   - stable ☐
   - not known ☒
   - unclear ☐

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):
   - increasing ☐
   - decreasing ☐
   - stable ☐
   - not known ☒
   - unclear ☐

3. Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):
   - Research ☐
   - Identification and establishment of protected areas ☐
   - Monitoring ☒ Nesting beach monitoring St. Eustatius and Bonaire, St. Eustatius National Park Foundation (STENAPA), Nicole Esteban, manager@statiapark.org, and STCB, Mabel Nava, stcb@bonaireturtles.org
   - Education / awareness rising ☒ STENAPA and STCB programmes, see above
   - Species protection ☒ Flora and Fauna Act Neth. Antilles Framework Nature Ordinance
   - Control hunting / poaching ☐
   - Species restoration ☐
   - Habitat protection ☒ Shete Boka protected area
   - Habitat restoration ☐
   - Other ☐

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? NA

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:
   - No new activities

---

**Dermochelys coriacea** – Common Name(s)  Leatherback Turtle; Lederschildpad

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):
   - increasing ☐
   - decreasing ☐
   - stable ☐
   - not known ☒
   - unclear ☐

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):
   - increasing ☐
   - decreasing ☐
   - stable ☐
   - not known ☒
   - unclear ☐

---

Kingdom of the Netherlands, CMS Report, 2008 19
3 Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Activity Description</th>
<th>Contact Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>Sea Turtle satellite tracking in St. Eustatius</td>
<td>STENAPA, Nicole Esteban, <a href="mailto:manager@statiapark.org">manager@statiapark.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification and establishment of protected areas</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring</td>
<td>Nesting beach monitoring St. Eustatius</td>
<td>STENAPA, Nicole Esteban, <a href="mailto:manager@statiapark.org">manager@statiapark.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education / awareness rising</td>
<td>STENAPA program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species protection</td>
<td>Flora and Fauna Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control hunting / poaching</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species restoration</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat protection</td>
<td>patrolling of nesting beach</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat restoration</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? NA

5 Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:
- Continued nesting monitoring

---

**Eretmochelys imbricata** – Common Name(s) Hawksbill Turtle; Karetschildpad

1 Please provide published distribution reference:


2a Summarise information on population size (if known):
- increasing [ ] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [X] unclear [ ]

2b Summarise information on distribution (if known):
- increasing [ ] decreasing [ ] stable [ ] not known [X] unclear [ ]

3 Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Activity Description</th>
<th>Contact Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>Origins &amp; Somatic Growth of Bonaire's Foraging</td>
<td>Sea Turtle Conservation Bonaire (STCB), Mabel Nava, <a href="mailto:stcb@bonaireturtles.org">stcb@bonaireturtles.org</a>,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hawksbill and Green Turtles</td>
<td>website <a href="http://www.bonaireturtles.org/">http://www.bonaireturtles.org/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification and establishment of protected areas</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring</td>
<td>Nesting beach monitoring St. Eustatius</td>
<td>STENAPA, Nicole Esteban, <a href="mailto:manager@statiapark.org">manager@statiapark.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>St. Eustatius National Park Foundation (STENAPA), Nicole Esteban,</td>
<td>SR 7, 503 St. Eustatius, Netherland, <a href="mailto:manager@statiapark.org">manager@statiapark.org</a>, and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>StTCB, Mabel Nava, <a href="mailto:stcb@bonaireturtles.org">stcb@bonaireturtles.org</a></td>
<td>STENAPA and STCB programmes, see above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education / awareness rising</td>
<td>STENAPA program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species protection</td>
<td>Flora and Fauna Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control hunting / poaching</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species restoration</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat protection</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat restoration</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control hunting / poaching</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species restoration</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Habitat protection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat restoration</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? NA

5 Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: None

---

**Lepidochelys olivacea** – Common Name(s) Olive Ridley

1 Please provide published distribution reference:

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```

2a Summarise information on population size (if known):

- increasing □
- decreasing □
- stable □
- not known ☒
- unclear □

2b Summarise information on distribution (if known):

- increasing □
- decreasing □
- stable □
- not known ☒
- unclear □

3 Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

| Research | ☐  
| Identification and establishment of protected areas | ☐  
| Monitoring | ☐  
| Education / awareness rising | ☐  
| Species protection | ☒  
| Control hunting / poaching | ☐  
| Species restoration | ☐  
| Habitat protection | ☐  
| Habitat restoration | ☐  
| Other | ☐  

```
Neth. Antilles Framework Nature Ordinance
```

