

International Single Species Action Plans for Birds

CMS AEWA and Raptors MoU Action Plans

	Species	Date published	Range States	Coordination	Links/Information	Note
1	Aquatic Warbler <i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	2016	Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, France, Germany, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, the Russian Federation, Senegal, Slovakia, Spain, Switzerland, Ukraine and the United Kingdom.	Aquatic Warbler MoU, BirdLife, European Commission	http://www.cms.int/en/document/international-species-action-plan-aquatic-warbler-acrocephalus-paludicola http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/acrocephalus_paludicola.pdf	
2	Audouin's Gull <i>Larus audouinii</i>	1996	Algeria, Cyprus, France, Greece, Italy, Lebanon, Mauritania, Morocco, Senegal, Spain, Tunisia and Turkey.		http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/laurus_audouinii.pdf	Document AEWA/MOP 4.10 recommended a revision of the Audouin's Gull SSAP, but the MOP did not instruct the Secretariat to take any action with regard to the revision.
3	Bewick's Swan <i>Cygnus columbianus bewickii</i> W Siberian & NE/NW European population	2012	Russian Federation, Norway, Estonia, Lithuania, Latvia, Finland, Poland, Germany, Netherlands, United Kingdom, Denmark, Sweden, Belgium, France, Greece, Ireland,	AEWA, To be convened under Eurosite and/or WWT	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-northwest-european-population	
4	Black-faced Spoonbill <i>Platalea minor</i>	2010	China (Macao, Hong Kong), Japan, South Korea, Vietnam, Russia, , North Korea, Philippines, Cambodia, Thailand	Birdlife International, CMS	http://www.cms.int/raptors/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-black-faced-spoonbill-platalea-0	
5	Black-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa l. limosa</i> <i>Limosa l. islandica</i>	2008	Albania, Algeria, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Egypt, Estonia, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Finland, France, Gambia, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Guinea Bissau, Guinea Conakry, Hungary, Iceland, Iran, Republic of Ireland, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Latvia, Libya, Lithuania, Mali, Mauritania, Montenegro, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Nigeria, Norway, Oman, Poland,	AEWA, Government Service for Land and Water Management (DLG) of the Netherlands	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-black-tailed-godwit	

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			Portugal, Romania, Russia, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Slovakia, Spain, Sudan, Sweden, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United Arab, Emirates and Yemen.			
6	Black-winged Pratincole <i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	2004	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, France, Germany, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Romania, Russia, Syria, Turkey, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Bahrain, Chad, Cyprus, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Angola, Botswana, Burundi, Congo, The Democratic Republic of, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Kenya, Mali, Mauritania, Namibia, Rwanda, São Tomé e Príncipe, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia.	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-black-winged-pratincole	
7	Blue crane <i>Anthropoides paradisea</i>		Southern and eastern South Africa, Namibia	The Southern African Crane Foundation, AEWA, ICF EWT Partnership	http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resourcer/birds/cranes/anthpara.htm	The development of a Biodiversity Management Plan for Species – Cranes, a legislated process under South Africa legislation, will provide a detailed plan for the conservation of the Blue Crane in South Africa.
8	Chinese Crested tern <i>Sterna bergii</i>	2010	China, Indonesia, Sarawak, Malaysia, Taiwan (China), Thailand and the Philippines.	CMS, AEWA	http://www.cms.int/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-chinese-crested-tern-sterne	
9	Corncrake <i>Crex crex</i>	2006	Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Botswana, Bulgaria, China, Congo, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Egypt, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iraq, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Israel, Ireland, Italy, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (the FYR), Malawi, Malta, Moldova, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Netherlands, Norway, Oman, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, Serbia & Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sudan, Swaziland, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria (Arab Republic of) Tadjikistan, Tanzania, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates,	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-corncrake	

