

**IUCN RED DATA LIST INFORMATION ON SPECIES LISTED ON, AND COVERED BY CMS APPENDICES**

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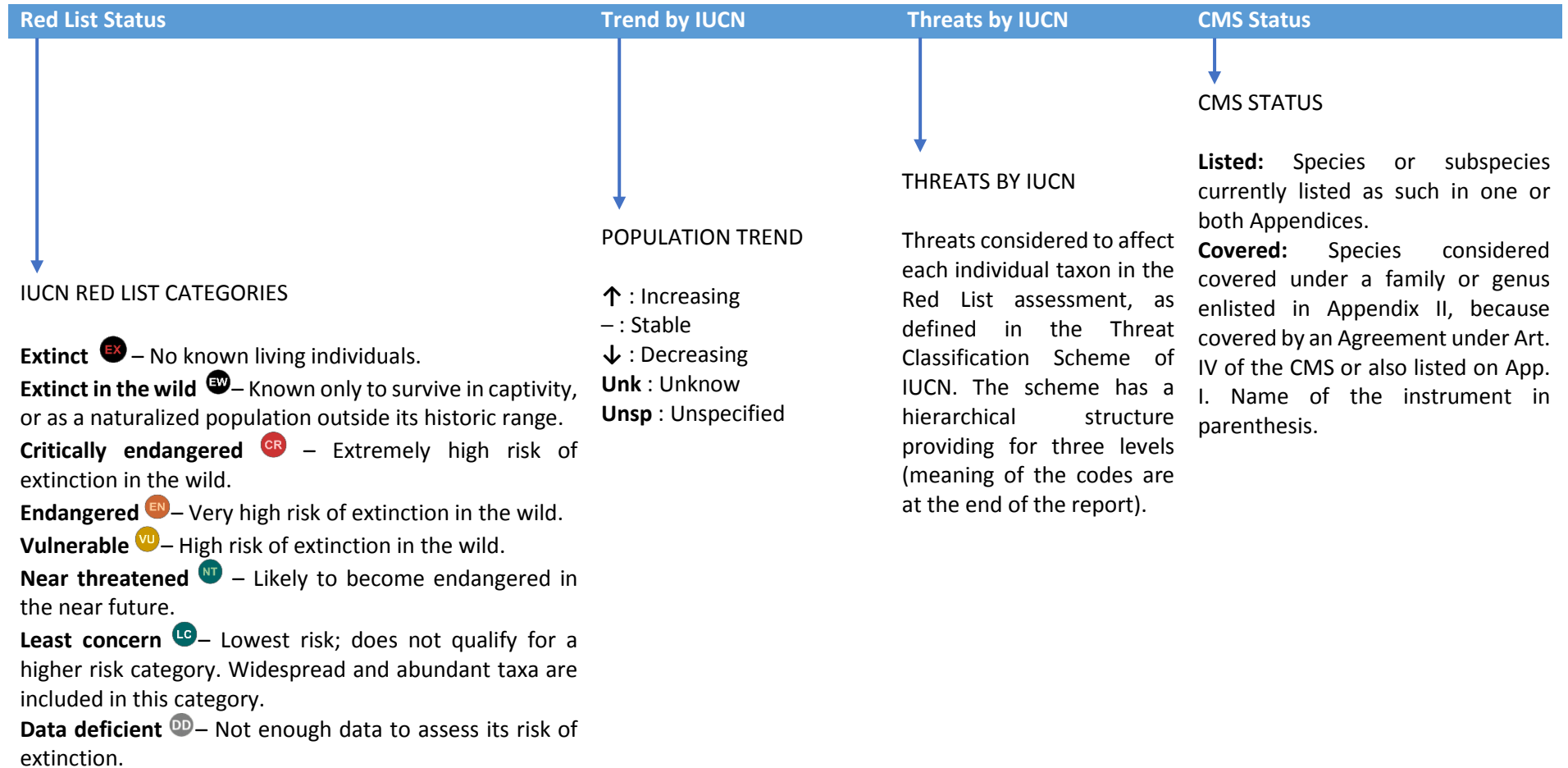
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## General Information













Information on the status, trend and threats according to the Red List were compiled for the species listed and covered on the appendices of the Convention. The information originates from the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species platform.



## Species in Appendix I

1. Migratory species included in Appendix I are referred to in this table by the name of the species or subspecies as it appears in the Appendix, as well as its common name.
2. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
3. This table compiles information concerning the global population of the species or subspecies listed; it does not consider the level of the geographic population as indicated in Appendix I for some species.

## Mammalia



















Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Threats by IUCN
<b>SIRENIA</b>					
Trichechidae					
	<i>Trichechus manatus</i> (populations between Honduras and Panama)	American Manatee	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.4, 2.4.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.3, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4
	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>	African Manatee	Vulnerable	 Unk	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.3, 3.1, 4.2, 4.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.5, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 5.4.6, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.2.1, 7.2.9, 7.2.10, 7.2.11, 7.3, 9.1.1, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4
<b>PRIMATES</b>					
Hominidae					
	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>	Eastern Gorilla	Critically Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 1.3, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.4, 3.1, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 6.1, 6.2, 7.1.3, 8.2, 8.5.1, 11.1
	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Western Gorilla	Critically Endangered	 ↓	2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 8.2, 8.5.1, 8.5.2, 11.1
	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Chimpanzee	Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 8.2, 8.5.1, 8.5.2, 11.1
<b>CHIROPTERA</b>					
Molossidae					
	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	Mexican Free-Tailed Bat	Least concern	 –	No major threats
<b>CARNIVORA</b>					
Felidae					
	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (except populations in Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe)	Cheetah	Vulnerable	 ↓	2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 6.2, 8.2.1, 8.2.2
	<i>Uncia uncia</i>	Snow Leopard	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.2, 8.2.1, 11.5
Ursidae					
	<i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i> (populations in Mongolia and China)	Gobi Bear	Not Assessed		
Phocidae					
	<i>Monachus monachus</i>	Mediterranean Monk Seal	Endangered	 ↑	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 6.1, 6.2, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2, 8.6, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.1
	<i>Pusa caspica</i>	Caspian Seal	Endangered	 Unk	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.3, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3, 9.6.3, 11.1, 12.1
Mustelidae					
	<i>Lontra felina</i>	Marine Otter	Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.5, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 6.1, 6.3, 8.1.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.4, 9.6.3
	<i>Lontra provocax</i>	Southern River Otter	Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 2.4.3, 5.1.1, 5.3.4, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.1.3, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2, 8.5.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 9.4, 9.6.3
<b>PERISSODACTYLA</b>					
Equidae					

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Threats by IUCN
	<i>Equus africanus</i>	African Wild Ass	Critically Endangered	↓	2.3.1, 5.1.1, 6.2, 8.1.2, 11.2
	<i>Equus ferus przewalskii</i>	Przewalski's horse	Endangered	↑	2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 6.2, 3.2, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4
	<i>Equus grevyi</i>	Grevy's Zebra	Endangered	–	1.1, 2.1.4, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 6.2, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 8.1.2
ARTIODACTYLA					
Camelidae					
	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Bactrian Camel	Critically Endangered	↓	1.2, 2.3.1, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 8.2
	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (except Peruvian populations)	Vicuna	Least concern	↑	1.1, 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.3, 7.3, 8.1.1, 8.2, 8.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3
Cervidae					
	<i>Hippocamelus bisulcus</i>	Patagonian Huemul	Endangered	↓	1.1, 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.1, 2.2.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.5, 6.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 8.2.1
	<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i>	Barbary stag	Not Assessed		
	<i>Cervus elaphus yarkandensis</i> (populations in Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Afghanistan)	Yarkand deer	Not Assessed		
Bovidae					
	<i>Eudorcas rufifrons</i>	Red-fronted Gazelle	Vulnerable	↓	1.1, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 11.2
	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>	Cuvier's gazelle	Vulnerable	↓	2.1.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 6.2
	<i>Gazella Dorcas</i> (only Northwest African populations)	Dorcas Gazelle	Vulnerable	↓	2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 11.2
	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>	Slender-horned Gazelle	Endangered	↓	2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 11.2
	<i>Nanger dama</i>	Dama Gazelle	Critically Endangered	↓	2.3.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.2
	<i>Bos grunniens</i>	Wild Yak	Vulnerable	↓	2.3.1, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.3, 8.2
	<i>Bos sauveli</i>	Kouprey	Critically Endangered	↓	2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.5, 8.1.1, 8.2.1
	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Addax	Critically Endangered	↓	2.3.1, 3.1, 5.1.1, 11.2
	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Scimitar-horned Oryx	Extinct in the wild	↓	2.3.1, 5.1.1
CETACEA					
Balaenidae					
	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>	Bowhead Whale	Least concern	↑	1.2, 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 9.2.1, 9.6.3, 11.1
	<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i> (North Atlantic)	North Atlantic Right Whale	Endangered	↓	4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.6.3
	<i>Eubalaena japonica</i> (North Pacific)	North Pacific Right Whale	Endangered	Unk	4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.3
	<i>Eubalaena australis</i>	Southern Right Whale	Least concern	Unk	4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 8.2, 11.1
























Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Threats by IUCN
<i>Balaenopteridae</i>					
	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	Sei Whale	Endangered	EN	Unk 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 8.2
	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Fin Whale	Endangered	EN	Unk 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3
	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	Blue Whale	Endangered	EN	↑ 5.4.2, 11.1
	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Humpback Whale	Least concern	LC	↑ 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 9.6.3
<i>Delphinidae</i>					
	<i>Delphinus delphis</i> (only Mediterranean population)	Short-beaked Common Dolphin	Least concern	LC	Unk 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.3.3, 11.1
	<i>Tursiops truncatus ponticus</i>	Bottlenose Dolphin	Not Assessed		
	<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>	Irrawaddy Dolphin	Endangered	EN	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.6, 7.2.11, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.3.2
	<i>Sousa teuszii</i>	Atlantic Humpback Dolphin	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.6, 8.2
<i>Physeteridae</i>					
	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Sperm Whale	Vulnerable	VU	Unk 4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.4, 9.6.3
<i>Platanistidae</i>					
	<i>Platanista gangetica gangetica</i>	Ganges River Dolphin	Endangered	EN	Unk 4.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 9.2.3, 9.3.4
<i>Pontoporiidae</i>					
	<i>Pontoporia blainvillei</i>	Franciscana	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1
<i>Ziphiidae</i>					
	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i> (only Mediterranean subpopulation)	Cuvier's Beaked Whale	Least concern	LC	Unk 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1

