

Memorandum of Understanding

concerning

**Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the
Saiga Antelope**
(Saiga tatarica tatarica)

Memorandum of Understanding
concerning
Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope
(Saiga tatarica tatarica)

between

The Forestry and Hunting Committee of the Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Kazakhstan

The Ministry of Agriculture of the Russian Federation

The Ministry of Nature Protection of Turkmenistan

The State Committee for Nature Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan

The undersigned, acting on behalf of the respective authorities named above

Assuming international responsibilities to conserve and sustainably use the Saiga antelope (*Saiga tatarica tatarica*) pursuant to the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (Nairobi, 1992), which has recognized migratory species as a unique globally important component of biodiversity under the Convention on Migratory Species (CMS) (Bonn, 1979), and that CMS is the CBD lead partner in conserving and sustainably using migratory species over their entire migratory range (Decision VI/20);

Recalling that CMS calls for international cooperative action to conserve migratory species, and that CMS Article IV, paragraph 4 encourages Contracting Parties to conclude Agreements - including non-binding administrative agreements such as this one - in respect of any population of migratory species;

Also recalling CMS Conference of Parties Resolution 6.4 (Strategic Plan for the Convention on Migratory Species) and operational objective 1.4 (Terrestrial Mammals, other than bats);

Noting that the Saiga antelope is included in Appendix II of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) (Washington, 1973);

Concerned about unsustainable or illegal domestic and international trade in specimens of the species;

Aware that the Standing Committee of CITES recommended the development of a regional conservation strategy for the Saiga antelope;

Aware that the historical range of the Saiga antelope included the vast plains of the Central Asian and Pre-Caspian region;

Recognising that the numbers and the range of the Saiga antelope have declined considerably in recent decades, and that its unfavourable conservation status is of great concern in some parts of its current range;

Concerned that poaching and illegal trade in horns and other products, uncontrolled hunting, destruction of habitats, and construction of irrigation channels, roads and other obstacles preventing natural dispersion and migration are thought to have contributed to recent declines of populations of the Saiga antelope, and that economic hardship, impoverishment of local communities, and poor land use planning are root causes that need to be addressed to preserve the Saiga antelope;

Noting the need to improve the protection of the Saiga antelope and its habitats within each Range State and the importance of regional cooperation for its conservation, restoration and sustainable use, including international trade;

Conscious that coordinated and concerted national and transboundary actions by the authorities of the Range States responsible for conserving and managing the Saiga antelope, sub-regional, regional and international organizations, trade and business associations, local populations, non-governmental organizations and other stakeholders would enhance its conservation, recovery and sustainable use, and that of the habitats and ecosystems that are important for its long-term survival;

Acknowledging the shared responsibility towards future generations to conserve, restore and sustainably use the Saiga antelope and those habitats and ecosystems that are important for its long-term survival, and the need to undertake national and joint conservation and management activities;

Confirming that the Range States of the Saiga antelope have the first responsibility to implement this Memorandum of Understanding; and

Acknowledging that a number of organizations will, within their respective mandates and capacities, support the implementation of the Action Plan;

AGREE to collaborate to improve the conservation status of the Saiga antelope throughout its range, and to undertake national and joint activities to conserve, restore and sustainably use the species and those habitats and ecosystems important for its long-term survival, including the measures specified in the Action Plan that is annexed to and forms an integral part of this Memorandum of Understanding.

To this end, and in a spirit of mutual understanding and cooperation, they shall individually or collectively:

1. Provide effective protection for the Saiga antelope and, where feasible and appropriate, conserve, restore and sustainably use those habitats and ecosystems that are important for its long-term survival;

2. Implement the provisions of the Action Plan that shall aim to (a) restore numbers of the Saiga antelope to ecologically and biologically appropriate levels, (b) restore range and habitats of Saiga antelope to ecologically and biologically appropriate levels and (c) enhance transboundary and international cooperation through *inter alia* a regional conservation and management strategy;
3. Assess regularly the implementation of this Memorandum of Understanding and the Action Plan. For this purpose, regular meetings can be convened by or in consultation with the Secretariat of the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (CMS Secretariat), and hosted by and organized in collaboration with one of the undersigned Range States or any cooperating organizations;
4. Facilitate the exchange of scientific, technical and legal information to undertake coordinated measures to conserve, restore and sustainably use Saiga antelope, and cooperate with other States, intergovernmental organizations, non-governmental organizations and other bodies interested in the implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding and Action Plan;
5. Designate a competent authority to serve as a focal point for the purpose of implementing this Memorandum of Understanding, and communicate without delay the name and contact details of this authority/person (and any changes thereto) to the CMS Secretariat. For general co-ordination and realization of the Action Plan, the possibility of establishing an intergovernmental commission for conservation, restoration and sustainable use of the Saiga antelope and its habitat shall be considered; and
6. Provide to the CMS Secretariat, within one year of the date of its entry into effect, a detailed report on the implementation of this Memorandum of Understanding by the signatory States. The signatory States in consultation with the CMS Secretariat shall determine the report format. The format will support (a) the informational needs of the signatory States to effectively implement the Memorandum of Understanding and (b) the reporting requirements of the Convention on Migratory Species and CITES where appropriate. The CMS Secretariat shall transmit to each of the Range States and to cooperating organizations the reports received together with an overview report, which it shall compile on the basis of information at its disposal.