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			United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Yemen, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.			
10	Egyptian Vulture(1) <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	In Prep.		Raptor MoU	http://www.cms.int/sites/default/files/publication/eu-sap-egyptian-vulture_review.pdf	Global Action Plan is under preparation
11	Eurasian Spoonbill <i>Platalea leucorodia –leucorodia, archeri, balsaci & major</i>	2008	The present Action Plan covers the distribution in Europe, western Asia and Africa. The plan distinguishes five subspecies or populations: The Atlantic Population <i>Platalea leucorodia leucorodia</i> The Central European (Panonian) & Southeast European Population <i>P. l. leucorodia</i> The West Asian Population (so called " <i>P. l. major</i> ") The Red Sea subspecies (<i>P. l. archeri</i>) The Mauritanian subspecies (<i>P. l. balsaci</i>)	AEWA, Eurosite Spoonbill Working Group	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-eurasian-spoonbill-complete	
12	Eurasian Curlew <i>Numenius a. arquata</i>	In Prep.		AEWA, RSPB	http://www.unep-aewa.org/sites/default/files/document/stc10_14_draft_issap_eurasian_curlew.pdf	
13	Ferruginous Duck <i>Aythya nyroca</i>	2006	Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belarus, Belgium, Bhutan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, China, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, France, Gambia, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Israel, Italy, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Latvia, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Lithuania, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of), Mali, Malta, Mauritania, Moldova (Republic of), Mongolia, Morocco, Myanmar, Nepal, Netherlands, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sudan, Switzerland, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, and Yemen	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-ferruginous-duck	
14	Great Snipe <i>Gallinago media</i>	2004	Norway, Sweden, Poland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Ukraine, Belarus and Russia	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-great-snipe	
15	Great Bustard <i>Otis tarda tarda</i> (Middle European population)	2013	Albania, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Macedonia, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine,	CMS Great Bustard MOU	http://www.cms.int/great-bustard/sites/default/files/docume	Covers only Middle-European populations

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					nt/GB_MoS3_Inf_10_Great_Bustard_Action_Plan_0.pdf	
16	Greenland White-fronted Goose <i>Anser albifrons flavirostris</i>	2012	Greenland, Iceland, UK, Ireland	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-greenland-white-fronted-geese-ts	
17	Grey Crowned Crane <i>Balearica r. regularum</i> and <i>gibbericeps</i>	In Prep.	Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Mozambique, Rwanda, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Very small, currently non-viable populations of Grey Crowned Cranes are also found in Botswana, Malawi, Namibia and South Sudan.	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/sites/default/files/document/mop6_25_draft_issap_ggc.pdf	
18	Lesser Flamingo <i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	2008	This action plan covers the entire African, South Asian and SW Asian Lesser Flamingo breeding and non-breeding range. It requires implementation in the following 12 countries regularly supporting >1% of the regional populations of the Lesser Flamingo: Botswana, Ethiopia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, India, Kenya, Mauritania, Namibia, Senegal, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda. With the exception of India and Pakistan, the range of the Lesser Flamingo is fully included within the AEWA geographic scope.	AEWA (New coordinating organisation to be identified)	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-lesser-flamingo	
19	Lesser White-fronted Goose <i>Anser erythropus</i> – Western Palearctic population	2008	Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Kazakhstan, Lithuania, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Sweden, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-lesser-white-fronted-geese-western	
20	Light-bellied Brent Goose <i>Branta bernicla hrota</i> East Canadian High Arctic population	2006	Canada, Greenland, Iceland, Ireland, the UK, France and Spain.	AEWA, Irish Brent Goose Research Group – largely coordinates work internationally	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-light-bellied-brent-geese-east	
21	Long-tailed Duck <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	In prep	Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands (to Denmark), Finland, Germany, Greenland (to Denmark), Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Poland, Russian Federation, Sweden, United Kingdom. Key regions/districts of the Russian Federation in which the plan is to be implemented are: Arkhangelsk, Komi, Krasnoyarsk, Murmansk, Nenetsia and Yamalia	AEWA, WWT	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/document/draft-international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-long-tailed-duck-0	