4 If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?

- Species is too rare

5 Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

None

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**Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I marine turtles in general:**

## 4 Terrestrial Mammals (other than bats)

### Not applicable

### 4.1 General questions on Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats)

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Is the taking of all Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)? □ Yes □ No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1a</td>
<td>If the taking of Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? □ Yes □ No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lack of information □ By-catch □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Habitat fragmentation □ Electrocution □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wind turbines □ Poaching □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Insufficient legislation □ Lack of trans-boundary management □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poor communication amongst Range States □ Man-made barriers □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Climate change and drought □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other threats to migration (please provide details)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2c</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>What are the major threats to Appendix I terrestrial mammals (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lack of information □ Habitat fragmentation □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poaching □ Insufficient legislation □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Illegal trade □ Other (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a</td>
<td>What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of terrestrial mammal (other than bats) beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3c</td>
<td>Describe any factors which limit action being taken in this regard:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3d</td>
<td>What assistance/measures, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 4.2 Questions on specific Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats)

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I terrestrial mammal species (other than bats) for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species name – Common Name(s)</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Please provide published distribution reference:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a Summarise information on population size (if known):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>increasing □  decreasing □  stable □  not known □  unclear □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b Summarise information on distribution (if known):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>increasing □  decreasing □  stable □  not known □  unclear □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification and establishment of protected areas □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education / awareness rising □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species protection □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control hunting / poaching □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species restoration □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat protection □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habitat restoration □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other □</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Describe any future activities that are planned for this species?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) in general:

No Appendix I terrestrial mammals occur in the Netherlands or the Netherlands Antilles.
### 5. Bats

#### 5.1 General questions on Appendix I bats

*Not applicable*

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Is the taking of all Appendix I bats prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?&lt;br&gt; If <em>other</em> legislation is relevant, please provide details:</td>
<td>☐ Yes</td>
<td>☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1a</td>
<td>If the taking of Appendix I bats is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?&lt;br&gt; If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):</td>
<td>☐ Yes</td>
<td>☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I bats:&lt;br&gt;Vandalism of bat caves</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other threats to migration (please provide details)</td>
<td><em>None</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2c</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>What are the major threats to Appendix I bats (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?&lt;br&gt;Pollution</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Habitat fragmentation and loss</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a</td>
<td>What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of bats beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3c</td>
<td>Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3d</td>
<td>What assistance/measures, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.2 Questions on specific Appendix I bat species

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I bat species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species Name – Common Name(s)</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Please provide published distribution reference:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2a</th>
<th>Summarise information on population size (if known):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing ☐ decreasing ☐ stable ☐ not known ☐ unclear ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2b</th>
<th>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing ☐ decreasing ☐ stable ☐ not known ☐ unclear ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3</th>
<th>Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Research ☐ Identification and establishment of protected areas ☐ Monitoring ☐ Education / awareness rising ☐ Species protection ☐ Control hunting / poaching ☐ Species restoration ☐ Habitat protection ☐ Habitat restoration ☐ Other ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4</th>
<th>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>5</th>
<th>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I bats in general:

No Appendix I bats occur in the Netherlands or the Netherlands Antilles.
6. OTHER TAXA

6.1 General questions on Appendix I species belonging to other taxa

*Not applicable*

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Identify the Ministry, agency/department, or organisation responsible for leading actions relating to Appendix I listed species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Is the taking of all Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above, prohibited by the national legislation listed as being implementing legislation in Table I(a) (General Information)?</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lack of legislation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other threats to migration (please provide details)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a</td>
<td>What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3c</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>What are the major threats to Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4a</td>
<td>What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species belonging to taxa not included in section 1-5 above beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4b</td>
<td>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4c</td>
<td>Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4d</td>
<td>What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 6.2 Questions on specific Appendix I species belonging to other taxa

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above, for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species Name – Common Name(s)</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Please provide published distribution reference:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a</td>
<td>Summarise information on population size (if known):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing □ decreasing □ stable □ not known □ unclear □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b</td>
<td>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>increasing □ decreasing □ stable □ not known □ unclear □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Indicate (with an ‘X’) and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Research □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Identification and establishment of protected areas □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monitoring □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Education / awareness rising □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Species protection □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Control hunting / poaching □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Species restoration □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Habitat protection □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Habitat restoration □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above:
No Appendix I other taxa occur in the Netherlands or the Netherlands Antilles.
### Listing of Other Endangered Migratory Species in Appendix I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Is your country a Range State for any other endangered migratory species(^1)?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>□ Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If Yes, please provide details:

N.B.: States in which a species occurs as a vagrant (i.e. not "on its normal migration route") should not be treated as Range States. Please refer to Article 1 of the Convention for clarification.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Is your country taking any steps to propose listing any of these species?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>la</td>
<td>□ Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If Yes, please provide details:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>What assistance/measures, if any, does your country require to initiate the listing of these species?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lb</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) according to the latest IUCN red data list
### III. Appendix II Species

#### 1. Information on Appendix II Species

Information pertaining to the conservation of Appendix II species that are the object of CMS Agreements will have been provided in periodic Party reports to those instruments. It will suffice therefore to reference (below), and preferably append, a copy of the latest report that has been submitted to the Secretariat of each of the Agreement/MoUs to which your country is a Party.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Date of last report</th>
<th>Period covered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SIBERIAN CRANE MoU (1993/1999)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCOBANS (1994)</td>
<td>03-2008</td>
<td>2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SLENDER-BILLED CURLEW MoU (1994)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARINE TURTLES – AFRICA MoU (1999)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCOBAMS (2001)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREAT BUSTARD MoU (2001)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARINE TURTLES – INDIAN OCEAN / SOUTHEAST ASIA MoU (2001)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALBATROSSES AND PETRELS (2001)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUKHARA DEER MoU (2002)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AQUATIC WARBLER MoU (2003)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRICAN ELEPHANT MoU (2005)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACIFIC ISLANDS CETACEANS (2006)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDITERRANEAN MONK SEAL (2007)</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 2. Questions on CMS Agreements

#### 2.1 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to birds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>initiated</strong> the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II bird species? If Yes, what is the current state of development?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>participated</strong> in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II bird species? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td>☒</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• The Netherlands participated in the Loch Lomond conference in 2007 on development of an MoU and action plan for migratory birds of prey</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument’s development?</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Is the development of any CMS Agreement for birds, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2.2 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to marine mammals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>initiated</strong> the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine mammal species? If Yes, what is the current state of development?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>participated</strong> in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine mammal species? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td>☒</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Netherlands participated in the meeting of West-African Talks on Cetaceans and their Habitats (WATCH)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument’s development?</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Is the development of any CMS Agreement for marine mammals, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2.3 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to marine turtles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>initiated</strong> the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine turtles? If Yes, what is the current state of development?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>participated</strong> in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine turtles?</td>
<td>☒</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 2.4 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to terrestrial mammals (other than bats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>initiated</strong> the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II terrestrial mammal species (other than bats)? If Yes, what is the current state of development?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>participated</strong> in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II terrestrial mammal species (other than bats)? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument’s development?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for terrestrial mammals (other than bats), including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2.5 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to bats

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>initiated</strong> the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II bat species? If Yes, what is the current state of development?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>participated</strong> in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II bat species? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument’s development?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for bats, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the future? If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2.6 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to other taxa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>initiated</strong> the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-6 above? If Yes, what is the current state of development?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. In the current reporting period, has your country <strong>participated</strong> in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
the conservation needs of species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-6 above?
If Yes, please provide details:
The Netherlands participated in the first global meeting on Shark conservation under CMS

3 If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument’s development?
NA

4 Is the development of any CMS Agreement for other taxa, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future?
If Yes, please provide details:

| 3. LISTING OF MIGRATORY SPECIES IN APPENDIX II |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Is your country a Range State for any migratory species that has an unfavourable conservation status, but is not currently listed in Appendix II and could benefit from the conclusion of an Agreement for its conservation? Yes  No |
| N.B.: States in which a species occurs as a vagrant (i.e. not "on its normal migration route") should not be treated as Range States. Please refer to Article 1 of the Convention for clarification.
| 1a | Is your country taking any steps to propose the listing of this/these species in Appendix II? Yes  No |
| If Yes, please provide details: |
| 1b | What assistance, if any, does your country require to initiate the listing of this/these species? None |