Final Clauses

7. This Memorandum of Understanding shall be considered an agreement under CMS article IV, paragraph 4, as defined by Resolution 2.6 adopted at the 2nd Conference of the Parties (Geneva, 1988).
8. This Memorandum of Understanding shall take effect immediately after at least three of the Range States have signed it. It shall remain open for signature indefinitely. The Memorandum shall remain in effect indefinitely subject to the right of any signatory State to terminate its participation by providing one year's written notice to all of the other signatory States. Written notice shall also be provided to the Depositary.

9. This Memorandum of Understanding, including the Action Plan, may be amended by consensus of the signatory States.
10. The original text of this Memorandum of Understanding in the English and Russian languages shall be deposited with the CMS Secretariat, which shall act as the Depositary. In the event of any discrepancies, the English version will be considered definitive.
11. The CMS Secretariat shall provide Secretariat functions as outlined in this Memorandum of Understanding. It may use the services of any reliable organization. The working language for all matters related to this Memorandum of Understanding shall be English and, to the extent practicable, Russian. Signatory States, cooperating organizations involved and the CMS Secretariat shall endeavour to provide any important document in both working languages.
12. The implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding and the Action Plan is to be carried out in accordance with the rules of international law and the laws of the Republic of Kazakhstan, the Russian Federation, Turkmenistan and the Republic of Uzbekistan.

On behalf of the respective authorities named above:

От имени соответствующих государственных органов, указанных выше:

Representative of the Republic of Kazakhstan
Представитель Республики Казахстан



(Signature/Подпись)

Хадыркеев Наурузбай Абдулбакиевич

(name in block letters/ФИО)

25.09.2006 Председатель Комитета Лесного и

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

ОХОТНИЧЬЕГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА МСК РК

Representative of the Russian Federation
Представитель Российской Федерации



(Signature/Подпись)

Баняков Алексей Анатольевич

(name in block letters/ФИО)

24.06.09

зам. мин. сельск. хоз-ва РФ.

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Representative of Turkmenistan
Представитель Туркменистана



(Signature/Подпись)

АКМУРАДОВ МАХТУМКУЛИ

(name in block letters/ФИО)

23.11.2005

МИНИСТР ОХРАНЫ ПРИРОДЫ

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Representative of the Republic of Uzbekistan
Представитель Республики Узбекистан



(Signature/Подпись)

БАКНТИЙАР ГУЛИЯМОВ

(name in block letters/ФИО)

23.05.2006

AMBASSADOR OF UZBEKISTAN

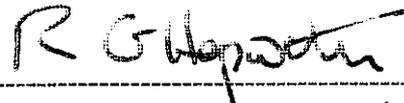
(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Signatures of representatives of the Co-operating Organisations:

Подписи представителей сотрудничающих организаций:

Representative of the UNEP/CMS Secretariat
Представитель Секретариата UNEP/CMS



(Signature/Подпись)

ROBERT HERWORTH

(name in block letters/ФИО)

23/11/05

(Date/дата)

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, UNEP/CMS

(function/должность)

Representative of the Ministry of Nature and Environment of Mongolia
Представитель Министерства природы и окружающей среды Монголии



(Signature/Подпись)

ENKHBOLD ANAR

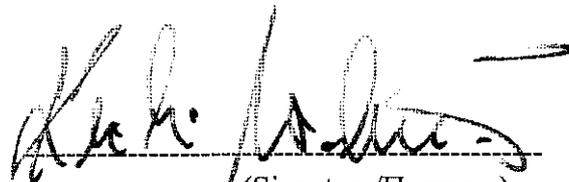
(name in block letters/ФИО)

23rd November 2005

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Representative of the International Council for Game
& Wildlife Conservation/Conseil International de la Chasse
Представитель Международного совета по охране
охотничьих видов животных и дикой природы



(Signature/Подпись)

KAI-UWE WOLLSCHIED

(name in block letters/ФИО)

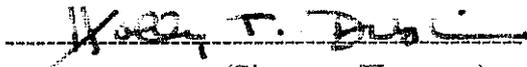
23. 11. 2005

(Date/дата)

DIRECTOR GENERAL

(function/должность)

Representative of the Species Survival Commission of
IUCN - The World Conservation Union
Представитель Комиссии по выживанию видов
Международного союза охраны природы МСОП (IUCN)


(Signature/Подпись)

(name in block letters/ФИО)

23 November 2005

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Representative of WWF International
Преставитель WWF – Всемирного Фонда дикой природы


(Signature/Подпись)

DR. SUSAN LIEBERMAN

(name in block letters/ФИО)