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22	Maccoa Duck <i>Oxyura maccoa</i>	2007	Angola, Botswana, Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Namibia, Rwanda, South Africa, the United Republic of Tanzania, Uganda, and Zimbabwe	AEWA,	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-maccoa-duck	
23	Madagascar Pond-heron <i>Ardeola idae</i>	2008	Burundi, Comoro Islands, Democratic Republic of Congo, France (Europa - Iles Eparses, administered from Réunion and Mayotte - eastern Comoro Island), Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, Seychelles (Aldabra), Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.	AEWA(New coordinating organization to be identified)	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-madagascar-pond-heron	
24	Middle-European Great Bustard (1) <i>Otis tarda</i>	2013	Albania, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Germany, Greece, Hungary, The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Poland , Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine.	CMS(Middle-European Great Bustard MoU)	http://www.cms.int/great-bustard/en/document/great-bustard-mou-action-plan	
25	Northern Bald Ibis <i>Geronticus eremita</i>	2006	Morocco, Syria, and Turkey.	AEWA, BirdLife International (through RSPB, BirdLife Middle East and SEO/BirdLife Spain)	http://www.unep-aewa.org/sites/default/files/publication/ts10_ssap_nbi_complete_0.pdf	
26	Pink-footed Goose <i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i> Svalbard population	2012	Belgium, Denmark, the Netherlands and Norway.	AEWA, Aarhus University, Denmark	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-species-management-plan-svalbard-population-pink-footed-geese-0	
27	Red-breasted Goose <i>Branta ruficollis</i>	2012 1995	(1) Bulgaria, Kazakhstan, Romania, The Russian Federation, Ukraine, the key regions/districts of The Russian Federation in which the plan is to be implemented are: Kalmykia, Khanty-Mansi, Kurgan, Orenburg, Rostov, Stavropol, Taimyr, Tyumen, Volgograd and Yamalia. (2) Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Greece, Kazakhstan, Romania, Russia, Turkey and Ukraine	AEWA, WWT (through BSPB/BirdLife Bulgaria) WWT	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-red-breasted-geese http://www.centrostudinataura.it/public2/documenti/117-69989.pdf	
28	Ruddy-headed Goose(1) <i>Chloephaga rubidiceps</i>	2010	Argentine Republic and the Republic of Chile	CMS (Ruddy-headed Goose MoU)	http://www.cms.int/ruddy-headed-geese/en/legalinstrument/ruddy-headed-geese	It was officially adopted in 2013.

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29	Saker Falcon <i>Falco cherrug</i>	2012	Afghanistan, Armenia, Austria, Bulgaria, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Mongolia, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, and possibly India (Ladakh).	The Saker Falcon Task Force (Raptors MoU)	http://www.cms.int/raptors/en/document/saker-falcon-task-force	Saker Falcon Global Action Plan (2016): http://www.cms.int/raptors/en/document/saker-falcon-global-action-plan-sakergap
30	Shoebill <i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	2013	Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, Rwanda, South Sudan, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia. Some level of implementation may also be required in Burundi and the Central African Republic, where the Shoebill is deemed to be an occasional visitor.	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/sites/default/files/publication/ts51_ssap_shoebill_0.pdf	
31	Siberian crane <i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>	2010	Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, China, India, Iran, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Pakistan, Turkmenistan, Russian Federation, Uzbekistan	CMS (Siberian Crane MoU), AEWA	http://www.cms.int/siberian-crane/en/documents/action-plans	Individual flyway Action Plans.
32	Slaty Egret <i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	2012	Botswana, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe, Angola.	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-slaty-egret	
33	Slender-billed Curlew <i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	1996	Albania, Algeria, Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Egypt, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Kazakhstan, Malta, Morocco, Oman, Romania, Russia, Spain, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Yemen, Yugoslavia,	CMS (Slender-billed Curlew MoU)	http://www.cms.int/en/document/action-plan-conservation-slender-billed-curlew-numenius-tenuirostris-july-1994 http://www.rspb.org.uk/Images/sbcspeciesactionplan_tcm9-199216.pdf (Final draft, 2002)	
34	Sociable Lapwing <i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	2004	Russia and Kazakhstan (breeding), Eritrea, India, Iraq, Israel, Oman, Pakistan, Sri Lanka (wintering), and Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Iran, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates and Uzbekistan (migration).	AEWA, RSPB	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-sociable-lapwing 2012: http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-sociable-lapwing-ts-no-47	
35	Sooty Falcon <i>Falco concolor</i>	In Prep		Raptors MoU		In 2016: http://www.cms.int/raptors/en/workingg

