



**CONVENTION ON
MIGRATORY
SPECIES**

UNEP/CMS/COP14/Doc.32.1/Rev.1

31 July 2023

Original: English

14th MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES
Samarkand, Uzbekistan, 12 - 17 February 2024
Agenda Item 32

CONCERTED ACTIONS

(Submitted by the Scientific Council and the Standing Committee, with support from the Secretariat)

Summary:

This document provides a proposal for the revision of CMS Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13), prepared by the Sessional Committee of the Scientific Council at its 5th meeting and further elaborated by the Standing Committee at its 52nd meeting.

The Conference of the Parties is recommended to consider and adopt the proposed revision.

This document was revised by the Scientific Council at its 6th Meeting of the Sessional Committee in July 2023.

CONCERTED ACTIONS

Background

1. Concerted Actions were established by Resolution 3.2 in 1991, which instructed the Secretariat and the Scientific Council to encourage and assist Parties to take actions to benefit selected Appendix I-listed species.
2. Cooperative Actions were established by Recommendation 5.2 in 1997, in response to the practical limits to the number of Agreements¹ that could be developed and implemented simultaneously for the long list of species in Appendix II.
3. The 10th and 11th meetings of the Conference of the Parties to CMS (COP10 and COP11) reviewed the processes for Concerted and Cooperative Actions (see documents [UNEP/CMS/Conf.10.36](#) and [UNEP/CMS/COP11/Doc.22.4](#)). In [Resolution 10.23](#)² and [Resolution 11.13](#),² the Conference of the Parties adopted a number of changes aimed at enhancing the effectiveness of these processes. In particular, COP11 decided that the two processes of Concerted Actions (normally for selected Appendix I species) and Cooperative Actions (normally for selected Appendix II species) be consolidated within one process for Concerted Actions.
4. Significant progress in the consolidation of the processes for Concerted and Cooperative Actions was achieved at COP12: the repeal of all previous resolutions and recommendations concerning Concerted and Cooperative Actions, and the consolidation of their components still in effect into a new resolution on Concerted Actions ([Resolution 12.28](#)); the adoption of a list of species designated for Concerted Actions during the triennium 2018-2020, including species previously designated for Cooperative Actions and some newly designated species; and the adoption of guidelines for the implementation of the Concerted Actions process, annexed to Resolution 12.28. Through Decision 12.103, COP12 requested the advice of the Scientific Council for the further consolidation of the processes, in particular in relation to species previously designated for Cooperative Actions.
5. COP13 finalized the consolidation of the processes for Concerted and Cooperative Actions, reviewed and extended, where appropriate, proposals for Concerted Actions approved by COP12 and approved several new proposals.

Application of the guidelines for the implementation of the Concerted Actions process

6. In the application of the guidelines for the implementation of the Concerted Actions process adopted by COP12 as part of Resolution 12.28, some practical challenges have emerged, which have led the practice to diverge, in some instances, from the letter of the Resolution. This has concerned, in some cases, the roles and functions of the Scientific Council in the process. As an example, while the guidelines foresee that proposals for Concerted Actions should be submitted first to the Scientific Council at its meeting preceding the meeting of the COP and then transmitted by the Scientific Council to the COP, in practice the Rules of Procedure of the COP in relation to document submission require that proposals for Concerted Actions be submitted directly to the

¹ In line with Resolution 12.8, the term "Agreement" is used to refer to AGREEMENTS, agreements and Memoranda of Understanding.

² Now consolidated in Resolution 12.28 *Concerted Actions*

COP, with the Scientific Council evaluating and commenting on them as COP pre-session documents.

7. The 5th meeting of the Sessional Committee of the Scientific Council (ScC-SC5) considered the implementation of the Concerted Actions process based on an analysis of Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13) prepared by the Secretariat in [UNEP/CMS/ScC-SC5/Doc.9](#). The meeting agreed on a proposal for the revision of Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13) to be put forward to COP14 for consideration, based on the experience gained since the consolidation of the process agreed by COP12.
8. Given that the proposed revision also involves procedural and policy aspects of the Concerted Actions process, the Sessional Committee deemed it appropriate to submit the proposed revisions to the Standing Committee for its views on the proposal, before its finalization and submission to COP14. The proposal was submitted to the 52nd Meeting of the Standing Committee (StC52) in [UNEP/CMS/StC52/Doc.12](#).
9. StC52 considered and revised the proposed revision from the Sessional Committee, and approved it for submission to COP14, entrusting the Secretariat with making any editorial adjustment needed.
10. The proposal is included as an annex to this document. It reflects the revision approved by StC52, as contained in [UNEP/CMS/StC52/Outcome 2](#). The Secretariat introduced some limited changes to the 2nd and 4th preambular paragraphs, to align with latest guidance on how to refer to Resolutions and Recommendations repealed as a consequence of a consolidation process.