Kingdom of the Netherlands, CMS Report, 2008 32
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>What priority does your country assign to the conservation and, where applicable, sustainable use of migratory species in comparison to other biodiversity-related issues</th>
<th>☐ Low ☐ Medium ☒ High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Are migratory species and their habitats addressed by your country’s national biodiversity strategy or action plan?</td>
<td>☒ Yes ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please indicate and briefly describe the extent to which it addresses the following issues:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Conservation, sustainable use and/or restoration of migratory species</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Conservation, sustainable use and/or restoration of the habitats of migratory species, including protected areas: designation of Natura 2000 sites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Actions to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger migratory species (e.g. alien invasive species or by-catch)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Minimizing or eliminating barriers or obstacles to migration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Research and monitoring of migratory species</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Transboundary co-operation priority in Biodiversity programme; ecological networks (inter alia PEEN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Does the conservation of migratory species currently feature in any other national or regional policies/plans (apart from CMS Agreements)</td>
<td>☒ Yes ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biodiversity programme (BB)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a</td>
<td>Do these policies/plans cover the following areas (if Yes, please provide details):</td>
<td>☒ Yes ☐ No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Exploitation of natural resources (e.g. fisheries, hunting, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Economic development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Land-use planning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Pollution control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Designation and development of protected areas: Natura 2000 sites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Development of ecological networks: Natura 2000 sites en National Ecological Network</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Planning of power lines On a new 380 KV power line measures were taken to avoid collisions by birds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Planning of fences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Planning of dams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ Other: Marking powerlines was done on a new power line.(see above)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>It is too short time to identify results of the policies. Monitoring is being undertaken to find outcomes.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
V. Protected Areas

1. Are migratory species taken into account in the selection, establishment and management of protected areas in your country?  
   Yes  No
   If Yes, please provide details:
   For migratory birds Special Protection Areas (SPAs) are designated under the EU Birds Directive, for migratory fishes (which are not on appendix II) and bats protected areas are proposed under the EU Habitats Directive. Furthermore Wetlands, designated under Ramsar Convention, are important for migratory species (mostly birds).

1a. Please identify the most important national sites for migratory species and their protection status:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area name</th>
<th>SPA</th>
<th>SCI</th>
<th>Ramsar sites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abdij Lilbosch en voormalig klooster Mariahoop</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alde Feanen</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkemheen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bargerveen</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemelerberg &amp; Schiepersberg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biesbosch</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boezems Kinderdijk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botshol</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broekvelden/Vettenbroek</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Wilck</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deelen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deurnese Peel</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donkse Laagten</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drentse Aa gebied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drontermeer</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duinen Ameland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duinen Schiermonnikoog</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duinen Terschelling</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duinen Texel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duinen Vlieland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dwingelderveld</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eemmeer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eilandspolder</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engbertsdijksvenen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluessen/Vogelhoek/Morra</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fochteloerveen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friese IJsselmeerkust</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gelderse Poort</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geuldal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goomeer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grensmaas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grevelingen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Groote Peel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Groote Wielen</td>
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<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haringvliet</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollands Diep</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IJmeer</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IJsselmeer</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilperveld, Varkensland en Twiske</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ketelmeer en Vossemeer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krammer-Volkerak</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Protected Area</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kwade Hoek</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lauwersmeer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leekstermeergebied</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lepelaarplassen</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marnapeel</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markermeer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markiezaatsmeer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meijendel &amp; Berkeheide</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naardermeer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nieuwkoopse Plassen</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noordzeeekustzone</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oostelijke Vechtplassen</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oosterschelde</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oostvaardersplazen</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oudegaasterbrekken e.o.</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oudeland van Strijen</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polder Westzaan</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polder Zeevang</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roerdal</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rottige Meenthe</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savelsbos</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sint Pietersberg &amp; Jekerdal</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sneekermear</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uiterwaarden IJssel</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uiterwaarden Neder-Rijn</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uiterwaarden Waal</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Oordt's Mersken e.o.</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vecht en Beneden-Reggegebied</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veerse Meer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veluwe</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veluwemeer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voordelta</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voorne-Duin</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waal (incl. Kil van Hurwenen)</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waddenzee</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weerribben</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westerschelde &amp; Saeftinghe</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wieden</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Witte en Zwarte Brekken en Oudhof</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolderwijd en Nuldernauw</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wormer en Jisperveld</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerseke en Kapelse Moer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoommeer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zouweboezem</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuidlaardermeegebied</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zwanenwater</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zwarte Meer</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zwarte Water en Overijsselse Vecht</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zwin</td>
<td>x</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Do these protected areas cover the following areas? (If Yes, please provide details and include the amount of protected areas coverage and the number of protected areas):**

- Yes
- No

- **Terrestrial:** 131 Natura 2000 sites, 271,467 ha
- **Aquatic:** 26 Natura 2000 sites, 301,466 ha

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Marine: 5 Natura 2000 sites, 531,115 ha; additional sites in the process of designation

1c Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:
• Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality, department of Nature
• Provincial governments

2 Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken
It is too early to identify positive results of the designation of Natura 2000 areas. Monitoring is being undertaken to find outcomes.