	Species	Date published	Range States	Coordination	Links/Information	Note
						roup/sooty-falcon-working-group, 2008: http://www.cms.int/raptors/sites/default/files/publication/Action%20Plan%20for%20the%20Conservation%20of%20Migratory%20Birds%20of%20Prey%20in%20Madagascar%20-%20Sooty%20Falcon%20and%20Eleonora%27s%20Falcon.pdf
36	Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	2010	Russia, South Korea, North Korea, China, Taiwan, Malaysia, India, Myanmar, Thailand, Bangladesh	AEWA, CMS, BirdLife	http://www.cms.int/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-spoon-billed-sandpiper	
37	Taiga Bean Goose <i>Anser fabalis fabalis</i>	2015	Belarus, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, the Russian Federation, Sweden, Ukraine and the United Kingdom.	AEWA	http://www.unep-aewa.org/sites/default/files/document/aewa_egmp_inf_2_issap_tbg.pdf	
38	White-headed Duck <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	2006	Afghanistan, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, China, France, Georgia, Greece, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Morocco, Pakistan, Romania, Russian Federation, Spain, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan. It should be implemented in the following countries where the introduced North American Ruddy Duck <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i> occurs: Algeria, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. Implementation is also required in any other countries within the range of the White-headed Duck where the Ruddy Duck is found in captivity.	AEWA, WWT	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-white-headed-duck	
39	White-winged Flufftail <i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	2008	Ethiopia and South Africa; and in Zimbabwe and Zambia where the species has been recorded.	AEWA (New coordinating organization to be identified)	http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/publication/international-single-species-action-plan-conservation-white-winged-flufftail	

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Other ISSAPs

	Species	Date published	Range States	Coordination	Links/Information	Note
1	African Wattled Crane <i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	2002	Angola, Botswana, Ethiopia, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania, Zaire, Zambia, and Zimbabwe	ICF, Endangered Wildlife Trust	https://www.savingcranes.org/african-wattled-crane-program.html	A joint initiative of the International Crane Foundation and the Endangered Wildlife Trust in partnership with organizations and individuals from the eleven African nations where Wattled Cranes occur. SSAP proposed under the auspices of AEWA.
2	American Black Duck <i>Anas rubripes</i>	2011	USA, Canada	USFWS, Environmental Canada and Canadian Wildlife service	https://www.fws.gov/migrator/birds/pdf/management/focal-species/AmericanBlackDuck.pdf	
3	American Golden Plover <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/American_Golden-Plover_ConservationPlan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
4	American Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	2010 2010	Range wide US Atlantic and Gulf coast	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/American_Oystercatcher_U.S._ConservationPlan_10_02-28_v2.1.pdf http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/American_Oystercatcher_U.S._ConservationPlan_10_02-28_v2.1.pdf	
5	American Woodcock <i>Scolopax minor</i>	2010	Canada and USA	Woodcock Task Force	https://timberdoodle.org/sites/default/files/Woodcock_Conser	

					vation_Progress_Report-070610.pdf	
6	Audubon's Shearwater <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	In progress	Caribbean	DNCA	http://www.dcnanature.org/species-in-the-spotlight-audubons-shearwater/	Covers <i>P. l. lherminieri</i> and <i>P. l. dichrous</i>
7	Azores bullfinch <i>Pyrrhula murina</i>	2009	São Miguel Island, Azores, Portugal	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/pyrrhula_murina.pdf	
8	Baer's Pochard <i>Aythya baeri</i>	In Prep.		EAAFP	http://www.eaaflyway.net/our-activities/task-forces/baers-pochard-task-force/	
9	Balearic shearwater <i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	2011	Algeria, France, Morocco, Portugal, Spain, UK	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/puffinus_puffinus_mauretanicus.pdf	
10	Bicknell's Thrush <i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	2010		International Bicknell's Thrush Conservation Group	http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/CurrentBirdIssues/Management/FocalSpecies/Plans/BITH_Plan_July_2010.pdf	
11	Bittern <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	1999	This plan is intended for implementation by conservation organisations and others within the whole of the EU, although it is recognised that the Bittern does not currently breed in all member states. In implementing this plan, it will be important to target actions towards areas where it will be most effective in maintaining the range and numbers of Bitterns. Even areas with small, fragmented populations (such as in Italy, southern Germany and the UK) are important for maintaining the range of the species. Some of the actions proposed are targeted at non-EU countries, particularly Poland, where there are still substantial Bittern populations, since the status of the species in Europe as a whole is probably linked to its future in these core areas. It should also be remembered that enlargement of the EU within the next few years may well include a number of these countries.	European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/botaurus_stellaris.pdf	
12	Black-capped Petrel <i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	2012	Caribbean, USA	International Black-capped Petrel Conservation group and the USFWS	https://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/pdf/management/focal-species/Black-cappedpetrel.pdf	
13	Black-footed Albatross <i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	2007	USA, but includes collaborative international efforts		http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/CurrentBirdIssues/Management/	Conservation Action Plan for