## Aves













Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN
<b>ANSERIFORMES</b>					
<b>Anatidae</b>					
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	Endangered	EN	↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.2.2, 5.4.3, 7.2.8, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.2
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 3.1, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 11.1
	<i>Anser cygnoid</i>	Swan Goose	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 6.3, 7.2.10, 8.2.1, 9.2.3, 11.2
	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.1.3, 2.3.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.2.2, 6.1, 7.2.7, 7.2.10, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3, 11.1
	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 3.1, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 9.4, 11.1, 11.5
	<i>Chloephaga rubidiceps</i>	Ruddy-headed Goose	Least concern	LC	↓ 11.1
	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.2.2, 5.4.3, 7.2.11, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.3
	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.3.3
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	Near threatened	NT	↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 11.2
	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>	Baikal Teal	Least concern	LC	↑ 1.2, 2.1.3, 4.4, 5.1.1, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.3.4, 11.1
<b>PHOENICOPTERIFORMES</b>					
<b>Phoenicopteridae</b>					
	<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	Andean Flamingo	Vulnerable	VU	– 2.1.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.3, 11.2, 11.4
	<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>	Puna Flamingo	Near threatened	NT	– 3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 11.5
<b>GRUIFORMES</b>					
<b>Rallidae</b>					
	<i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	White-winged Flufftail	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.4, 2.2.3, 2.3.4, 3.2, 5.2.2, 5.3.3, 6.3, 7.1.1, 7.2.3, 7.2.11, 9.3.2, 12.1
<b>Gruidae</b>					
	<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian Crane	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.2.11, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.1
	<i>Antigone vipio</i>	White-naped Crane	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.4, 5.1.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 8.5.2, 9.3.4, 11.2
	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned Crane	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.3, 7.3, 9.2.3
	<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane	Vulnerable	VU	↑ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.3, 7.2.10, 8.5.2, 9.2.3
	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Crane	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.1, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.4.3, 3.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 6.3, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 11.2
<b>OTIDIFORMES</b>					
<b>Otididae</b>					
	<i>Otis tarda</i>	Great Bustard	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.3.3, 6.3, 9.3.4, 11.3, 11.4
	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (only Northwest African populations)	African Houbara	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.4, 3.1, 3.2, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 8.1.2, 9.3.3, 11.2, 11.4

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN
<b>SPHENISCIFORMES</b>					
Spheniscidae					
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Humboldt Penguin	Vulnerable	 ↓	3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 11.1, 11.4
<b>PROCELLARIIFORMES</b>					
Diomedidae					
	<i>Diomedea amsterdamensis</i>	Amsterdam Albatross	Critically Endangered	 ↓	5.4.4, 8.1.2
Procellariidae					
	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross	Vulnerable	 ↑	5.1.1, 5.4.4, 10.1
	<i>Pterodroma atrata</i>	Henderson Petrel	Endangered	 ↓	8.1.2, 8.2.2, 11.1
	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian Petrel	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 2.3.4, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.6.1, 11.3
	<i>Pterodroma phaeopygia</i>	Galapagos Petrel	Critically Endangered	 ↓	1.2, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 11.3
	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	Bermuda Petrel	Endangered	 ↑	1.1, 5.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.6.1, 11.1, 11.4
	<i>Ardenna creatopus</i>	Pink-footed Shearwater	Vulnerable	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.4
	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	Balearic Shearwater	Critically Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 1.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.6.1
	<i>Pelecanoides garnotii</i>	Peruvian Diving-petrel	Endangered	 ↓	3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 8.1.2, 11.3
<b>CICONIIFORMES</b>					
Ciconiidae					
	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Oriental Stork	Endangered	 ↓	2.1.3, 2.4.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 5.4.3, 6.3, 7.1.3, 7.2.11, 9.2.3, 9.3.4
<b>PELECANIFORMES</b>					
Threskiornithidae					
	<i>Platalea minor</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill	Endangered	 ↑	1.2, 2.4.3, 5.1.1, 6.3, 9.2.3
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	Northern Bald Ibis	Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.2, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.2.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.2
Ardeidae					
	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night-heron	Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 10.1
	<i>Ardeola idae</i>	Madagascar Pond-heron	Endangered	 ↓	2.1.2, 5.1.1, 7.2.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2
	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Chinese Egret	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.3, 9.3.4
Pelecanidae					
	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	Near threatened	 ↓	2.1.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.11, 8.2.2, 9.3.4
	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (only Palearctic populations)	Great White Pelican	Least concern	 Unk	2.1.4, 5.1.1, 6.1, 9.3.3
<b>SULIFORMES</b>					
Fregatidae					











Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN
	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Christmas Frigatebird	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.2, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 11.1, 11.4
<b>CHARADRIIFORMES</b>					
Charadriidae					
	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.1, 2.1.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 7.3, 9.3.4, 11.2
Scolopacidae					
	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Bristle-thighed Curlew	Vulnerable		↓ 3.2, 5.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 11.1
	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo Curlew	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.3, 2.3.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 11.1
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Curlew	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 7.3
	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Far Eastern Curlew	Endangered		↓ 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.4, 9.3.4, 11.1
	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot	Endangered		↓ 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 7.2.2, 8.1.1, 9.2.1, 11.1
	<i>Calidris canutus rufa</i>	Red Knot	Not Assessed		
	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	Critically Endangered		↓ 1.2, 1.3, 2.4.3, 3.3, 5.1.1, 6.3, 8.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.4, 11.1
	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Near threatened		↓ 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.4, 11.5
	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Near threatened		↓ 3.1, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.4
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spotted Greenshank	Endangered		↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.3.2, 2.4.3, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.3, 8.2.2, 8.2, 9.2.3
Laridae					
	<i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>	Saunders's Gull	Vulnerable		↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 3.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 8.1.2
	<i>Larus relictus</i>	Relict Gull	Vulnerable		↓ 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 4.1, 6.3, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.1
	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	White-eyed Gull	Least concern		– 1.3, 3.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.1
	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	Audouin's Gull	Least concern		– 5.4.4
	<i>Larus atlanticus</i>	Olrog's Gull	Near threatened		– 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 9.2.3
	<i>Sternula lorata</i>	Peruvian Tern	Endangered		↓ 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.4, 2.3.3, 3.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 7.2.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 11.3
	<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>	Chinese Crested Tern	Critically Endangered		↓ 1.1, 1.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.3, 11.4
Alcidae					
	<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>	Japanese Murrelet	Vulnerable		↓ 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.2.1
<b>ACCIPITRIFORMES</b>					
Accipitridae					
	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Egyptian Vulture	Endangered		↓ 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.2.2, 8.5.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4
	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	Red-headed Vulture	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 7.3, 9.3.4
	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	White-headed Vulture	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.4, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.3, 8.2, 9.3.3
	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Hooded Vulture	Critically Endangered		↓ 2.1.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 8.5.2, 9.3.3

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN
	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	White-rumped Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 7.1.1, 7.3, 8.2.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4
	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	White-backed Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 9.3.3, 9.3.4
	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	Indian Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 7.3, 9.3.4
	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 7.3, 8.2, 9.3.4
	<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Cape Vulture	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.2, 11.1
	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>	Rüppell's Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 9.3.3, 9.3.4
	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	Lappet-faced Vulture	Endangered	EN	↓ 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.3, 9.3.3
	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 7.2.3, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2
	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Steppe Eagle	Endangered	EN	↓ 2.1.3, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 9.3.3, 12.1
	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	Spanish Imperial Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↑ 1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.5.2
	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Eastern Imperial Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.2.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 6.3, 8.2
	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed Sea-eagle	Least concern	LC	↑ 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.3
	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.1, 2.1.3, 5.3.4, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.3, 7.2.10, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.2, 11.4
	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.2, 3.1, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.3.4, 5.4.4, 9.2.3
CORACIIFORMES					
Coraciidae					
	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	European Roller	Least concern	LC	↓ 5.1.1, 9.3.4
FALCONIFORMES					
Falconidae					
	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel	Least concern	LC	– 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 9.3.4, 11.2, 11.4
	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	Red-footed Falcon	Near threatened	NT	↓ 1.2, 2.1.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.3.3, 9.3.3
	<i>Falco cherrug</i> (except Mongolian populations)	Saker Falcon	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 7.2.10, 9.3.4
PSITTACIFORMES					
Psittacidae					
	<i>Brotogeris pyrrhoptera</i>	Grey-cheeked Parakeet	Endangered	EN	↓ 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.3
PASSERIFORMES					
Tyrannidae					
	<i>Alectrurus tricolor</i>	Cock-tailed Tyrant	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 7.1.1, 8.1.2
	<i>Alectrurus risora</i>	Strange-tailed Tyrant	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 7.1.1, 9.3.4
Acrocephalidae					
	<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	Streaked Reed-warbler	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.4.2, 5.1.2, 9.3.3






Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	
	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	Aquatic Warbler	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	2.1.3, 5.2.2, 7.2.10, 11.2
	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Basra Reed-warbler	Endangered	 EN	–	1.1, 3.1, 3.3, 5.4.3, 6.3, 7.2.1, 11.2
Hirundinidae						
	<i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	Blue Swallow	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.1.3, 7.2.4, 8.1.1, 9.5.4, 11.5
Turdidae						
	<i>Geokichla guttata</i>	Spotted Ground-thrush	Endangered	 EN	↓	2.1.3, 3.2, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 6.3, 7.1.3, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.6.1, 11.1
Fringillidae						
	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>	Syrian Serin	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 7.2.4, 11.2
Emberizidae						
	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	Yellow-breasted Bunting	Critically Endangered	 CR	↓	2.1.3, 5.1.1, 9.3.3
Icteridae						
	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>	Saffron-cowled Blackbird	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 7.2.9, 8.1.2, 9.3.4
Parulidae						
	<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Warbler	Near threatened	 NT	↑	5.3.3, 7.1.2, 8.2.2, 11.1, 11.2
	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.3, 3.2, 5.3.3, 8.2
Thraupidae						
	<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Rufous-rumped Seedeater	Near threatened	 NT	↓	2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1
	<i>Sporophila cinnamomea</i>	Chestnut Seedeater	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 8.1.1, 9.3.4
	<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh Seedeater	Endangered	 EN	↓	2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 8.1.1, 9.3.4

Reptilia

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN
TESTUDINATA					
Cheloniidae					
	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green Turtle	Endangered	 ↓	1.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4
	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead Turtle	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 8.5.2, 9.4, 9.6.1, 11.1, 11.3, 11.4
	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill Turtle	Critically Endangered	 ↓	1.3, 3.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.2.1, 11.5
	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Kemp's Ridley	Critically Endangered	 Unsp	
	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive Ridley	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.4.1, 2.4.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.3, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.4, 9.6.1, 11.3
Dermochelyidae					
	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.2, 1.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 9.2.3, 11.1, 11.3, 11.4
Pelomedusidae					
	<i>Podocnemis expansa</i> (only Upper Amazon populations)	Arrau turtle, South American River Turtle	Least concern	 Unsp	
CROCODYLIA					
Gavialidae					
	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	Gharial	Critically Endangered	 ↓	2.1.1, 3.2, 5.4.3, 6.3, 7.2.11