VI. Policies on Satellite Telemetry

1 In the current reporting period, has your country undertaken conservation/research projects that use satellite telemetry?
☐ Yes ☐ No
• In close cooperation with the German “Institute of Avian Research” SOVON participates in a large international research programme financed by the “European Space Agency” (ESA). Partners in this programme are “Computational Biogeography and Physical Geography (UvA)” and “Centre for Limnology (NIOO-KNAW)”. The project focuses on following the movements of Lesser Black-backed Gulls, Herring Gulls and Barnacle Geese using satellite transmitters. The overall aim of the FlySafe programme is to prove the added value of the integration of space-based systems (meteorology, earth observations, telecommunication etc.) and earth-based systems to improve flight safety. More information on the overall research programme can be found at: Avian Alert website.

• Research on habitat use of Limosa limosa in relation to agricultural activities, research on breeding biology of Limosa limosa in the Netherlands.

  http://www.grutto.nl/content.aspx?cid=65

• Research on migration of Circus pygargus (started in 2005): www.grauwekiekenfief.nl

• Research on Anser albifrons. For some years Alterra has followed, in cooperation with the German goose researcher Helmut Kruckenberg intensively the movements of marked Anser albifrons. Some thousands have been marked with neck bands and since 2006 some of them are followed by satellite telemetry. In this way the geese can be followed more accurately than only by neck bands.
  http://www.blessgans.de/

• Since the summer of 2007 purple herons are followed by telemetry in a project of Vogelbescherming Nederland en Bureau Waardenburg. Questions are: Where do they go? What route do they take across Europe? In what areas do purple herons reside? How long do they linger there? Do they cross the Sahara in one stretch? http://www.vogelbescherming.nl/content.aspx?cid=3173

• Sea Turtle satellite tracking program, Bonaire and St. Eustatius.

2 Are any future conservation/research projects planned that will use satellite telemetry?
☐ Yes ☐ No
If Yes, please provide details (including the expected timeframe for these projects):
• Continuing of above mentioned research projects
• Research will be extended to Branta leucopsis
If No, please explain any impediments or requirements in this regard:
Lack of funding (in the Netherlands Antilles)
The research programmes give insight in the migration routes, breeding biology and use of wintering areas. The results of the research on geese are used to define the most important wintering areas where geese can graze undisturbed and where the farmers are compensated for the damage to the agricultural grasslands on one hand and areas where eventually the damage will not be compensated and geese may be scared away. Besides the knowledge of flyways is used in the research on avian influenza.

The sea turtle tracking programme has provided insight as to where sea turtles nesting in Bonaire and St. Eustatius go to forage. The daily tracking updates provided on a website generated enormous public interest, a powerful tool in raising public awareness.

### VII. Membership

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>Have actions been taken by your country to encourage non-Parties to join CMS and its related Agreements?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Yes ☐ No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If Yes, please provide details. (In particular, describe actions taken to recruit the non-Parties that have been identified by the Standing Committee as high priorities for recruitment.)

During the seminar in Moscow in September 2007 on 15 years of cooperation on environmental protection between the Russian Federation and the Netherlands a presentation on bird migration between Russia and the Netherlands was given by Wetlands International, in which the merits of AEWA were highlighted.

1a Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:

   Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality

2 Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

### VIII. Global and National Importance of CMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>Have actions been taken by your country to increase national, regional and/or global awareness of the relevance of CMS and its global importance in the context of biodiversity conservation?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☒ Yes ☐ No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If Yes, please provide details:

A of the proceedings of the Edinburgh conference Waterbirds around the World in Scheveningen in March 2007.