					FocalSpecies/Plans/BFAL LAAL Plan_Oct2007.pdf	Black-footed Albatross and Laysan Albatross
14	Black Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus bachmani</i>	2010	Canada, USA, Mexico	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Black_Oystercatcher_Conservation_Action_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
15	Black Rail <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	In Prep.		The Center for Conservation Biology established an Atlantic and Gulf Coast working group	http://www.ccbbirds.org/what-we-do/research/species-of-concern/blackrail/working-group/	
16	Black Stork <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	In Prep.		Wetlands International, Ramsar	http://jncc.defra.gov.uk/PDF/pub07_waterbirds_part5.1.2.pdf	
17	Black-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa limosa</i>	2008	EU (NATURA 2000)		http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/hunting/docs/black_tailed_godwit.pdf	
18	Blue Chaffinch <i>Fringilla teydea</i>	1995	The islands of Tenerife and Gran Canaria in the Canary Islands archipelago (Spain).	BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/fringilla_teydea.pdf	
19	Blue Swallow <i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	2002			http://www.cbsg.org/sites/cbsg.org/files/documents/Blue%20Swallow%20International%20Action%20Plan%20Final%20Report%202002.pdf	
20	Bobolink <i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	In prep.		-		
21	Bonelli's Eagle <i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>	1997	France, Greece, Italy, Portugal and Spain. In addition action needs to be taken for the species in Albania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, and Turkey.	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/hieraaetus_fasciatus.pdf	
22	Buff-breasted Sandpiper <i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>				http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Conservation_Plan_for_the_Buff-breasted_Sandpiper_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
23	Canada Warbler <i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	In prep.		-		
24	Cerulean Warbler <i>Dendroica caerulea</i>	2007		Cerulean Warbler	http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/CurrentBirdIssues/Management/	

				Technical Group	FocalSpecies/Plans/CeruleanWarbler.pdf	
25	Cinereous Bunting <i>Emberiza cineracea</i>	2003	The Action Plan requires implementation in Turkey, Greece, Iran, and possibly Syria and Iraq, which all support breeding populations, and Bahrain, Cyprus, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Qatar, United Arab Emirates and Yemen where the species occurs either on migration or in winter.	BirdLife, European Commission	http://fef.mehmetakif.edu.tr/akademik/albayrak/Dosyalar/2003%20Emberiza%20cineracea%20action%20plan.pdf	
26	Cinereous Vulture <i>Aegypius monachus</i>	1995	Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Georgia, Greece, Italy, Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia, Portugal, Russia (Europe only), Spain, Turkey and Ukraine	BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/aegypius_monachus.pdf	
27	Corso-sardinian Goshawk <i>Accipiter gentilis arrigonii</i>	1999	Sardinia (Italy) and Corsica (France).	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/accipiter_g_arrigonii.pdf	
28	Crested Coot <i>Fulica cristata</i>	2002	Spain, Morocco, Algeria and Portugal	Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats	https://wcd.coe.int/com.instranet.InstraServlet?command=com.instranet.CmdBlobGet&InstranetImage=1312540&SecMode=1&DocId=1451136&Usage=2	This action plan is intended to include Crested Coot in Appendix II of the Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds under the Bonn Convention.
29	Dalmatian Pelican <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	1996	Albania, Bulgaria, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia), Greece, Romania, Russian Federation, Turkey and Ukraine.		http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/pelecanus_crispus.pdf	
30	Dark-bellied Brent Goose <i>Branta bernicla bernicla</i>	1997	Denmark, Germany, Netherlands, Britain, France and Russia	National Reference Centre for Nature Management in Netherland		
31	Dark-Tailed Laurel Pigeon <i>Columba bollii</i>	1995	The islands of Tenerife, La Palma, La Gomera and El Hierro in the Canary Islands archipelago.	BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/columba_bollii.pdf	