## Pisces














Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN
ORECTOLOBIFORMES					
Rhincodontidae					
	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	Whale Shark	Endangered	EN	↓ 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1
LAMNIFORMES					
Lamnidae					
	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	Great White Shark	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.5
	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	Basking Shark	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5
SQUATINIFORMES					
Squatinaidae					
	<i>Squatina squatina</i>	Angelshark	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1
RHINOPRISTIFORMES					
Rhinobatidae					
	<i>Rhinobatos rhinobatos</i> (Mediterranean population)	Common Guitarfish	Endangered	EN	↓ 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4
Pristidae					
	<i>Anoxypristis cuspidata</i>	Narrow Sawfish	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 3.1, 3.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.3
	<i>Pristis clavata</i>	Dwarf Sawfish	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 11.1, 11.3
	<i>Pristis pectinata</i>	Smalltooth Sawfish	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 11.1, 11.3
	<i>Pristis zijsron</i>	Green Sawfish	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 11.1, 11.3
	<i>Pristis pristis</i>	Large-tooth Sawfish	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 3.2, 4.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.3, 7.2.10, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 11.1, 11.3
MYLIOBATIFORMES					
Mobulidae					
	<i>Manta alfredi</i>	Reef Manta Ray	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.2
	<i>Manta birostris</i>	Giant Manta Ray	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.2
	<i>Mobula mobular</i>	Giant Devil Ray	Endangered	EN	↓ 4.3, 5.4.4, 9.2.1, 9.4
	<i>Mobula japanica</i>	Spinetail Devil Ray	Near threatened	NT	Unk 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4
	<i>Mobula thurstoni</i>	Bentfin Devil Ray	Near threatened	NT	↓ 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4
	<i>Mobula tarapacana</i>	Sicklefin Devil Ray	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4
	<i>Mobula eregoodootenkee</i>	Longhorned Pygmy Devil Ray	Near threatened	NT	Unk 5.4.4
	<i>Mobula kuhlii</i>	Shortfin Devil Ray	Data Deficient	DD	↓ 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4

<i>Mobula hypostoma</i>	Atlantic Devilray	Data Deficient		Unk	5.4.3, 5.4.4
<i>Mobula rochebrunei</i>	Lesser Guinean Devil Ray	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4
<i>Mobula munkiana</i>	Mobula munkiana	Near threatened		Unk	5.4.1, 5.4.4
ACIPENSERIFORMES					
Acipenseridae					
<i>Acipenser sturio</i>	Atlantic Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	3.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11
SILURIFORMES					
Schilbeidae					
<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>	Mekong Giant Catfish	Critically Endangered		↓	5.3.5, 5.4.6, 7.2.11, 8.2, 9.3.2



























## Species in Appendix II

1. Migratory species considered included in Appendix II in the present table are:
  - a. Species or subspecies listed as such in Appendix II; or
  - b. Species considered covered under a family or genus enlisted in Appendix II, because covered by Agreement under Art. IV of the CMS or also listed on Appendix I.
2. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
3. This table compiles information concerning the global population of the species or subspecies listed; it does not consider the level of the geographic population, as indicated in Appendix II for some species.
















Mammalia























Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
<b>PROBOSCIDEA</b>						
<b>Elephantidae</b>						
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African Elephant	Vulnerable	 ↑	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.5, 6.1, 6.2, 7.1.3, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 11.2	Listed
	<i>Loxodonta cyclotis</i>	Forest elephant	Vulnerable	 ↑	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.5, 6.1, 6.2, 7.1.3, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 11.2	Listed
<b>SIRENIA</b>						
<b>Dugongidae</b>						
	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	Dugong, Sea Cow	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 9.2.1, 9.3.4, 11.4	Listed
<b>Trichechidae</b>						
	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>	Amazonian Manatee	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.4.1, 3.1, 3.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.9, 7.2.10, 9.1.1, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Trichechus manatus</i> (populations between Honduras and Panama)	American Manatee	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.4, 2.4.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.3, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>	African Manatee	Vulnerable	 Unk	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.3, 3.1, 4.2, 4.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.5, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 5.4.6, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.2.1, 7.2.9, 7.2.10, 7.2.11, 7.3, 9.1.1, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4	Listed
<b>PRIMATES</b>						
<b>Hominidae</b>						
	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Chimpanzee Pan troglodytes	Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 8.2, 8.5.1, 8.5.2, 11.1	Listed
<b>CHIROPTERA</b>						
<b>Pteropodidae</b>						
	<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	African Straw-coloured Fruit-bat	Near Threatened	 ↓	5.1.1	Listed
<b>Rhinolophidae</b>						
R. Spp (only European populations)						
	<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	Greater Horseshoe Bat	Least Concern	 ↓	2.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.2, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Rhinolophus hipposideros</i>	Lesser Horseshoe Bat	Least Concern	 ↓	7.3, 8.2, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Rhinolophus blasii</i>	Blasius's Horseshoe Bat	Least Concern	 ↓	5.3.5, 6.1, 6.3	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Rhinolophus euryale</i>	Mediterranean Horseshoe Bat	Near Threatened	 ↓	2.3.3, 5.1.2, 6.1, 6.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Rhinolophus mehelyi</i>	Mehely's horseshoe bat	Vulnerable	 ↓	4.1, 6.1	Covered (Eurobats)





























Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
<b>Molossidae</b>						
	<i>Otomops madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Free-tailed Bat	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Listed
	<i>Otomops martiensseni</i> (only African populations)	Large-eared Free-tailed Bat	Near Threatened	 ↓	3.2, 5.3.5, 6.1, 6.3	Listed
	<i>Tadarida insignis</i>	East Asian Free-tailed Bat	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	1.3, 3.2, 6.1	Listed
	<i>Tadarida latouchei</i>	La Touche's free-tailed Bat	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.3	Listed
	<i>Tadarida teniotis</i>	European Free-Tailed Bat	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Listed
<b>Vespertilionidae</b>						
V. spp. (only European populations)						
	<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>	Western Barbastelle	Near Threatened	 ↓	4.1, 5.3.5, 6.1, 6.3	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Barbastella caspica</i>	Eastern Barbastelle	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.3.5, 6.2	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Eptesicus anatolicus</i>	Botta's Serotine	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Eptesicus isabellinus</i>	Isabelline Serotine Bat	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Eptesicus nilssonii</i>	Northern Bat	Least Concern	 –		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Eptesicus ognevi</i>	Ognev's serotine	Not Assessed			Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	Serotine Bat	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Hypsugo savii</i>	Savi's Pipistrelle	Least Concern	 –		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Miniopterus pallidus</i>	Pale Bent-wing Bat	Not Assessed			Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis alcathoe</i>	Alcathoe Whiskered Bat	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	5.3.5	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis bechsteinii</i>	Bechstein's Myotis	Near Threatened	 ↓	1.1, 2.2.3, 5.3.5, 6.1, 6.3, 7.3, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis blythii</i>	Lesser Mouse-eared Myotis	Least Concern	 ↓	1.1, 2.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 6.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis brandtii</i>	Brandt's Myotis	Least Concern	 –		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis capaccinii</i>	Long-fingered Bat	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 7.2.8, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis dasycneme</i>	Pond Bat	Near Threatened	 ↓	2.3.4, 5.1.2, 6.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	Daubenton's Myotis	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis davidii</i>	David's Myotis	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis emarginatus</i>	Geoffroy's Bat	Least Concern	 –	5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 7.3	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis escaleraei</i>	Escalera's bat	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis myotis</i>	Greater Mouse-eared Bat	Least Concern	 –		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis mystacinus</i>	Whiskered Myotis	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	Natterer's Bat	Least Concern	 –		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Myotis punicus</i>	Maghreb Mouse-eared Bat	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	6.1	Covered (Eurobats)

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
	<i>Myotis schaubi</i>	Schaub's Myotis	Data Deficient	DD	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Nyctalus lasiopterus</i>	Giant Noctule	Vulnerable	VU	↓	3.3, 6.3, 7.3	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	Lesser Noctule	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	Noctule	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Otonycteris hemprichii</i>	Desert Long-eared Bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Pipistrellus hanaki</i>	Hanaki's Dwarf Bat	Data Deficient	DD	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Pipistrellus kuhlii</i>	Kuhl's Pipistrelle	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>	Nathusius' Pipistrelle	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Common Pipistrelle	Least Concern	LC	–	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	Soprano Pipistrelle	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	Brown Big-eared Bat	Least Concern	LC	–	Covered (Eurobats)	
	<i>Plecotus austriacus</i>	Gray Big-eared Bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk	2.1.3, 2.3.3, 11.2	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Plecotus kolombatovici</i>	Mediterranean Long-eared Bat	Least Concern	LC	↓	6.1	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Plecotus macbullaris</i>	Mountain Long-eared Bat	Least Concern	LC	↓		Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Plecotus sardus</i>	Sardinian Long-eared Bat	Vulnerable	VU	↓	2.2.3, 5.3.5, 6.1, 7.3	Covered (Eurobats)
	<i>Vespertilio murinus</i>	Particoloured Bat	Least Concern	LC	–		Covered (Eurobats)
Vespertilionidae							
	<i>Lasiurus blossevillii</i>	Southern Red Bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk		Listed
	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Eastern Red Bat	Least Concern	LC	–		Listed
	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Hoary Bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk		Listed
	<i>Lasiurus ega</i>	Southern Yellow Bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk		Listed
	<i>Miniopterus majori</i>	Major's Long-fingered Bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk		Listed
	<i>Miniopterus natalensis</i> (only African populations)	Natal long-fingered bat	Least Concern	LC	Unk		Listed
	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> (only African and European populations)	Schreiber's Bent-Winged Bat	Near Threatened	NT	↓	6.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 9.3.3	Listed
CARNIVORA							
Felidae							
	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lion	Vulnerable	VU	↓	1.1, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.5, 6.2, 8.2, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	Vulnerable	VU	↓	1.1, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 6.2, 7.1.1, 7.2.11, 7.3	Listed
Canidae							


























Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	African Wild Dog	Endangered	 EN	↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.1, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.1, 6.2, 8.1.1, 8.5.1, 11.3	Listed
Ursidae							
	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	Polar Bear	Vulnerable	 VU	Unk	1.2, 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.1.1, 8.1.1, 8.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3, 9.6.3, 11.1, 12.1	Listed
Otariidae							
	<i>Arctocephalus australis</i>	South American Fur Seal	Least Concern	 LC	↑	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.3, 8.2, 9.2.1, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Otaria flavescens</i>	South American sea lion	Least Concern	 LC	–	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.3.3	Listed
Phocidae							
	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i> (only Baltic Sea populations)	Grey Seal	Least Concern	 LC	↑	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Monachus monachus</i>	Mediterranean Monk Seal	Endangered	 EN	↑	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 6.1, 6.2, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2, 8.6, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Phoca vitulina</i> (only Baltic and Wadden Sea populations)	Harbor Seal	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 6.3, 7.2.11, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Pusa caspica</i>	Caspian Seal	Endangered	 EN	Unk	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.3, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3, 9.6.3, 11.1, 12.1	Listed
PERISSODACTYLA							
Equidae							
	<i>Equus hemionus</i>	Asiatic Wild Ass	Near Threatened	 NT	–	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.1, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.1, 5.3.5, 6.2, 6.3, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 8.2.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.5	Listed
	<i>Equus kiang</i>	Kiang	Least Concern	 LC	–	2.3.1, 2.3.2, 7.3, 11.1	Listed
ARTIODACTYLA							
Camelidae							
	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	Vicuna	Least Concern	 LC	↑	1.1, 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 3.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.3, 7.3, 8.1.1, 8.2, 8.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3	Listed
Cervidae							
	<i>Cervus elaphus yarkandensis</i> (populations in Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Afghanistan)	Bukhara Deer	Not Assessed				Listed
Giraffidae							
	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	Giraffe	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	2.1.2, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 6.2	Listed
Bovidae							
	<i>Gazella erlangeri</i>	Neumann's gazelle	Not Assessed				Listed
	<i>Gazella gazella</i> (only Asian populations)	Mountain Gazelle	Endangered	 EN	↓	1.1, 1.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 7.2.8	Listed
	<i>Gazella subgutturosa</i>	Goitered Gazelle	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.1, 2.3.1, 2.3.4, 4.1, 5.1.1, 6.3, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Procapra gutturosa</i>	Mongolian Gazelle	Least Concern	 LC	–	4.1, 5.1.1, 6.3, 8.2, 11.2, 11.3	Listed

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
	<i>Saiga borealis</i>	Mongolian Saiga antelope	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	Saiga antelope	Critically Endangered	 ↓	2.3.1, 4.1, 5.1.1, 7.1.3, 8.6, 11.2, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Aoudad	Vulnerable	 ↓	2.1.4, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 8.1.2, 11.2	Listed
	<i>Ovis ammon</i>	Argali	Near Threatened	 ↓	2.3.1, 2.3.2, 3.2, 5.1.1, 8.1.1, 8.2.1, 11.2, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Scimitar-horned Oryx	Extinct in the wild	 <b>Unsp</b>	2.3.1, 5.1.1	Listed
	<i>Kobus kob leucotis</i>	White-eared Kob	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	2.1.2, 5.1.1, 7.2.11	Listed
<b>CETACEA</b>						
<b>Balaenopteridae</b>						
	<i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i>	Antarctic Minke Whale	Near Threatened	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	Bryde's Whale, Tropical W.	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	4.3, 5.4.2, 9.2.1	Listed
	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	Sei Whale, Coalfish Whale	Endangered	 ↑	4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 8.2	Listed
	<i>Balaenoptera omurai</i>	Omura's Whale	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3	Listed
	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Fin Whale	Vulnerable	 ↑	4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3	Listed
<b>Neobalaenidae</b>						
	<i>Caperea marginata</i>	Pygmy Right Whale	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
<b>Delphinidae</b>						
	<i>Sousa chinensis</i>	Indo-Pacific Hump-Backed Dolphin	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.6, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Sousa teuszii</i>	Atlantic Humpback Dolphin	Critically Endangered	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.6, 8.2	Listed
	<i>Sotalia fluviatilis</i>	Tucuxi, Bouto Dolphin	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Sotalia guianensis</i>	Guiana dolphin	Near Threatened	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.4, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	White-beaked Dolphin	Least Concern	 –	5.4.1, 5.4.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	Atlantic White-sided Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.3	Listed
	<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>	Dusky Dolphin	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1	Listed
	<i>Lagenorhynchus australis</i>	Peale's Dolphin, Blackchin Dolphin	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	2.4.2, 3.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3	Listed
	<i>Grampus griseus</i> (only North Sea, Baltic Sea and Mediterranean populations)	Risso's Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.2, 9.6.3, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Tursiops aduncus</i> (Arafura/Timor Sea populations)	Indian or Bottlenose Dolphin	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	1.1, 1.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 6.1, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.3	Listed
	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (North Sea, Baltic Sea, Mediterranean and Black Sea populations)	Common bottlenose dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.5, 6.1, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
	<i>Stenella attenuata</i> (eastern tropical Pacific population, Southeast Asian populations)	Pantropical Spotted Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.5	Listed
	<i>Stenella longirostris</i> (eastern tropical Pacific populations, Southeast Asian populations)	Spinner Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1	Listed
	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i> (eastern tropical Pacific population, Mediterranean population)	Striped Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Stenella clymene</i> (West African population)	Clymene Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	3.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Short-beaked Common Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.2, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.3.3, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i> (Southeast Asian populations)	Fraser's Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 6.1	Listed
	<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>	Irrawaddy Dolphin	Endangered	 ↓	2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.6, 7.2.11, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.3.2	Listed
	<i>Orcaella heinsohni</i>	Australian Snubfin Dolphin	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.2.1, 9.3.1, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Cephalorhynchus commersonii</i> (South American population)	Commerson's Dolphin	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Cephalorhynchus eutropia</i>	Chilean Dolphin	Near Threatened	 ↓	2.4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Cephalorhynchus heavisidii</i>	Heaviside's Dolphin	Near Threatened	 <b>Unk</b>	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 3.1, 3.2, 4.3, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	Killer whale	Data Deficient	 <b>Unk</b>	3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 6.1, 8.2.1, 8.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.1, 11.5	Listed
	<i>Globicephala melas</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	Long finned pilot whale	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 8.2, 9.6.3, 11.1	Listed
<b>Monodontidae</b>						
	<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>	Beluga Whale	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	1.2, 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 7.2.11, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.3, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Monodon Monoceros</i>	Narwhal	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	1.2, 3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 8.1.1, 8.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3, 11.1	Listed
<b>Phocoenidae</b>						
	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i> (North and Baltic Sea, western North Atlantic, Black Sea and North West African populations)	Harbour Porpoise	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.3	Listed
	<i>Phocoena spinipinnis</i>	Burmeister's Porpoise	Near Threatened	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Phocoena dioptrica</i>	Spectacled Porpoise	Least Concern	 <b>Unk</b>	5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>	Finless Porpoise	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.2, 3.1, 3.3, 4.3, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.3, 9.1.1, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.4, 11.5	Listed
	<i>Neophocaena asiaorientalis</i>	Narrow-ridged Finless Porpoise	Endangered	 ↓	1.2, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 4.3, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.2, 7.2.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.3, 7.2.9, 7.2.10, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.2.3, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.3, 11.1, 11.2	Listed
	<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	Dall's Porpoise	Least Concern	<b>Unk</b>	5.4.1, 5.4.4, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed
<b>Physeteridae</b>						



















Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Sperm Whale	Vulnerable	 <b>VU</b>	<b>Unk</b>	4.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.4, 9.6.3	Listed
Platanistidae							
	<i>Platanista gangetica gangetica</i>	Ganges River Dolphin	Endangered	 <b>EN</b>	↓	4.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 9.2.3, 9.2.4	Listed
Iniidae							
	<i>Inia geoffrensis</i>	Amazon River Dolphin	Endangered	 <b>EN</b>	↓	1.1, 3.1, 3.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.2, 7.2.9, 7.2.10, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.3.3	Listed
Pontoporiidae							
	<i>Pontoporia blainvillei</i>	Franciscana	Vulnerable	 <b>VU</b>	↓	3.1, 4.3, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.4, 9.6.3, 11.1	Listed
Ziphiidae							
	<i>Berardius bairdii</i>	Baird's Beaked Whale	Data Deficient	 <b>DD</b>	<b>Unk</b>	5.4.2, 5.4.3, 9.6.3, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i>	North Atlantic Bottlenose Whale	Data Deficient	 <b>DD</b>	<b>Unk</b>	5.4.2, 5.4.3, 9.6.3, 11.1	Listed





















## Aves
























Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
<b>GALLIFORMES</b>						
Phasianidae						
	<i>Coturnix coturnix coturnix</i>	Common Quail	Not Assessed			Listed
<b>ANSERIFORMES</b>						
Anatidae A.spp.						
	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	White-faced Whistling-duck	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Fulvous Whistling-duck	Least Concern	 ↓	2.4.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 8.1.2, 9.3.2, 9.3.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	White-backed Duck	Least Concern	 ↓		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Oxyura maccoa</i>	Maccoa Duck	Vulnerable	 ↓	2.1.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.1.3, 9.3.4	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	Endangered	 ↓	2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.2.2, 5.4.3, 7.2.8, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Whooper Swan	Least Concern	 Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan	Least Concern	 Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brent Goose	Least Concern	 Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	Barnacle Goose	Least Concern	 ↑	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose	Vulnerable	 ↓	3.1, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anser anser</i>	Greylag Goose	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anser cygnoid</i>	Swan Goose	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 6.3, 7.2.10, 8.2.1, 9.2.3, 11.2	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	Bean Goose	Least Concern	 ↓	5.1.1, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	Pink-footed Goose	Least Concern	 ↑	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose	Least Concern	 Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose	Vulnerable	 ↓	2.1.3, 2.3.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.2.2, 6.1, 7.2.7, 7.2.10, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck	Vulnerable	 ↓	3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	King Eider	Least Concern	 ↓	3.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 9.2.1, 9.4, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Common Eider	Near Threatened	 Unk	2.4.2, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 8.5.1, 9.2.1, 9.4, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider	Vulnerable	 ↓	3.1, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 9.4, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	Velvet Scoter	Vulnerable	 ↓	3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Common Scoter	Least Concern	 Unk	3.2, 3.3, 4.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.4, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye	Least Concern	 –	2.2.2, 5.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	Smew	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)


















Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Goosander	Least Concern	LC	Unk 5.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser	Least Concern	LC	– 5.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Chloephaga rubidiceps</i>	Ruddy-headed Goose	Least Concern	LC	↓ 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	Egyptian Goose	Least Concern	LC	↓	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Common Shelduck	Least Concern	LC	↑	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Ruddy Shelduck	Least Concern	LC	Unk 1.1, 2.3.4, 3.2, 5.1.1, 7.2.4, 7.2.7, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 9.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tadorna cana</i>	South African Shelduck	Least Concern	LC	↑ 6.1, 7.3, 8.1.2, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	Spur-winged Goose	Least Concern	LC	↑	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	African Comb Duck	Least Concern	LC	↓ 5.1.1, 5.3.4, 7.2.10, 8.5.2, 9.3.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	African Pygmy-goose	Least Concern	LC	↓	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.2.2, 5.4.3, 7.2.11, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Netta rufina</i>	Red-crested Pochard	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	Southern Pochard	Least Concern	LC	↓ 2.1.4, 5.4.3, 7.3, 8.1.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Common Pochard	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.4.3, 6.1, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 8.5.2, 9.3.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 1.3, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.3.3	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	Near Threatened	NT	↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 11.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck	Least Concern	LC	–	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup	Least Concern	LC	↓ 3.1, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 9.2.1, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	Garganey	Least Concern	LC	↓ 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 6.3, 7.2.4, 7.2.10, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 11.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Spatula hottentota</i>	Hottentot Teal	Least Concern	LC	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	Least Concern	LC	↓	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>	Baikal Teal	Least Concern	LC	↑ 1.2, 2.1.3, 4.4, 5.1.1, 8.2, 9.1.3, 9.3.4, 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	Gadwall	Least Concern	LC	↑	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon	Least Concern	LC	↓ 6.1, 7.2.7, 7.3, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anas undulata</i>	Yellow-billed Duck	Least Concern	LC	– 8.1.2, 9.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	Least Concern	LC	↑	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anas capensis</i>	Cape Teal	Least Concern	LC	↑ 1.1, 1.2, 4.1, 6.1, 8.1.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anas erythrorhynchos</i>	Red-billed Teal	Least Concern	LC	↓ 7.3, 8.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail	Least Concern	LC	↓	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Common Teal	Least Concern	LC	Unk	Covered (AEWA)
PODICIPEDIFORMES						
Podicipedidae						






























































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	<i>Podiceps grisegena grisegena</i>	Red-Necked Grebe	Not Assessed			Listed	
	<i>Podiceps auritus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	Horned Grebe	Vulnerable		↓	1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.2.4, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.1, 11.1	Listed
<b>PHOENICOPTERIFORMES</b>							
Phoenicopteridae Ph.spp							
	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Greater Flamingo	Least Concern		↑		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	Lesser Flamingo	Near Threatened		↓	3.2, 4.2, 6.3, 7.2.1, 7.2.11, 9.2.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	Andean Flamingo	Vulnerable		–	2.1.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.3, 11.2, 11.4	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>	Puna Flamingo	Near Threatened		–	3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 11.5	Covered (CMS Ap I)
<b>COLUMBIFORMES</b>							
Columbidae							
	<i>Streptopelia turtur turtur</i>	European Turtle Dove	Not Assessed			Listed	
<b>GRUIFORMES</b>							
Rallidae							
	<i>Sarothrura boehmi</i>	Streaky-breasted Flufftail	Least Concern		↓		Listed
	<i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	White-winged Flufftail	Critically Endangered		↓	2.1.4, 2.2.3, 2.3.4, 3.2, 5.2.2, 5.3.3, 6.3, 7.1.1, 7.2.3, 7.2.11, 9.3.2, 12.1	Listed
	<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	Least Concern		–	2.1.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.1, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Porzana porzana</i> (populations breeding in the Western Palearctic)	Spotted Crake	Least Concern		–	7.2.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Zapornia parva</i> (Western Eurasia/Africa population)	Little Crake	Least Concern		–	5.2.2, 7.2.3, 7.2.11	Listed
	<i>Zapornia pusilla intermedia</i>	Baillon's Crake	Not Assessed			Listed	
	<i>Amaurornis marginalis</i>	Striped Crake	Least Concern		↓	2.1.4, 2.3.4, 7.2.4, 7.2.11	Listed
	<i>Fulica atra atra</i> (Mediterranean and Black Sea populations)	Common Coot	Not Assessed			Listed	
Gruidae							
	<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian Crane	Critically Endangered		↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.2.11, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Antigone spp</i> <i>Antigone vipio</i>	White-naped Crane	Vulnerable		↓	1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.4, 5.1.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 8.5.2, 9.3.4, 11.2	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	Wattled Crane	Vulnerable		↓	2.1.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.2.2, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1.3, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.3.3, 11.2	Listed
	<i>Anthropoides spp</i> <i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	Demoiselle Crane	Least Concern		↑	2.1.4, 2.3.4, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.3, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 9.3.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Grus spp</i> <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned Crane	Endangered		↓	1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.3, 7.3, 9.2.3	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Grus grus</i>	Common Crane	Least Concern		↑	1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.2.4, 7.2.10, 7.3, 9.3.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane	Vulnerable		↑	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.3, 7.2.10, 8.5.2, 9.2.3	Covered (CMS Ap I)






















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	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Crane	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.4.3, 3.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 6.3, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 11.2	Covered (CMS Ap I)
OTIDIFORMES						
Otididae						
	<i>Otis tarda</i>	Great Bustard	Vulnerable	 ↓	2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.3.3, 6.3, 9.3.4, 11.3, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	Asian Houbara	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.1, 3.2, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1.1, 7.2.7, 7.2.11, 8.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.2, 9.4, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4	Listed
GAVIIFORMES						
Gavidae						
	<i>Gavia stellate</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	Red-throated Loon	Least Concern	 ↓	3.3, 4.3, 5.4.4, 9.2.1, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Gavia arctica arctica</i>	Arctic Loon	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Gavia immer</i> (Northwest European population)	Common Loon	Least Concern	 –	5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Gavia adamsii</i> (Western Palearctic population)	Yellow-billed Loon	Near Threatened	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.4, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 11.1	Listed
SPHENISCIFORMES						
Spheniscidae						
	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	African Penguin	Endangered	 ↓	3.1, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 6.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.1, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 11.1, 11.4	Listed
PROCELLARIIFORMES						
Diomedidae						
	<i>Diomedea sanfordi</i>	Northern Royal Albatross	Endangered	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	Southern Royal Albatross	Vulnerable	 –	5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Wandering Albatross	Vulnerable	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.4, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Diomedea antipodensis</i>	Antipodean Albatross	Endangered	 ↓	5.4.4, 8.1.2, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Diomedea dabbenena</i>	Tristan Albatross	Critically Endangered	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Phoebastria fusca</i>	Sooty Albatross	Endangered	 ↓	5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i>	Light-mantled Albatross	Near Threatened	 ↓	5.4.4, 8.1.2, 10.1	Listed
	<i>Phoebastria irrorata</i>	Waved Albatross	Critically Endangered	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed Albatross	Near Threatened	 ↑	5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.4.4, 9.3.3, 9.4, 10.1, 11.1, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Laysan Albatross	Near Threatened	 –	5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.4, 11.1, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchus</i>	Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	Endangered	 ↓	5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche carteri</i>	Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross	Endangered	 ↓	5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	Grey-headed Albatross	Endangered	 ↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 11.3	Listed

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	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Black-browed Albatross	Least Concern	 LC	↑ 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 10.1, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche impavida</i>	Campbell Albatross	Vulnerable	 VU	↑ 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche bulleri</i>	Buller's Albatross	Near Threatened	 NT	– 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	Shy Albatross	Near Threatened	 NT	Unk 5.4.4, 8.2.2, 8.5.2, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche steadi</i>	White-capped Albatross	Near Threatened	 NT	↓ 5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche eremita</i>	Chatham Albatross	Vulnerable	 VU	– 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Thalassarche salvini</i>	Salvin's Albatross	Vulnerable	 VU	Unk 5.4.4	Listed
Procellariidae						
	<i>Macronectes halli</i>	Northern Giant Petrel	Least Concern	 LC	↑ 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	Southern Giant Petrel	Least Concern	 LC	↑ 5.4.4, 10.1	Listed
	<i>Procellaria cinerea</i>	Grey Petrel	Near Threatened	 NT	↓ 5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	White-chinned Petrel	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Procellaria conspicillata</i>	Spectacled Petrel	Vulnerable	 VU	↑ 5.4.4, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Procellaria westlandica</i>	Westland Petrel	Endangered	 EN	Unk 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 9.6.1, 10.3, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i>	Black Petrel	Vulnerable	 VU	– 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 11.3	Listed
CICONIIFORMES						
Ciconiidae						
	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>	Yellow-billed Stork	Least Concern	 LC	↓	Listed
	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	Listed
	<i>Ciconia microscelis</i>	African Woollyneck	Least Concern	 LC	–	Listed
	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	White Stork	Least Concern	 LC	↑	Listed
PELECANIFORMES						
Threskiornithidae						
	<i>Platalea alba</i> (excluding Malagasy population)	African Spoonbill	Least Concern	 LC	– 7.2.8	Listed
	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Eurasian Spoonbill	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	Listed
	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> (Sub-Saharan Africa and Southwest Asia (Iran/Iraq) populations)	African Sacred Ibis	Least Concern	 LC	– 5.1.1, 6.3, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	Northern Bald Ibis	Endangered	 EN	– 1.1, 2.1.1, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.2, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.2.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.2	Listed
	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	Least Concern	 LC	↓ 11.1	Listed
Ardeidae						
	<i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	Eurasian Bittern	Not Assessed			Listed

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	<i>Ixobrychus minutus minutus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	Common Little Bittern	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>	Dwarf Bittern	Least Concern	 Unk		Listed
	<i>Ardeola idae</i>	Madagascar Pond-heron	Endangered	 ↓	2.1.2, 5.1.1, 7.2.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2	Listed
	<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	Rufous-bellied Heron	Least Concern	 Unk		Listed
	<i>Ardea purpurea purpurea</i> (populations breeding in the Western Palearctic)	Purple Heron	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Ardea alba alba</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	Ardea alba	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	Slaty Egret	Vulnerable	 ↓	2.1.2, 5.2.2, 6.1, 6.3, 7.1.3, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.2, 9.3.3, 11.5	Listed
Pelecanidae						
	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	Near Threatened	 ↓	2.1.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.11, 8.2.2, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	Great White Pelican	Least Concern	 Unk	2.1.4, 5.1.1, 6.1, 9.3.3	Listed
SULIFORMES						
Phalacrocoracidae						
	<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	Pygmy Cormorant	Least Concern	 ↑	2.1.3, 5.1.3, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 9.2.3	Listed
	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	Socotra Cormorant	Vulnerable	 ↓	1.1, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 9.2.1, 11.4	Listed
CHARADRIIFORMES						
Burhinidae						
	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	Eurasian Thick-knee	Least Concern	 ↓		Listed
Haematopodidae H.spp.						
	<i>Haematopus moquini</i>	African Oystercatcher	Least Concern	 ↑	1.3, 6.1, 8.1.1, 8.2.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Near Threatened	 ↓	1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.4, 3.1, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.4, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 8.4.1, 8.5.2, 9.1.1, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.2, 11.4	Covered (AEWA)
Recurvirostridae R.spp.						
	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Pied Avocet	Least Concern	 Unk		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (AEWA)
Charadriidae C.spp.						
	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Eurasian Golden Plover	Least Concern	 ↑	11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden Plover	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	Eurasian Dotterel	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)