Recommended actions

11. The Conference of the Parties is recommended to:
 - a) adopt the draft amendments to Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13) contained in the Annex of this document.

DRAFT REVISED RESOLUTION 12.28: CONCERTED ACTIONS

This document includes a proposal for the revision of Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13) prepared by the Sessional Committee of the Scientific Council at its 5th meeting (28 June – 9 July 2021), and further revised and approved for submission to the 14th meeting of the Conference of the Parties for consideration by the 52nd meeting of the Standing Committee (21-29 September 2021). It follows the format in use for this purpose since COP12.

NB: Proposed new text is underlined. Text to be deleted is ~~crossed-out~~.

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
<i>Recalling</i> the preamble of the Convention, which refers to the Parties' conviction that conservation and management of migratory species require the concerted action of all Range States,	Retain.
<i>Further recalling</i> Resolution 3.2, which instructed work by the Secretariat and the Scientific Council to encourage and assist Parties to take Concerted Actions to implement the provisions of the Convention, and which initiated a process for each meeting of the Conference of Parties to recommend Concerted Actions initiatives to improve the conservation status of certain listed migratory species benefit a selected number of species listed in Appendix I,	Retain as modified. The proposed revision aims to reflect current practice and stop referring to things that are no longer in force.
<i>Further recalling</i> Recommendation 5.2 which introduced the concept of "Cooperative Actions" as a rapid mechanism to assist the conservation of species listed in Appendix II and to act as a precursor or alternative to the conclusion for any of those species of an agreement under Article IV,	Consolidated for brevity with the next preambular paragraph
<i>Recalling also</i> Resolution 3.2, as updated by Resolutions 4.2, 5.1, 6.1, 7.1, 8.29, 9.1, 10.23, and 11.13 and Recommendation <u>5.2</u> 6.2 , as updated by Recommendations <u>6.2</u> , 7.1, 8.28, and amendments that were adopted to this resolution by COP13 ¹ ; and Resolutions 9.1, 10.23, and 11.13, which advise the Secretariat and the Scientific Council to encourage and assist Parties to take Concerted and Cooperative Actions to implement the provisions of the Convention and to improve the conservation status of certain listed migratory species,	Retained for historical purposes. The following footnote is proposed to be included: ¹ The Resolutions and Recommendations were repealed and consolidated into Resolution 12.28, which was amended at COP13.
<i>Recalling</i> the decision of the Parties at COP11 to consolidate Concerted Actions and Cooperative Actions into a single process, as described in Resolution 11.13,	Retain.
<i>The Conference of the Parties to the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals</i>	
1. <i>Determines</i> that Concerted Actions are priority conservation measures, projects or institutional arrangements undertaken to improve the conservation status of selected Appendix I and Appendix II species or selected groups of Appendix I and Appendix II species that a) involve measures that are the collective responsibility of Parties acting in concert; or b) are designed to support the conclusion of an instrument under Article IV of the Convention and enable conservation measures to be progressed in the meantime or represent an alternative to such an instrument;	Retain.