32	Dunlin <i>Calidris alpina</i>	2010	Canada, USA, and Mexico	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/WHSRN_Dunlin_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf
33	Egyptian Vulture(2) <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	2008	Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, France, Greece, Italy, Portugal, Romania, Spain	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/neophron_percnopterus.pdf
34	Eleonora's falcon <i>Falco eleonora</i>	1999	Algeria, Croatia, Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Morocco, Spain, Tunisia and Turkey: and in all countries were the species spend some time when not breeding: Albania, Bulgaria, France, Madagascar, Malta and Portugal.	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/falco_eleonora.pdf
35	Emperor Goose <i>Chen canagica</i>	2016	USA, Canada	AMBCC	https://www.fws.gov/alaska/ambcc/News_files/EMGO%20AMBCC%20Mgmt%20Plan%20Final%20Signed%20Sept%202016.pdf
36	European Roller <i>Coracias garrulus garrulus</i>	2008	The entire European breeding range of the species	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/coracias_garrulus_garrulus.pdf
37	Fea's Petrel <i>Pterodroma feae</i>	1995	Mainly the island of Bugio in the archipelago of the Desertas (Madeira, Portugal), but action is also to be undertaken in the other islands of the Desertas, especially Deserta Grande, and potentially, the Azores.	Birdlife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/pterodroma_feae.pdf
38	Great Bustard Middle European population) <i>Otis tarda tarda</i>	2010	Austria Czech Republic Germany Kazakhstan1 Hungary Moldova Morocco Portugal Romania Russia Serbia Slovakia Spain Turkey Ukraine Azerbaijan Albania Armenia Croatia Georgia Macedonia, FYR of Russia Serbia Slovenia Austria Azerbaijan Bulgaria Czech Republic Germany Greece Hungary Italy Morocco Portugal Romania Russia Serbia Slovakia Spain Turkey Ukraine	Birdlife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/otis_tarda.pdf
39	Great Bustard <i>Otis tarda tarda</i> And <i>Otis tarda dybowskii</i>	1998	China, Japan, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Russia, Uzbekistan	Birdlife International,	
40	Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Aquila clanga</i>	1997	Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro), Finland, France, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Syria, Turkey, Ukraine.	Birdlife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/aquila_clanga.pdf

41	Gyr Falcon <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	1999	Iceland, Denmark (Greenland), Norway, Sweden, Finland and Russia west of the Ural Mountains.	Birdlife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/falco_rusticolis.pdf	
42	Henslow's Sparrow <i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	In Prep.	Canada, USA	USGS, USFWS	https://www.fws.gov/midwest/midwestbird/focalspecies/Documents/HESPWSSum.pdf	
43	Houbara Bustard In The Canary Islands <i>Chlamydotis undulata fuertaventurae</i>	1995	The islands of Fuerteventura, Lobos, Lanzarote and Graciosa in the east of the Canary Islands archipelago.	BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/chlamydotis_undulata_fuertaventurae.pdf	
44	Houbara Bustard <i>Chlamydotis undulata undulata</i>	2005	The breeding distribution of the Houbara Bustard ranges from the Canary Islands through Mauritania, Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia to Libya, from Egypt to Palestine and the Arabian Peninsula and from the Caspian Sea eastwards into Afghanistan and Pakistan and, further north, over the Aral Sea to 120°E into Mongolia and western China.	BirdLife	http://www.avibirds.com/saps/AF/Africa/EN/Houbara%20Bustard2005.pdf	
45	Hudsonian Godwit <i>Limosa haemastica</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	Western Hemisphere Shorebird Reserve Network	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Hudsonian_Godwit_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
46	Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	1996	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Oman, Romania, Russia (European part), Saudi Arabia, Slovakia, Turkey, Ukraine, Yemen and Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)	BirdLife	http://www.planetofbirds.com/ns/sap/Imperial%20Eagle.pdf	
47	Ivory Gull <i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	2008	Circumpolar	CAFF, Circumpolar Seabird Group (Cbird)	file:///I:/International%20Single%20Species%20Action%20plans/Ivory_Gull_Conservation_Strategy_Sept_2008.pdf	
48	Lammergeier (Bearded Vulture) <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	1997	Within the EU this plan is intended for implementation in: Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Spain. Information has been also compiled for Andorra, Morocco, Switzerland, Turkey and Morocco.	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/gypaetus_barbatus.pdf	
49	Lanner Falcon <i>Falco biarmicus</i>	1999	Italy, Greece, Serbia, Bosnia, Croatia, Macedonia and Turkey (for <i>Falco biarmicus feldeggii</i>); Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco (for <i>F. b. erlangeri</i>); and Libya, Egypt, Israel, Jordan and Syria (for <i>F. b. tanypterus</i>).	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/falco_biarmicus.pdf	
50	Lapped-faced Vulture	2005	BirdLife International, Nairobi, Kenya and Royal Society for the Protection of Birds, Sandy, Bedfordshire, UK		http://www.avibirds.com/saps/AF/Africa/EN/Lappet-faced%20Vulture2005.pdf	
51	Laysan Albatross <i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	2007	USA, but includes collaborative international efforts	USFWS	http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/CurrentBirdIssues/Management/	Conservation Action Plan for