23/11/05

(Date/дата)

DIRECTOR, GLOBAL SPECIES PROGRAMME

(function/должность)

Representative of Fauna & Flora International
Представитель Международного общества охраны фауны и флоры

R. J. All

(Signature/Подпись)

FOR DR ROS AVELING

(name in block letters/ФИО)

25-SEPTEMBER 2006

DIRECTOR OF CONSERVATION

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Representative of the Frankfurt Zoological Society
Представитель Франкфуртского зоологического общества

Wolfgang Fremuth

(Signature/Подпись)

WOLFGANG FREMUTH

(name in block letters/ФИО)

25. 9. 2006

Head of EUROPE Department

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

Representative of the Wildlife Conservation Society
Представитель Общества охраны дикой природы

Amanda E. Fine

(Signature/Подпись)

Amanda E. Fine

(name in block letters/ФИО)

25. 9. 2006

Mongolia Country Program Director

(Date/дата)

(function/должность)

**Amending Protocol to the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation,
Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (*Saiga tatarica tatarica*)**

Pursuant to clause 9 of the agreement text, the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (*Saiga tatarica tatarica*) is hereby amended by consensus of the Signatories at their Second Meeting on 10 September 2010 as follows:

I. Title

The title of the Memorandum is amended as follows: "Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (*Saiga* spp.)"

II. Competent Authorities of the Range States

Replace "The Ministry of Agriculture of the Russian Federation" with "The Ministry of Natural Resources of the Russian Federation"

Add "The Ministry of Nature, Environment and Tourism of Mongolia"

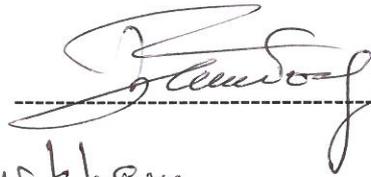
III. Text of the Memorandum

Replace the first paragraph of the preamble with "*Assuming* international responsibilities to conserve and sustainably use the Saiga antelope (*Saiga* spp.) pursuant to the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (Nairobi, 1992), which has recognized migratory species as a unique globally important component of biodiversity under the Convention on Migratory species (CMS) (Bonn, 1979), and that CMS is the CBD lead partner in conserving and sustainably using migratory species over their entire migratory range (Decision VI/20);"

Replace clause 12 of the Memorandum with "The implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding and the Action Plan is to be carried out in accordance with the rules of international law and the laws of the Republic of Kazakhstan, Mongolia, the Russian Federation, Turkmenistan and the Republic of Uzbekistan"

The Signatory States, as certified by the signature of the Chairperson of the Second Meeting of the Signatories and a duly authorized representative of the Secretariat of the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, jointly decide to implement the provisions of the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope as amended by this Amending Protocol.

The Ministry of Nature, Environment and Tourism of Mongolia, represented by the undersigned duly authorized officer, decides to implement the provisions of the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope as amended by this Amending Protocol.



(Signature)

BATBOLD Dorjgurkhem

Director, International Cooperation (Name in block letters)
Dept., Ministry of Nature, Environment
and Tourism, Mongolia. (Function)

(Date)

The Association for the Conservation of Biodiversity of Kazakhstan and the Saiga Conservation Alliance, represented by the undersigned, decide to support the implementation of the provisions of the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope as amended by this Amending Protocol in their capacity as Co-operating Organizations.

Representative of Association for the Conservation of Biodiversity of Kazakhstan



(Signature)

Olga Klimanova

(Name in block letters)

10.04.2010 Chief Executive

(Date)

(Function)

Representative of the Saiga Conservation Alliance



(Signature)

ELEANOR JANE MILNER-GULLAND

(Name in block letters)

10.09.10

(Date)

CHAIR

(Function)

This Amending Protocol shall take effect immediately upon being signed in full.

Chairperson of the Second Meeting of the Signatories



BATBOLD Dorjgunkhem

Name in block letters:

Date:

10 September 2010

Agreements Officer,
Secretariat to the Convention on Migratory Species



Name in block letters:

Date:

MARCO BARBIERI

10 September 2010

Amending Protocol to the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (*Saiga* spp.)

Pursuant to clause 9 of the agreement text, the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (*Saiga* spp.) is hereby amended by consensus of the Signatories at their Third Meeting on 29 October 2015 as follows:

NABU, the Nature and Biodiversity Conservation Union, decides to support the implementation of the provisions of the Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope in their capacity as Co-operating Organization.

Representative of NABU, the Nature and Biodiversity Conservation Union:



(Signature)

CHRISTIANE RÖTTGER

(Name in block letters)

29/10/2015

(Date)

Programme Officer

(Function)

This Amending Protocol shall take effect immediately upon being signed in full.

Chairperson of the Third Meeting of the Signatories



Name in block letters:

Azizoyants

Date:

29.10.2015

Scientific Advisor,
Secretariat to the Convention on Migratory Species

Marc Barbieri

Name in block letters:

MARCO BARBIERI

Date:

29 October 2015