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
<p>2. <i>Adopts</i></p> <p>a) the <i>Guidelines to the Implementation of the Concerted Actions Process</i> contained in Annex 1 to this Resolution; and</p> <p>b) the <i>Format for Proposing Concerted Actions</i> contained in Annex 2 to this Resolution;</p> <p>and <i>requests</i> Parties, the Scientific Council, the Secretariat and other relevant stakeholders to take them fully into account in the different steps of the Concerted Actions process;</p>	<p>Retain.</p>
<p>3. <i>Requests the Scientific Council to propose for each meeting of the Conference of the Parties a list of species for Concerted Actions;</i></p>	<p>Proposed to be fully deleted.</p> <p>This paragraph reflects the practice preceding the consolidation of the Concerted Actions and Cooperative Actions into a single process. In the practice established since COP11, proposals for Concerted Actions are submitted to the meetings of the COP by the proponents in the form of projects aimed at specific species listed in the Appendices, which often cover only part of the range of the species concerned. It is proposed to abandon the concept of 'species designated for Concerted Action', identifying the action by its expected conservation outcomes rather than only the species concerned. A consequence of this would be the Repeal of Annex 3 to the Resolution.</p>
<p>4. <i>Requests the proponent(s) of each Concerted Action agreed by the Conference of the Parties to report on progress on implementation of the Concerted Action to the Scientific Council meeting preceding the Conference of the Parties, with a view to the Scientific Council to:</i></p> <p>a) <i>Reviewing progress on implementation of each Concerted Action nominate, for each species and/or taxonomic group listed for Concerted Action, a member of the Council or a designated alternative expert to be responsible for providing a concise written report to each meeting of the Council on progress in the implementation of actions for the species or taxonomic group concerned in accordance with the Guidelines to the Implementation of the Concerted Actions Process contained in Annex 1 to this Resolution;</i></p> <p>b) <i>advising on further action to be taken by proponent(s), or if the Concerted Action should be concluded confirm at each subsequent meeting of the Scientific Council that these nominations remain valid or agree alternative nominations as necessary;</i></p> <p><i>In particular circumstances, such as drastic changes in the conservation status of the species covered by the Concerted Action and/or significant increase of threats (actual or potential) to the species, more frequent reports may be submitted to the Scientific Council;</i></p>	<p>Amend to reflect current practice.</p> <p>This nomination has been done only for a few species. In the run-up to COP13, it was agreed that those best placed to report on progress in the implementation of the Concerted Actions are the proponents. To this effect, progress reports were solicited from the proponents before COP13, with good compliance.</p>
<p>5. <i>Decides</i> to review, at each meeting of the Conference of the Parties, progress in implementing Concerted Actions, in</p>	<p>Retain.</p>

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
accordance with the <i>Guidelines to the Implementation of the Concerted Actions Process</i> contained in Annex 1 to this Resolution;	
6. <i>Instructs</i> the Secretariat and <u>requests</u> the Scientific Council to encourage and assist Parties to take <u>undertake existing and develop new</u> Concerted Actions to implement the provisions of the Convention, where possible through existing instruments of bilateral or multilateral cooperation;	Retain as modified. The proposed text revision aims at better reflecting the revised practice.
6bis. <i>Instructs</i> the Secretariat to establish and maintain an online <u>register of ongoing and completed Concerted Actions</u> ;	New paragraph. The proposed new provisions aim at compensating for the proposed deletion of Annex 3 of the Resolution.
7. <i>Urges</i> Parties to provide the in-kind and financial means required to support targeted conservation measures aimed at implementing <u>the Concerted Actions endorsed by the Conference of the Parties for the species listed in Annex 3 to this Resolution</u> ; <u>and</u>	Retain as modified. As a consequence of the fact that the Conference of the Parties is endorsing full Concerted Action proposals, often limited to part of the range of the species concerned, and not only designating species for Concerted Action, it is proposed to remove Annex 3 of the Resolution. The Secretariat will maintain registers of ongoing and completed Concerted Actions, as it does already for Resolutions and Decisions in effect (as provided for in the proposed new paragraph 6B).
8. <i>Adopts</i> the lists of species designated for Concerted Actions contained in Annex 3 of this Resolution and encourages <i>Encourages</i> Parties and other stakeholders to implement the activities included in the proposals for the designation of the species submitted in accordance with the <i>Guidelines to the Implementation of the Concerted Actions Process</i> contained in Annex 1 to this Resolution <u>Concerted Actions endorsed by the Conference of the Parties</u> .	Retain as modified. See comments on paragraphs 3 and 7 above for the rationale to delete Annex 3.
9. Repeals Resolutions 3.2, 4.2, 5.1, 6.1, 7.1, 8.29, 9.1, 10.23, and 11.13 and Recommendations 5.2, 6.2, 7.1, and 8.28.	Delete as now redundant following further change.