					FocalSpecies/Plans/BFAL LAAL Plan_Oct2007.pdf	Black-footed Albatross and Laysan Albatross
52	Lesser Kestrel <i>Falco naumanni</i>	1996	Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Egypt, France, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Libya, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Morocco, Oman, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Saudi Arabia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yemen and Yugoslavia. During migration and winter most African countries – notably South Africa where large numbers winter – are visited by the Lesser Kestrel, and parts of the action plan will also need implementation in the Afrotropics.	BirdLife, European Commission	http://www.terredelmediterraneo.org/action_plan.htm	
53	Lesser Scaup <i>Aythya affinis</i>	In progress	USA, Canada		http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/CurrentBirdIssues/Management/FocalSpecies/LesserScaup.html	
54	Lesser Spotted Eagle <i>Aquila pomarina</i>	1997	Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, , Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro), Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Syria, Turkey, Ukraine.	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/aquila_pomarina.pdf	
55	Lesser Yellowlegs <i>Tringa flavipes</i>	2012	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/Lesser_Yellowlegs_WHSRN_Conservation_Plan_12_09-05.pdf	
56	Little Bustard <i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	1997	Within the EU this action plan needs implementation in France, Italy, Portugal and Spain, but information has also been compiled regarding Russia, Turkey and Ukraine.	European Commission	http://www.sardegnaambiente.it/documenti/1_285_20091218122606.pdf	
57	Long-billed Curlew <i>Numenius americanus</i>	2009	Canada, USA and Mexico	USFWS	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Long-billed_Curlew_Plan_-_USFWS_rev_2009_Sept.pdf	
58	Macaronesian Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter nisus granti</i>	1999	Canaries (Spain) and Madeira Archipelago (Portugal).	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/accipiter_n_granti.pdf	
59	Madeira Laurel Pigeon <i>Columba trocaz</i>	1995	The island of Madeira (Portugal)	Birdlife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/columba_trocaz.pdf	
60	Marbled Godwit <i>Limosa fedoa</i>	2010	Canada, USA and Mexico	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Marbled_Godwit_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.2.pdf	

61	Marbled Teal <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	2008	Spain, Italy, Tunisia, Morocco, Algeria (Western Mediterranean population)	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/marmaronetta_angustirostris.pdf	
62	Mediterranean Shag <i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii</i>	1999	Spain, Italy, Greece, France and Gibraltar (UK).	BirdLife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/phalacrocorax_aristotelis_desmarestii.pdf	Subspecies were not evaluated separately by BirdLife International
63	Middle-European Great Bustard (2) <i>Otis tarda</i>	2010	Portugal, Austria, Germany, Kazakhstan, Hungary, Morocco, Portugal, Russia, Serbia, Spain, Turkey, Ukraine, Azerbaijan, Slovakia	European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/otis_tarda.pdf	
64	Mountain Plover <i>Charadrius montanus</i>	2010		U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Mountain_Plover_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
65	Murre Common murre/common guillemot (<i>Uria aalge</i>) Thick-billed Murre/Brunnich's guillemot (<i>Uria lomvia</i>)	1996		CAFF	file:///I:/International%20Single%20Species%20Action%20plans/Murre_Conservation_Strategy_March_1996.pdf	
66	Pacific Black Brant <i>Branta bernicla nigricans</i>	2002	Canada, Mexico, Russia, USA	Pacific Flyway Council	http://www.pacificflyway.gov/Documents/Pb_plan.pdf	
67	Pacific Common Eider <i>Somateria mollissima v-nigra</i>	2008	Canada, USA, Russia	USFWS	https://www.fws.gov/alaska/mbp/mbm/pdf/pacific_common_eider_action_plan.pdf	
68	Painted Bunting <i>Passerina ciris</i>	In Progress	Mexico, USA			
69	Purple Gallinule <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	1999	Spain, Portugal, Italy, Greece and France.	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/porphyrio_porphyrio.pdf	
70	Pygmy Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	1996	Albania, Bulgaria, Greece, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Turkey, Ukraine and Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia only)	BirdLife	http://www.spp.gr/spp/phalacrocorax_pygmeus.pdf http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/phalacrocorax_pygmeus.pdf	