2 Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:

   Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality

3 Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

   The presentation contributed to the awareness on the role of CMS and daughter agreements for migratory birds.
### IX. Mobilization of Resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Has your country made financial resources available for conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in your country?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Has your country made voluntary contributions to the CMS Trust Fund to support requests from developing countries and countries with economies in transition?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Has your country made other voluntary financial contributions to support conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in other countries (particularly developing countries)?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Has your country provided technical and/or scientific assistance to developing countries to facilitate initiatives for the benefit of migratory species?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Has your country received financial assistance/support from the CMS Trust Fund, via the CMS Secretariat, for national conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in your country?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Has your country received financial assistance/support from sources other than the CMS Secretariat for conservation activities having direct benefit for migratory species in your country?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**X. Implementation of COP Resolutions and Recommendations**

Please provide information about measures undertaken by your country relating to recent Resolutions and Recommendations since the last Report. For your convenience please refer to the list of COP Resolutions and Recommendations listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resolutions</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 6.2 – By-catch, and Recommendation 7.2 – Implementation of Resolution 6.2 on By-catch</td>
<td>Bycatch in the IJsselmeer (fresh water) is currently subject to research. As for bycatch on sea (discards) the European Commission is preparing proposals for measures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 6.3 – Southern Hemisphere Albatross Conservation</td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 7.2 – Impact Assessment and Migratory Species</td>
<td>EIA and SEA take migratory birds into account.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 7.3 – Oil Pollution and Migratory Species</td>
<td>Since August 1999 each form of oil dumping is prohibited. The Dutch policy and standards are based on the MARPOL-convention. Coast guards intensively monitor oil pollution from the air.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 7.4 – Electrocution of Migratory Birds</td>
<td>not applicable (risky lines underground)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 7.5 – Wind Turbines and Migratory Species</td>
<td>(2005:) For new wind turbines article 9 of the flora and fauna law is relevant. This article forbids killing or injuring of birds. This means that new wind turbines are not allowed in places with many possible victims. Recently a planned wind mill park near the northern coast was cancelled in relation to the SEA.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 7.9 – Cooperation with Other Bodies and Processes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 7.15 – Future Action on the Antarctic Minke, Bryde’s and Pygmy Right Whales under the Convention on Migratory Species</td>
<td>(2005:) This resolution is under investigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 8.1 – Sustainable Use</td>
<td>Not applicable (examination by the Scientific Council).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 8.2 – CMS Strategic Plan 2006-2010</td>
<td>The Netherlands supports one of the actions financially.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution 8.5 - Implementation of Existing Agreements and Development of Future Agreements</td>
<td>The Netherlands have participated in the meetings on birds of prey, on sharks, and WATCH. Though not in the context of the new Gorilla agreement, the Netherlands financially support gorilla conservation in the Great Lakes region in Africa, mainly by providing alternatives for the people around the parks in terms of fuel, wood, water and medicine.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Resolution 8.7 - Contribution of CMS in Achieving the 2010 Biodiversity Target
The Netherlands have contributed to a related initiative, namely the EEA’s SEBI indicator project.

Resolution 8.9 - Review of GROMS (Global Register on Migratory Species)
Not applicable

Resolution 8.11 - Co-operation with other Conventions
Regarding the role of Parties, the Netherlands have supported the cooperation among and between conventions and promoted coordination of national reporting; the cooperation between CBD and Ramsar on wetlands was welcomed and national positions in different fora are always coordinated.

Research on AI is implemented by Dutch institutions such as NIOO and Alterra.

Resolution 8.13 - Climate Change and Migratory Species
Currently no comprehensive information available.

Resolution 8.14 – By-Catch
Bycatch in the IJsselmeer (fresh water) is currently subject to research. As for bycatch on sea (discards) the European Commission is preparing proposals for measures.

Resolution 8.22 - Adverse Human Induced Impacts on Cetaceans
Research is underway on the impact of under water sounds on marine mammals.

Resolution 8.24 - National Reports for the Eight and Ninth Meetings of the Conference of the Parties
COP 9: this report.

Resolution 8.27 - Migratory Species and Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza
The Netherlands have financed the translation of the CMS/AEWA/UNEP/FAO brochure on AI into Chinese, French and Russian in order to help to spread this information.

Research on AI is implemented by Dutch institutions such as NIOO and Alterra.