Annex 1 to Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13)

GUIDELINES TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONCERTED ACTIONS PROCESS

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
Step 1: Proposing a-species for Concerted Actions	
1) Proposals for Concerted Actions can be submitted to the Scientific Council <u>Conference of the Parties</u> by Parties, and the Secretariat or other relevant stakeholders <u>by the same deadline applicable to listing proposals.</u>	Retain as modified. The proposed amendment reflects the current practice that proposals for new Concerted Actions are submitted as pre-session documents to the meetings of the COP following the timelines provided by the Convention for listing proposals.
2) The Scientific Council itself can also propose species for Concerted Actions.	Proposed to be deleted. The current text reflects the practice of limiting the designation to species. Should it be considered desirable that the ScC retain the possibility to submit fully developed proposals for Concerted Actions, responsibilities should be clarified in terms of implementation if the proposal is endorsed by COP.
3) Proposals for Concerted Actions may address a single species, lower taxon or population, or a group of taxa with needs in common. The target animals in each case should be clearly defined, including <u>by listing their names (scientific name plus common names in each of the three languages of the Convention) and by reference to their status in terms of the CMS Appendices and the geographical range(s) concerned.</u>	Retain as modified.
4) Proposals for Concerted Actions should be submitted using the template provided in Annex 2 to this Resolution.	Retain.
5) Proposals for Concerted Actions should be submitted to the Scientific Council according to the provisions for the submission of documents to meetings of the Scientific Council or its Sessional Committee as defined by its Rules of Procedure.	Delete. As a consequence of the modification of paragraph 1, this paragraph now duplicates paragraph 1, and introduces reference to a different timeline.
<u>5bis) Proposals seeking to commit other entities, including Range States or the Secretariat, to specific activities should consult with those entities in advance of submission to ensure their agreement with the proposed activities. Upon request by the proponent, the</u>	New text.

Secretariat may assist with the consultations with Parties.		
Step 2: Assessment of proposal by the Scientific Council/Sessional Committee		
1) Upon receipt of a proposal for Concerted Actions, the <u>The Scientific Council will assess the merits of the proposals for Concerted Actions submitted to the Conference of the Parties pursuant to Step 1 above.</u>		Retain as modified. The proposed amendment reflects the fact that proposals are submitted to the ScC as COP pre-session documents.
2) The Scientific Council will assess the merits of each proposal, taking into account the following criteria: (i) Conservation priority <i>May relate to the degree of endangerment or unfavourable conservation status as defined under the Convention; the urgency with which a particular kind of action is required; and other priorities expressed in CMS decisions.</i> (ii) Relevance <i>May relate to the degree to which the particular conservation problem is linked to migration and requires collective multilateral action; and the degree to which the proposed action will fulfil specific CMS mandates.</i> (iii) Absence of better remedies <i>An options analysis to test whether (and why) a CMS Concerted Action is the best method of meeting the defined conservation need. Alternatives both within and outside the mechanisms of the CMS should be considered¹.</i> (iv) Readiness and feasibility <i>The proposal will need to demonstrate meaningful prospects for funding and leadership, and to address all significant issues of practical feasibility for undertaking the action.</i> (v) Likelihood of success <i>Feasibility (see previous criterion) only concerns whether an action is likely to be implementable. Criterion (v) seeks in addition to assess whether implementation is likely to lead to the intended outcome. Risk factors to consider include: uncertainty about the ecological effects; weakness in the underpinning science; lack of a “legacy mechanism” by which results can be sustained; and activities by others that may undermine or negate the results of the action.</i> (vi) Magnitude of likely impact <i>Proposals that are equal in other respects might be prioritized according to the number of species, number of countries or extent of area that will benefit in each case; the scope for catalytic or “multiplier” effects, contribution to synergies or potential for acting as “flagship” cases for broadening outreach.</i> (vii) Cost-effectiveness <i>Proposals should specify the resources they require, but should also relate these to the scale of impact expected, so that cost-effectiveness can be judged.</i>		Retain.
3) If the Scientific Council considers it beneficial, it may recommend extending or reducing the number of species covered by the		Retain as modified.

¹ For cases where it appears that proceeding directly to the development of an Agreement or other instrument under Article IV of the Convention would be a better remedy, equivalent guidance and criteria for judging such proposals is provided in Resolution 11.12, *Criteria for Assessing Proposals for New Agreements*.