71	Red Kite <i>Milvus milvus</i>	2010	Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/milvus_milvus.pdf	
72	Red Knot <i>Calidris canutus</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere (rufa+ roselaari)	WHSM	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Red_Knot_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
73	Reddish Egret (1) <i>Egretta rufescens</i>	2014	Caribbean, Mexico, USA	Reddish Egret Working Group	http://www.reddishegret.org/REEG_plan_final_single.pdf	
74	Reddish Egret (2) <i>Egretta rufescens</i>	2009		Gulf Coast Joint Venture Monitoring, Evaluation, and Research Team Waterbird Working Group	http://www.gcjv.org/docs/Gulf%20Coast%20Joint%20Venture%20Conservation%20Planning%20for%20Reddish%20Egret%20Final%20July%202011.doc	
75	Red-footed Falcon <i>Falco vespertinus</i>	2010	The range states in the European Union, Ukraine, Serbia and the Balkans.	European Commission, BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/falco_vespertinus.pdf	
76	Red-necked Phalarope <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Red-necked_Phalarope_Plan_for_NE_US_CAN_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
77	Roseate tern <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	2009		OSPAR Convention	http://qsr2010.ospar.org/media/assessments/Species/P00415_roseate_tern.pdf	
78	Sanderling <i>Calidris alba</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Sanderling_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf	
79	Scaly-Sided Merganser <i>Mergus squamatus</i>	In Prep.	Russia, China (mainland and Taiwan), Korean peninsula	EAAFP Scaly-sided Merganser Task Force, WWT	http://www.eaaflyway.net/our-activities/task-forces/scaly-sided-merganser/	The draft action plan will be presented to the Fifth Meeting of EAAFP Partners, for formal endorsement.
80	Snowy Plover <i>Charadrius nivosus</i> (The USFWS has a recovery plan for the Pacific Coast Population of the Western Snowy Plover <i>Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus</i>)	2007		USFWS	http://www.westernsnowyplover.org/pdfs/WSP%20Final%20RFP%2010-1-07.pdf	Only Pacific populations covered

81	Spanish Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila adalberti</i>	1995	The plan mainly covers Spain, the only country with a stable breeding population. However, some recommendations for Portugal and Morocco have been included.	BirdLife	http://centrostudinata.it/public2/documenti/111-48697.pdf
82	Sprague's Pipit <i>Anthus spragueii</i>	2010		U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service	http://www.fws.gov/mountain-prairie/species/birds/spraguespipit/SpraguesJS2010r4.pdf
83	Steller's Eider <i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	1997	Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Russia and Sweden	Wetlands International Seaduck Specialist Group, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/polysticta_stelleri.pdf
84	Upland Sandpiper <i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Upland_Sandpiper_Conservation_Plan_v1.1_10_02-28.pdf
85	Western Sandpiper <i>Calidris mauri</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Western_Sandpiper_ConservationPlan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf
86	Whimbrel <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Whimbrel_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf
87	White-Tailed Laurel Pigeon <i>Columba junoniae</i>	1995	The islands of Tenerife, La Palma and La Gomera in the Canary Islands archipelago (Spain).	BirdLife	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/columba_junoniae.pdf
88	White-tailed Sea Eagle <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	2012	Danube river basin.	Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats (Bern Convention)	http://www.danubeparks.org/files/840_ActionPlanWTEpublbyCoE.pdf
89	Wilson's Phalarope <i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	2010	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/Wilsons_Phalarope_Conservation_Plan_10_02-28_v1.1.pdf
90	Wilson's Plover <i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>	2013	Western Hemisphere	-	http://www.whsrn.org/sites/default/files/file/wilsons_plover_conservation_plan_13_10-18.pdf
91	Zino's petrel <i>Pterodroma madeira</i>	1995	The island of Madeira in the Madeiran archipelago (Portugal).	Birdlife, European Commission	http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plans/docs/pterodroma_madeira.pdf

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