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	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover	Least Concern	 –	5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.3.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	Kittlitz's Plover	Least Concern	 Unk	1.1, 1.2, 4.1, 6.1, 7.2.8, 7.3, 8.1.1, 8.1.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	African Three-banded Plover	Least Concern	 Unk		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius forbesi</i>	Forbes's Plover	Least Concern	 Unk		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>	White-fronted Plover	Least Concern	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 4.1, 6.1, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 7.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover	Least Concern	 ↓	1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 8.1.2, 9.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>	Chestnut-banded Plover	Near Threatened	 –	6.1, 7.2.2, 7.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Lesser Sandplover	Least Concern	 Unk	2.1.4, 6.1, 7.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Greater Sandplover	Least Concern	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.4, 2.4.3, 4.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.2.7, 7.3, 8.1.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Caspian Plover	Least Concern	 ↓	2.1.4, 2.3.4	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Northern Lapwing	Near Threatened	 ↓	2.1.3, 5.1.1, 7.2.4, 7.3, 8.1.1, 8.2, 8.4.2, 8.5.2, 9.2.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	Spur-winged Lapwing	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>	White-headed Lapwing	Least Concern	 –	2.2.3, 7.2.4, 8.1.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	Senegal Lapwing	Least Concern	 Unk		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>	Black-winged Lapwing	Least Concern	 ↓	2.2.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	Crowned Lapwing	Least Concern	 ↑		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	Wattled Lapwing	Least Concern	 –	2.2.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus superciliosus</i>	Brown-chested Lapwing	Least Concern	 Unk		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	Critically Endangered	 ↓	2.1.1, 2.1.3, 2.3.1, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 7.3, 9.3.4, 11.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Lapwing	Least Concern	 Unk	7.2.4	Covered (AEWA)
Scolopacidae S.spp.						
	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Bristle-thighed Curlew	Vulnerable	 ↓	3.2, 5.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo Curlew	Critically Endangered	 Unk	2.1.3, 2.3.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Curlew	Critically Endangered	 ↓	2.1.3, 5.1.1, 7.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian Curlew	Near Threatened	 ↓	1.1, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 2.4.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 6.3, 7.2.1, 7.2.10, 8.2.1, 8.5.2, 9.2.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Far Eastern Curlew	Endangered	 ↓	1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.4, 9.3.4, 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit	Near Threatened	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 3.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.1, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit	Near Threatened	 ↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.3.3, 2.3.4, 2.4.2, 3.3, 4.1, 4.4, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.3, 7.1.1, 7.2.4, 7.2.8, 8.1.1, 8.2.2, 9.2.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone	Least Concern	 ↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)

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	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot	Endangered	 EN	↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 7.2.2, 8.1.1, 9.2.1, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot	Near Threatened	 NT	↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris canutus rufa</i>	Red Knot	Not Assessed				Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	Ruff	Least Concern	 LC	↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 7.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper	Near Threatened	 NT	↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.4.2, 4.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 11.1, 11.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	8.1.2, 8.2.2, 8.5.2, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	Critically Endangered	 CR	↓	1.2, 1.3, 2.4.3, 3.3, 5.1.1, 6.3, 8.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.4, 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin	Least Concern	 LC	↓	2.2.3, 5.2.2, 6.1, 6.2, 7.2.7, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.5.2, 9.2.1, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Purple Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	↓	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint	Least Concern	 LC	↑	5.1.1, 7.2.2, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 11.1, 11.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Near Threatened	 NT	↓	1.2, 1.3, 2.1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.4, 11.5	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper	Near Threatened	 NT	↓	3.1, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.2, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.4	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Eurasian Woodcock	Least Concern	 LC	–		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pintail Snipe	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	Near Threatened	 NT	↓	2.1.1, 2.1.3, 5.1.1, 7.2.11, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	Least Concern	 LC	↓		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	Jack Snipe	Least Concern	 LC	–	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope	Least Concern	 LC	↓	11.1, 11.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope	Least Concern	 LC	Unk	11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.4, 7.2.11, 7.3, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	↓	6.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	↑	8.5.2	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank	Least Concern	 LC	–	5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.4, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 7.3, 11.1	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank	Least Concern	 LC	–	6.3, 7.3, 9.1.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Common Redshank	Least Concern	 LC	Unk		Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	–	2.1.4, 2.2.3, 5.1.1, 8.1.2, 11.1, 11.5	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh Sandpiper	Least Concern	 LC	↓	2.1.4, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.4, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 7.3, 8.1.2, 9.2.3	Covered (AEWA)
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spotted Greenshank	Endangered	 EN	↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.3.2, 2.4.3, 5.1.1, 6.1, 6.3, 8.2.2, 8.2, 9.2.3	Covered (CMS Ap I)
Dromadidae							


















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	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Crab-plover	Least Concern		–	Listed
<b>Glareolidae</b>						
	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	Collared Pratincole	Least Concern		↓	Listed
	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	Black-winged Pratincole	Near Threatened		↓ 2.1.3, 2.3.4, 5.1.4, 8.2, 9.3.3, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>	Rock Pratincole	Least Concern		↓ 7.2.10	Listed
<b>Laridae</b>						
	<i>Anous minutus worcesteri</i>	Black Noddy	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	African Skimmer	Near Threatened		↓ 4.3, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 9.3.2, 9.3.3	Listed
	<i>Larus genei</i>	Slender-billed Gull	Least Concern		Unk 9.2.1	Listed
	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i> (West Eurasian and African population)	Pallas's Gull	Least Concern		↑ 1.3, 6.1, 8.5.2	Listed
	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	Mediterranean Gull	Least Concern		↓ 1.3, 5.1.1, 6.1	Listed
	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	Sooty Gull	Least Concern		↓ 3.1, 5.1.1, 9.2.1	Listed
	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	White-eyed Gull	Least Concern		– 1.3, 3.1, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 8.1.2, 9.2.1	Listed
	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	Audouin's Gull	Least Concern		– 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Larus armenicus</i>	Armenian Gull	Near Threatened		↓ 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 7.2.3, 7.2.10, 7.3	Listed
	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Little Tern	Least Concern		↓ 1.1, 5.1.1, 6.1, 8.2.2, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>	Saunders's Tern	Least Concern		↓ 5.1.1, 6.1, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Sternula balaenarum</i>	Damara Tern	Vulnerable		↓ 1.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 8.2.2, 11.4	Listed
	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica</i> (West Eurasian and African populations)	Common Gull-billed Tern	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> (West Eurasian and African populations)	Caspian Tern	Least Concern		↑ 5.1.1, 6.1	Listed
	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> (West Eurasian and African population)	White-winged Tern	Least Concern		–	Listed
	<i>Chlidonias niger niger</i>	Black Tern	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Sterna dougallii</i> (Atlantic population)	Roseate Tern	Least Concern		Unk 5.1.1, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Sterna hirundo hirundo</i> (populations breeding in the Western Palearctic)	Common Tern (gloabl)	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Sterna repressa</i>	White-cheeked Tern	Least Concern		↓ 5.1.1	Listed
	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i> (Atlantic populations)	Arctic Tern	Least Concern		↓ 5.1.1, 5.4.4, 8.1.2, 11.1	Listed
	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i> (African and Southwest Asian populations)	Lesser Crested Tern	Least Concern		–	Listed
	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis sandvicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern	Not Assessed			Listed


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	<i>Thalasseus maximus albidorsalis</i>	Royal Tern	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i> (African and Southwest Asian populations)	Greater Crested Tern	Least Concern	LC	– 5.1.1, 6.1	Listed
ACCIPITRIFORMES						
Pandionidae						
	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	Least Concern	LC	↑ 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 6.1, 9.3.3	Listed
Accipitridae A.spp.						
	<i>Chelictinia riocourii</i>	Scissor-tailed Kite	Least Concern	LC	↓ 1.3, 2.1.4, 2.3.4, 5.3.3, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	European Honey-buzzard	Least Concern	LC	↓ 2.2.2, 3.3, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 6.1, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard	Least Concern	LC	– 3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>	African Cuckoo-hawk	Least Concern	LC	– 5.3.4, 8.2.1, 12.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Baza	Least Concern	LC	↓ 5.1.1, 5.3.4, 8.2.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	Black Baza	Least Concern	LC	↓ 5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Bearded Vulture	Near Threatened	NT	↓ 1.1, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 8.1.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Egyptian Vulture	Endangered	EN	↓ 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.2.2, 8.5.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Short-toed Snake-eagle	Least Concern	LC	– 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 7.1.1, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circaetus beaudouini</i>	Beaudouin's Snake-eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓ 1.1, 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>	Black-chested Snake-eagle	Least Concern	LC	Unk 8.2.2, 12.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	Brown Snake-eagle	Least Concern	LC	↓ 2.3.2, 5.1.2, 5.3.3, 5.4.3, 7.2.11, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	Red-headed Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 7.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	White-headed Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.4, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.3, 8.2, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Hooded Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 8.5.2, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Griffon	Near Threatened	NT	– 2.3.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	White-rumped Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 7.1.1, 7.3, 8.2.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	White-backed Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	Indian Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 7.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 7.3, 8.2, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Cape Vulture	Endangered	EN	↓ 1.1, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.2, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>	Rüppell's Vulture	Critically Endangered	CR	↓ 2.1.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Griffon Vulture	Least Concern	LC	↑ 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.3, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Cinereous Vulture	Near Threatened	NT	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 11.3	Covered (Raptors)












Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	Lappet-faced Vulture	Endangered	EN	↓	2.1.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 6.3, 7.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	Mountain Hawk-eagle	Least Concern	LC	↓	5.3.4, 8.5.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>	Lesser Spotted Eagle	Least Concern	LC	–	3.3, 4.4, 5.1.1, 5.3.4, 7.2.3, 12.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 7.2.3, 7.3, 8.1.2, 8.2.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	Tawny Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓	2.3.2, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 9.3.4, 11.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Steppe Eagle	Endangered	EN	↓	2.1.3, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 9.3.3, 12.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	Spanish Imperial Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↑	1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 7.3, 8.5.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Eastern Imperial Eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓	2.2.3, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 6.3, 8.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle	Least Concern	LC	–	2.2.2, 3.3, 4.2, 5.1.3, 8.5.1, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i>	Wahlberg's Eagle	Least Concern	LC	–	2.3.2, 5.1.2, 5.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Booted Eagle	Least Concern	LC	Unk	1.1, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 3.3, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 6.1, 7.1.3, 7.2.4, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>	Ayres's Hawk-eagle	Least Concern	LC	–	5.1.3, 5.3.5, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Western Marsh-harrier	Least Concern	LC	↑	2.3.2, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 7.2.4, 9.2.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	Eastern Marsh-harrier	Least Concern	LC	–	5.1.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus maurus</i>	Black Harrier	Endangered	EN	↓	1.1, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 4.1, 7.1.3, 7.2.8, 8.1.1, 8.2.1, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Hen Harrier	Least Concern	LC	↓	2.1.3, 2.2.2, 5.1.3, 7.2.4, 8.2.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier	Near Threatened	NT	↓	2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 7.1.1, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier	Least Concern	LC	↓	2.1.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's Harrier	Least Concern	LC	↓	2.1.1, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 3.3, 5.3.3, 7.1.1, 9.3.3, 11.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Shikra	Least Concern	LC	–	2.3.2, 5.3.3, 7.1.1, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	Levant Sparrowhawk	Least Concern	LC	–	3.3, 5.1.2, 9.2.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Chinese Sparrowhawk	Least Concern	LC	↓	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.1, 4.4, 5.1.1, 5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	Japanese Sparrowhawk	Least Concern	LC	–	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Besra	Least Concern	LC	↓	5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	Least Concern	LC	↑	5.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Least Concern	LC	–	2.2.2, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	Least Concern	LC	Unk	2.2.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle	Endangered	EN	↓	1.1, 2.1.3, 5.3.4, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.3, 7.2.10, 8.1.2, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 11.2, 11.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed Sea-eagle	Least Concern	LC	↑	2.1.3, 2.2.2, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle	Vulnerable	VU	↓	1.2, 3.1, 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.3.4, 5.4.4, 9.2.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	Red Kite	Near Threatened	NT	↓	2.1.3, 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 8.2, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)

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	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Black Kite	Least Concern		Unk 1.1, 2.3.2, 3.3, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Butastur rufipennis</i>	Grasshopper Buzzard	Least Concern		↓ 2.3.2, 5.3.3, 9.3.3, 11.2	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	Grey-faced Buzzard	Least Concern		↓ 2.1.1, 5.1.4, 5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Buzzard	Least Concern		– 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Buteo auguralis</i>	Red-necked Buzzard	Least Concern		↑ 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.3.3, 5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Eurasian Buzzard	Least Concern		– 3.3, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 8.5.2, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>	Japanese Buzzard	Least Concern		Unk 1.1, 8.2.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Long-legged Buzzard	Least Concern		– 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 3.2, 3.3, 4.2, 5.3.3, 7.1.1, 9.3.3, 9.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>	Upland Buzzard	Least Concern		– 2.3.2, 9.4	Covered (Raptors)
CORACIIFORMES						
Meropidae						
	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	European Bee-eater	Least Concern		–	Listed
Coraciidae						
	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	European Roller	Least Concern		↓ 5.1.1, 9.3.4	Listed
FALCONIFORMES						
Falconidae F.spp.						
	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel	Least Concern		– 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 9.3.4, 11.2, 11.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Common Kestrel	Least Concern		↓ 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 7.1.1, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco alopec</i>	Fox Kestrel	Least Concern		– 2.3.2, 5.3.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	Red-footed Falcon	Near Threatened		↓ 1.2, 2.1.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.3.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Amur Falcon	Least Concern		– 2.1.1, 2.3.2, 3.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco eleonora</i>	Eleonora's Falcon	Least Concern		↑ 3.3, 5.1.3, 6.1, 8.2.2, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco concolor</i>	Sooty Falcon	Vulnerable		↓ 6.1, 6.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	Least Concern		– 2.3.3, 3.3, 4.2, 6.1, 8.2.2, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Eurasian Hobby	Least Concern		↓ 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.4, 6.1, 6.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco cuvierii</i>	African Hobby	Least Concern		↓ 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco severus</i>	Oriental Hobby	Least Concern		↓ 5.3.5	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	Lanner Falcon	Least Concern		↑ 1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 3.2, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 6.1, 7.1.1, 8.2.2, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	Saker Falcon	Endangered		↓ 1.1, 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 4.2, 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 7.2.10, 9.3.4	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Gyrfalcon	Least Concern		– 5.1.1, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 6.1, 9.3.3, 11.1	Covered (Raptors)
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon	Least Concern		– 2.3.2, 3.3, 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.3.3, 6.1, 7.1.1, 9.2.1, 9.3.3	Covered (Raptors)

















Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
PSITTACIFORMES						
Psittacidae						
	<i>Amazona tucumana</i>	Tucuman Amazon	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 2.1.1, 5.1.1, 5.3.3, 7.1.1	Listed
PASSERIFORMES						
Tyrannidae						
	<i>Polystictus pectoralis pectoralis</i>	Bearded Tachuri	Not Assessed			Listed
	<i>Pseudocolopteryx dinelliana</i>	Dinelli's Doradito	Near Threatened	 NT	↓ 2.1.3, 7.3	Listed
	<i>Alectrurus tricolor</i>	Cock-tailed Tyrant	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 7.1.1, 8.1.2	Listed
	<i>Alectrurus risora</i>	Strange-tailed Tyrant	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.3, 2.3.2, 7.1.1, 9.3.4	Listed
Laniidae						
	<i>Lanius minor</i> (European population)	Lesser Grey Shrike	Least Concern	 LC	↓ 11.3	Listed
	<i>Lanius excubitor excubitor</i>	Great Grey Shrike	Not Assessed			Listed
Acrocephalidae A.spp.						
	<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	Streaked Reed-warbler	Endangered	 EN	↓ 1.1, 1.2, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 2.4.2, 5.1.2, 9.3.3	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	Aquatic Warbler	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 2.1.3, 5.2.2, 7.2.10, 11.2	Covered (Aquatic Warbler)
	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Basra Reed-warbler	Endangered	 EN	– 1.1, 3.1, 3.3, 5.4.3, 6.3, 7.2.1, 11.2	Covered (CMS Ap I)
Hirundinidae						
	<i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	Blue Swallow	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 3.2, 5.1.1, 6.1, 7.1.3, 7.2.4, 8.1.1, 9.5.4, 11.5	Listed
Turdidae T.spp.						
	<i>Geokichla guttata</i>	Spotted Ground-thrush	Endangered	 EN	↓ 2.1.3, 3.2, 5.3.3, 5.3.4, 6.3, 7.1.3, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.6.1, 11.1	Covered (CMS Ap I)
Emberizidae						
	<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	Yellow Bunting	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.3.2, 5.1.1, 9.3.3, 11.1	Listed
Icteridae						
	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>	Saffron-cowled Blackbird	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 7.2.9, 8.1.2, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	Least Concern	 LC	↓	Listed
Parulidae						
	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	Least Concern	 LC	↓	Listed
Thraupidae						
	<i>Sporophila ruficollis</i>	Dark-throated Seedeater	Near Threatened	 NT	↓ 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 5.1.1, 7.1.1, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Rufous-rumped Seedeater	Near Threatened	 NT	↓ 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1	Listed
	<i>Sporophila cinnamomea</i>	Chestnut Seedeater	Vulnerable	 VU	↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 8.1.1, 9.3.4	Listed




















Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
	<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh Seedeater	Endangered		↓ 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 5.1.1, 8.1.1, 9.3.4	Listed



















## Reptilia

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
<b>TESTUDINATA</b>							
Cheloniidae. C. spp.							
	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green Turtle	Endangered	 EN	↓	1.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.4	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Natator depressus</i>	Flatback Turtle	Data Deficient	 DD	Unsp		Covered (IOSEA)
	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill	Critically Endangered	 CR	↓	1.3, 3.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.2.1, 11.5	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 6.1, 6.3, 8.5.2, 9.4, 9.6.1, 11.1, 11.3, 11.4	Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Kemp's Ridley	Critically Endangered	 CR	Unsp		Covered (CMS Ap I)
	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive Ridley	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.4.1, 2.4.2, 5.1.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 6.3, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.4, 9.6.1, 11.3	Covered (CMS Ap I)
Dermochelyidae. D. spp.							
	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback	Vulnerable	 VU	↓	1.2, 1.3, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 9.2.3, 11.1, 11.3, 11.4	Covered (CMS Ap I)
Pelomedusidae							
	<i>Podocnemis expansa</i>	South American River Turtle	Least Concern	 LC	Unsp		Listed
<b>CROCODYLIA</b>							
Crocodylidae							
	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Salt-water Crocodile	Least Concern	 LC	Unsp		Listed

Pisces

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
<b>ORECTOLOBIFORMES</b>							
Rhincodontidae							
	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	Whale Shark	Endangered		↓	3.1, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1	Listed
<b>LAMNIFORMES</b>							
Lamnidae							
	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	Great White Shark	Vulnerable		Unk	5.4.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.5	Listed
	<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	Shortfin Mako	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Isurus paucus</i>	Longfin Mako	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Lamna nasus</i>	Porbeagle	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.4	Listed
Cetorhinidae							
	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	Basking Shark	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5	Listed
Alopiidae							
	<i>Alopias pelagicus</i>	Pelagic Thresher	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Alopias superciliosus</i>	Bigeye Thresher Shark	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5	Listed
	<i>Alopias vulpinus</i>	Common Thresher Shark	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
<b>CARCHARHINIFORMES</b>							
Carcharhinidae							
	<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>	Silky Shark	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Carcharhinus obscurus</i>	Dusky Shark	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5	Listed
	<i>Prionace glauca</i>	Blue Shark	Near Threatened		Unk	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
Sphyrnidae							
	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Scalloped Hammerhead	Endangered		Unk	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5	Listed
	<i>Sphyrna mokarran</i>	Great Hammerhead	Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5	Listed
<b>SQUALIFORMES</b>							
Squalidae							
	<i>Squalus acanthias</i> (Northern Hemisphere populations)	Spiny Dogfish	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
<b>SQUATINIFORMES</b>							
Squatinaidae							
	<i>Squatina squatina</i>	Angelshark	Critically Endangered		↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1	Listed