<p>proposal or <u>suggest amendments to the proposed conservation measures, including any further actions, as necessary.</u></p>	
<p>Step 3: Recommendation to the Conference of Parties <u>species on the acceptance of proposals for Concerted Actions</u></p>	
<p>1) Based on its assessment of the merits of a proposal, the Scientific Council concludes that there are merits to add a species to the list for Concerted Actions, the Scientific Council will recommend <u>make its recommendations to the Conference of the Parties regarding the acceptance or rejection of the proposal, including any recommendations for amendments or further actions at its next meeting to designate the species for Concerted Actions.</u></p>	<p>Retain as modified. The proposed amendment reflects the fact that the recommendation does not concern the designation of the species, but the acceptance of the full proposal.</p>
<p>2) The recommendation of the Scientific Council to the Conference of the Parties regarding the acceptance of the proposal may be conditional to the acceptance by the proponent of any amendment of the proposal recommended by the Scientific Council will also include the conservation measures proposed to be undertaken under the Concerted Actions, as well as a list of Range State Parties of the species, where it is recommended measures are to be implemented.</p>	<p>Retain as modified. As the proposal is submitted to the COP by one or more proponents, the ScC does not have the authority to modify it. It can however make its recommendation for acceptance conditional to a revision of the proposal by the proponent before its consideration by the COP.</p>
<p>Step 4: Decision of the COP to include species into the list <u>accept proposals for Concerted Actions</u></p>	
<p>1) The Conference of the Parties will consider the recommendations of the Scientific Council and decide whether or not to accept the proposal for Concerted Actions, including the conservation measures proposed and the list of range States concerned. 2)</p>	<p>Retain.</p>
<p>3) If the Conference of the Parties accepts the proposal, it will include the species in the list for Concerted Actions.</p>	<p>Proposed to be deleted. See notes on the proposed amendment of operative paragraph 7 of the Resolution for the rationale. Any provisions for the establishment of registers of Concerted Action proposals could also be reflected at this point of the guidelines.</p>
<p>Step 5: Reporting and monitoring of implementation of Concerted Actions</p>	
<p>1) Proponents Members of the Council or alternative experts nominated by the Scientific Council will provide a concise written report to each the meeting of the Scientific Council preceding the Conference of the Parties on progress in the implementation of actions for the species or taxonomic group concerned. In particular circumstances, such as drastic changes in the conservation status of the species covered by the Concerted Action and/or a significant increase of threats (actual or potential) to the species, more frequent reports may be submitted to the Scientific Council.</p>	<p>Retain as modified.</p>

<p>2) <u>Requests Parties and invites non-Parties that are Range States of species covered by accepted proposals</u> listed for Concerted Actions are urged to fully cooperate in providing information to the nominated members of the Council or alternative experts proponents.</p>	<p>Retain as modified. This paragraph should reflect any revision of responsibility concerning reporting and monitoring of the implementation of Concerted Actions. It also has implications for the responsibility of Range States in the implementation of Concerted Actions, notably when they are not a proponent. The proposed revision also aims at ensuring consistency with the proposed removal of the List of Species designated for Concerted Actions included in Annex 3.</p>
<p><u>2bis) Proponents should submit a report on the implementation of the Concerted Action to the Conference of the Parties by the same deadline applicable to listing proposals.</u></p>	<p>New text.</p>
<p>3) The Scientific Council will evaluate the progress made in implementation by the proponents and other relevant stakeholders of Range State Parties of species listed for of Concerted Actions and make appropriate recommendations for further actions, as necessary.</p>	<p>Retain as modified. The proposed amendment reflects the fact that proponents are not only Range State Parties, as well as the proposed removal of the List of Species designated for Concerted Actions.</p>
<p>4) Parties that are Range States of species <u>covered by accepted proposals</u> listed for Concerted Actions should report <u>as part of their National Reports</u> 180 days prior to each meeting of the Conference of the Parties on their progress in implementation of Concerted Actions, as part of their National Reports.</p>	<p>Retain as modified. The proposed revision aims at ensuring consistency with the proposed removal of the List of Species designated for Concerted Actions included in Annex 3.</p>
<p>5) The Conference of the Parties will review the progress made in implementing Concerted Actions in order to measure the effectiveness of the instrument.</p>	<p>Retain.</p>
<p><u>Step 6: Removing a species from the list for Continuation and termination closure of Concerted Actions</u></p>	
<p>1) <u>Proponents of an accepted Concerted Action will, at each meeting of the Conference of the Parties, through the submission of a progress report by the deadline for COP documents with a scientific component, indicate whether the Concerted Action should be continued</u> is proposed for continuation in the subsequent intersessional period, be considered complete or be terminated closed for other specified reasons.</p>	<p>New text, reflecting the current practice.</p>
<p><u>1bis) If the proponent wishes to continue and extend the Concerted Action, a proposal should be submitted along with the above report.</u></p>	<p>New text.</p>
<p>2) <u>For Concerted Actions proposed to be continued,</u> the Scientific Council, having assessed progress in their implementation of the Concerted Actions, will recommend to the Conference of Parties</p>	<p>Retain as modified.</p>