Resolution 8.29 - Concerted Actions for Appendix I Species
The Netherlands have not taken part in these concerted actions but gorilla conservation in the Great Lakes region was financially supported. See also under resolution 8.5.
Recommendations

Recommendation 7.5 – Range State Agreement for Dugong (*Dugong dugon*) Conservation
not applicable

Recommendation 7.6 – Improving the Conservation Status of the Leatherback Turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*)
not applicable

Recommendation 7.7 – America Pacific Flyway Programme
not applicable

Recommendation 8.12 - Improving the conservation status of raptors and owls in the African Eurasian region
The Netherlands participated in the preparatory conference in 2008

Recommendation 8.16 – Migratory Sharks
The Netherlands participated in the preparatory conference in 2008

Recommendation 8.17 – Marine Turtles
not applicable

Recommendation 8.23 - Central Eurasian and Aridland Mammals
not applicable

Recommendation 8.26 - Grassland Bird Species and their Habitats in Southern South America
not applicable

Recommendation 8.28 - Cooperative Actions for Appendix II Species
In the Netherlands this is only applicable to *Crex crex*. The national single species action plan expired but the species continues to get attention under the new ‘habitat approach’ (apart from the general conservation measures in the framework of the National Ecological Network).

Other resolutions/recommendations:

Other remarks:
Annex: Updating Data on Appendix II Species

The tables below contain the list of all species listed in Appendix II.

New Parties which have acceded since COP8 in 2005 and Parties which did not submit a National Report in 2005 are requested to complete the entire form.

Parties that did submit a report in 2005 need only which information has changed (e.g. new published distribution references and details concerning species added to Appendix II at COP8).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Range State</th>
<th>Extinct at National level</th>
<th>No information available</th>
<th>Published distribution reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHIROPTERA</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhinolophus hipposideros (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhinolophus euryale (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhinolophus mehelyi (only European populations)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhinolophus blasii (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Myotis bechsteini (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis blythi (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Myotis brandii (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis capaccinii (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Myotis dasycneme (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis daubentoni (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis emarginatus (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis myotis (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis mystacinus (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myotis nattereri (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipistrellus kuhli (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipistrellus nathusii (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species</td>
<td>Range State</td>
<td>Extinct at National level</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td>Published distribution reference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipistrellus pipistrellus (only European populations)</td>
<td>☒</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Zoogdiervereniging VZZ, 2007. Basisrapport voor de Rode Lijst Zoogdieren etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipistrellus savii (only European populations)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyctalus lastiopterus (only European populations)</td>
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Kingdom of the Netherlands, CMS Report, 2008
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<td><em>Podocnemis expansa</em></td>
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<td><strong>CROCODYLIA</strong></td>
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<td><em>Crocodylus porosus</em></td>
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<td><strong>ACIPENSERIFORMES</strong></td>
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<td><em>Huso huso</em></td>
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<td><em>Huso dauricus</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser baerii baicalensis</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser fulvescens</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser medirostris</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser mikadoi</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser naccarii</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser nudiventris</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser persicus</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser ruthenus</em></td>
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<td><em>(Danube population)</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser schrenckii</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser sinensis</em></td>
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<td><em>Acipenser sturio</em></td>
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<th>No information available</th>
<th>Published distribution reference</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Pseudoscaphirhynchus kaufmannii</em></td>
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<td><em>Pseudoscaphirhynchus hermanni</em></td>
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<td><em>Pseudoscaphirhynchus fedtschenkoi</em></td>
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<td><em>Psephurus gladius</em></td>
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**ORECTOLOBIFORMES**

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**LAMNIFORMES**

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<td><em>Carcharodon carcharias</em></td>
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**LEPIDOPTERA**

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</table>
All species of each of the Families below are listed in Appendix II. If your country is a Range State for any of the species in these Families, please enter the species name in the first column, under the relevant Family heading. Please indicate (with a ‘X’) whether your country is a Range State or the species is extinct and, where appropriate, please provide published distribution references. (Space is provided for ten species in each Family. If additional lines are required, please attach the information as an annex).

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<td>Acrocephalus dumetorum</td>
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<td>Acrocephalus scirpaceus ssp. scirpaceus</td>
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Order **FALCONIFORMES**, Family **Falconidae**

Order **PASSERIFORMES**, Family **Muscicapidae**
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<th>notes</th>
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<td><em>Turdus naumanni</em> ssp. <em>eunomus</em></td>
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<td><em>Turdus obscurus</em></td>
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<td><em>Turdus viscivorus</em> ssp. <em>viscivorus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Zoothera dauma</em> ssp. <em>aurea</em></td>
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