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
<b>RHINOPRISTIFORMES</b>							
<b>Rhinobatidae</b>							
	<i>Rhinobatos rhinobatos</i>	Common Guitarfish	Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
<b>Rhinidae</b>							
	<i>Rhynchobatus australiae</i>	Bottlenose Wedgefish	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
<b>Pristidae</b>							
	<i>Anoxypristis cuspidata</i>	Narrow Sawfish	Endangered		↓	1.1, 1.2, 3.1, 3.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 11.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Pristis clavata</i>	Dwarf Sawfish	Endangered		↓	1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 11.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Pristis pectinata</i>	Smalltooth Sawfish	Critically Endangered		↓	1.1, 1.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 11.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Pristis zijsron</i>	Green Sawfish	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 11.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Pristis pristis</i>	Largetooth Sawfish	Critically Endangered		↓	1.1, 1.2, 3.2, 4.1, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.3, 7.2.10, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 11.1, 11.3	Listed
<b>MYLIOBATIFORMES</b>							
<b>Mobulidae</b>							
	<i>Manta alfredi</i>	Reef Manta Ray	Vulnerable		↓	1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.2	Listed
	<i>Manta birostris</i>	Giant Manta Ray	Vulnerable		↓	1.2, 1.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 6.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.2	Listed
	<i>Mobula mobular</i>	Giant Devil Ray	Endangered		↓	4.3, 5.4.4, 9.2.1, 9.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula japanica</i>	Spinetail Devil Ray	Near Threatened		Unk	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula thurstoni</i>	Bentfin Devil Ray	Near Threatened		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula tarapacana</i>	Sicklefin Devil Ray	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula eregoodootenkee</i>	Longhorned Pygmy Devil Ray	Near Threatened		Unk	5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula kuhlii</i>	Shortfin Devil Ray	Data Deficient		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula hypostoma</i>	Atlantic Devilray	Data Deficient		Unk	5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula rochebrunei</i>	Lesser Guinean Devil Ray	Vulnerable		Unk	5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4	Listed
	<i>Mobula munkiana</i>	Mobula munkiana	Near Threatened		Unk	5.4.1, 5.4.4	Listed
<b>ACIPENSERIFORMES</b>							
<b>Acipenseridae</b>							
	<i>Huso huso</i>	Giant Sturgeon, Beluga	Critically Endangered		↓	4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.3, 12.1	Listed

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status	
	<i>Huso dauricus</i>	Kaluga	Critically Endangered		↓	1.2, 4.3, 5.3.2, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 9.5.4	Listed
	<i>Acipenser baerii baicalensis</i>	Siberian Sturgeon	Not Assessed				Listed
	<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>	Lake Sturgeon	Least Concern		↑	1.1, 1.2, 2.1.4, 2.3.4, 2.4.3, 3.2, 4.3, 5.3.5, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.4.6, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 9.1.1, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 9.4, 9.6.2	Listed
	<i>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</i>	Russian Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 12.1	Listed
	<i>Acipenser medirostris</i>	Green Sturgeon	Near Threatened		–	1.1, 2.1.2, 2.1.3, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.3, 7.2.11, 9.1.3, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 9.6.2, 11.2	Listed
	<i>Acipenser mikadoi</i>	Sakhalin Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Acipenser naccarii</i>	Adriatic Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 9.1.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 12.1	Listed
	<i>Acipenser nudiventris</i>	Ship Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.8, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 8.2.2, 11.2, 12.1	Listed
	<i>Acipenser persicus</i>	Persian Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.4, 12.1	Listed
	<i>Acipenser ruthenus (Danube population)</i>	Sterlet	Vulnerable		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 7.2.11, 8.3, 9.2.3	Listed
	<i>Acipenser schrenckii</i>	Amur Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	1.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 9.4	Listed
	<i>Acipenser sinensis</i>	Chinese Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	4.3, 5.1.4, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.1.3, 9.2.1, 9.2.3, 9.3.2, 9.3.4, 9.4, 9.6.2, 9.6.3, 10.1, 11.3	Listed
	<i>Acipenser stellatus</i>	Stellate Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 5.4.2, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 8.2, 9.2.3, 12.1	Listed
	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>	Atlantic Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	3.2, 4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11	Listed
	<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus kaufmanni</i>	False Shovelnose Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 7.2.7, 7.2.11, 9.3.1, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus hermanni</i>	Dwarf Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	5.4.1, 7.2.7, 7.2.11, 9.3.2, 9.3.3, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus fedtschenkoi</i>	Syr-darya Shovelnose Sturgeon	Critically Endangered		↓	7.2.7, 7.2.11, 9.3.4	Listed
	<i>Psephurus gladius</i>	Chinese Paddlefish	Critically Endangered		Unk	4.3, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 7.2.11, 8.1.1, 9.1.1, 9.2.1, 9.3.2, 9.4, 11.3	Listed
ANGUILLIFORMES							
Anguillidae							
	<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	European Eel	Critically Endangered		↓	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1.3, 2.2.2, 2.3.3, 3.1, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.3.4, 5.4.1, 7.2.1, 7.2.2, 7.2.3, 7.2.5, 7.2.6, 7.2.7, 7.2.9, 7.2.10, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 8.2, 9.1.1, 9.1.2, 9.2.2, 9.3.3, 9.5.1, 9.6.1, 9.6.2, 11.1, 11.2, 11.4, 11.5	Listed





Insecta

Order and Family	Scientific name	Common name	Red List Status	Trend by IUCN	Total Threats by IUCN	CMS Status
<b>LEPIDOPTERA</b>						
Danaidae						
	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>	Monarch Butterfly	Not applicable	Not applicable		Listed

## Codes of Treaths

### 1. Residential & commercial development

- 1.1. Housing & urban areas
- 1.2. Commercial & industrial areas
- 1.3. Tourism & recreation areas

### 2. Agriculture & aquaculture

- 2.1. Annual & perennial non-timber crops
  - 2.1.1. Shifting Agriculture
  - 2.1.2. Small-holder Farming
  - 2.1.3. Agro-industry Farming
  - 2.1.4. Scale Unknown/Unrecorded
- 2.2. Wood & pulp plantations
  - 2.2.1. Small-holder Plantations
  - 2.2.2. Agro-industry Plantations
  - 2.2.3. Scale Unknown/Unrecorded
- 2.3. Livestock farming & ranching
  - 2.3.1. Nomadic Grazing
  - 2.3.2. Small-holder Grazing, Ranching or Farming
  - 2.3.3. Agro-industry Grazing, Ranching or Farming
  - 2.3.4. Scale Unknown/Unrecorded
- 2.4. Marine & freshwater aquaculture
  - 2.4.1. Subsistence/Artisinal Aquaculture
  - 2.4.2. Industrial Aquaculture
  - 2.4.3. Scale Unknown/Unrecorded

### 3. Energy production & mining

- 3.1. Oil & gas drilling
- 3.2. Mining & quarrying
- 3.3. Renewable energy

### 4. Transportation & service corridors

- 4.1. Roads & railroads
- 4.2. Utility & service lines
- 4.3. Shipping lanes

- 4.4. Flight paths

### 5. Biological resource use

- 5.1. Hunting & collecting terrestrial animals
  - 5.1.1. Intentional Use (species being assessed is the target)
  - 5.1.2. Unintentional effects (species being assessed is not the target)
  - 5.1.3. Persecution/Control
  - 5.1.4. Motivation Unknown/Unrecorded
- 5.2. Gathering terrestrial plants
  - 5.2.1. Intentional Use (species being assessed is the target)
  - 5.2.2. Unintentional effects (species being assessed is not the target)
  - 5.2.3. Persecution/Control
  - 5.2.4. Motivation Unknown/Unrecorded
- 5.3. Logging & wood harvesting
  - 5.3.1. Intentional Use: subsistence/small scale (species being assessed is the target) [harvest]
  - 5.3.2. Intentional Use: large scale (species being assessed is the target) [harvest]
  - 5.3.3. Unintentional effects: subsistence/small scale (species being assessed is not the target) [harvest]
  - 5.3.4. Unintentional effects: large scale (species being assessed is not the target) [harvest]
  - 5.3.5. Motivation Unknown/Unrecorded
- 5.4. Fishing & harvesting aquatic resources
  - 5.4.1. Intentional Use: subsistence/small scale (species being assessed is the target) [harvest]
  - 5.4.2. Intentional Use: large scale (species being assessed is the target) [harvest]

- 5.4.3. Unintentional effects: subsistence/small scale (species being assessed is not the target) [harvest]
- 5.4.4. Unintentional effects: large scale (species being assessed is not the target) [harvest]
- 5.4.5. Persecution/Control
- 5.4.6. Motivation Unknown/Unrecorded

### 6. Human intrusions & disturbance

- 6.1. Recreational activities
- 6.2. War, civil unrest & military exercises
- 6.3. Work & other activities

### 7. Natural system modifications

- 7.1. Fire & fire suppression
  - 7.1.1. Increase in Fire Frequency/Intensity
  - 7.1.2. Suppression in Fire Frequency/Intensity
  - 7.1.3. Trend Unknown/Unrecorded
- 7.2. Dams & water management/use
  - 7.2.1. Abstraction of Surface Water (domestic use)
  - 7.2.2. Abstraction of Surface Water (commercial use)
  - 7.2.3. Abstraction of Surface Water (agricultural use)
  - 7.2.4. Abstraction of Surface Water (unknown use)
  - 7.2.5. Abstraction of Ground Water (domestic use)
  - 7.2.6. Abstraction of Ground Water (commercial use)
  - 7.2.7. Abstraction of Ground Water (agricultural use)
  - 7.2.8. Abstraction of Ground Water (unknown use)
  - 7.2.9. Small Dams
  - 7.2.10. Large Dams
  - 7.2.11. Dams (size unknown)

7.3. Other ecosystem modifications

**8. Invasive & other problematic species, genes & diseases**

8.1. Invasive non-native/alien species/diseases

8.1.1. Unspecified Species

8.1.2. Named Species

8.2. Problematic native species/diseases

8.2.1. Unspecified Species

8.2.2. Named Species

8.3. Introduced genetic material

8.4. Problematic species/diseases of unknown origin

8.4.1. Unspecified Species

8.4.2. Named Species

8.5. Viral/prion-induced diseases

8.5.1. Unspecified "Species" (Disease)

8.5.2. Named "Species" (Disease)

8.6. Diseases of unknown cause

**9. Pollution**

9.1. Domestic & urban waste water

9.1.1. Sewage

9.1.2. Run-off

9.1.3. Type Unknown/Unrecorded

9.2. Industrial & military effluents

9.2.1. Oil Spills

9.2.2. Seepage from Mining

9.2.3. Type Unknown/Unrecorded

9.3. Agricultural & Forestry Effluents

9.3.1. Nutrient Loads

9.3.2. Soil Erosion, Sedimentation

9.3.3. Herbicides and Pesticides

9.3.4. Type Unknown/Unrecorded

9.4. Garbage & Solid Waste

9.5. Air-Borne Pollutants

9.5.1. Acid rain

9.5.2. Smog

9.5.3. Ozone

9.5.4. Type Unknown/Unrecorded

9.6. Excess Energy

9.6.1. Light Pollution

9.6.2. Thermal Pollution

9.6.3. Noise Pollution

9.6.4. Type Unknown/Unrecorded

**10. Geological events**

10.1. Volcanoes

10.2. Earthquakes/tsunamis

10.3. Avalanches/landslides

**11. Climate change & severe weather**

11.1. Habitat shifting & alteration

11.2. Droughts

11.3. Temperature extremes

11.4. Storms & flooding

11.5. Other impacts

**12. Other options**

12.1. Other threat