<p>at each of its meetings whether a species listed for Concerted Actions <u>they</u> should be continued or terminated-closed removed from the list.</p>	
<p><u>2bis) In the event that no report is received, but informal communication to the Secretariat indicates a desire to continue the Concerted Action, the Scientific Council may consider recommending the extension of the Concerted Action for one triennium.</u></p>	New text.
<p><u>2ter) For Concerted Actions proposed for closure, the proponent should report lessons learned from undertaking the Concerted Action for review by the Scientific Council.</u></p>	New text.
<p>3) The Conference of Parties, taking into consideration the recommendation of the Scientific Council will, at each of its meetings, decide whether a species should be taken off the list <u>Concerted Action should be continued in the subsequent intersessional period or terminated-closed.</u></p>	Retain as modified.

Annex 2 to Resolution 12.28 (Rev.COP13)

TEMPLATE FOR PROPOSING CONCERTED ACTIONS

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
<p>Proponents of proposals for Concerted Actions are requested to fill in the template below. The information required in the template is derived from Resolution 41.13 12.28 [Rev.COP14]—and document UNEP/CMS/COP11/Doc.22.4/ANNEX I on <i>Improving the process for Concerted and Cooperative Actions</i> submitted to the Conference of Parties at its 11th meeting. The information compiled should as far as possible provide a balanced assessment of the advantages and risks associated with each issue, rather than being seen solely as a tool for persuasion (paragraph 5, Annex 3 to Resolution 11.13).</p> <p>Proposals should <u>can</u> be submitted to the <u>Scientific Council Conference of the Parties through the Secretariat at cms.secretariat@cms.int</u> prior <u>to by the same deadline applicable to listing proposals for submission of documents to the Scientific Council at its meetings.</u></p> <p>All text in blue should be removed when submitting the proposal.</p>	<p>Retain as modified. Proposed amendments reflect the current practice.</p>
<p>Proponent(s) Provide the name of the proponent(s) and in the case of a stakeholder demonstrate your relevance to the species and CMS.</p>	<p>Retain as modified.</p>
<p>Target species, lower taxon or population, or group of taxa with needs in common List the species, lower taxon or population, or <u>group list</u> of taxa with needs in common concerned <u>by the proposed Concerted Actions</u> in accordance with the names used within the CMS Appendices. <u>Provide Scientific names, plus common names in all three languages of the Convention.</u></p>	<p>Retain as modified.</p>
<p>Geographical range Define the geographical range of the target species.</p>	<p>Retain.</p>
<p>Summary of activities Summarize the activities proposed (<u>400 approx. 200</u> words).</p>	<p>Retain as modified.</p>
<p>Activities and expected outcomes Specify each activity to be undertaken, and define their expected outcomes. This should address both institutional aspects (e.g. development of an Action Plan) and ecological aspects (e.g. targets for improved conservation status). Following the SMART standard (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound) will help; and the intended process for monitoring and evaluation should also be described. When a complex set of activities are proposed, it would be useful to add a table that outlines for each activity: outputs/ outcomes, timeframe, responsibility and funding. Such a table enables Parties and stakeholders to quickly and clearly understand what is being proposed, when it will occur, who will be responsible, and if (and how much) additional resources may be needed for implementation.</p>	<p>Retain.</p>
<p>Associated benefits Identify opportunities to maximize added value, for example where actions targeting certain migratory animals may incidentally benefit other migratory species/taxa/populations, or where there is good scope for</p>	<p>Retain.</p>

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
awareness-raising, capacity-building or encouraging new Party accessions.	
<p>Timeframe Specify completion timeframes (and progress milestones where possible) and identify any elements of the action that are intended to be open-ended (e.g. measures to maintain conservation status).</p>	Retain.
<p>Relationship to other CMS actions Explain how the action's implementation will relate to other areas of CMS activity. This may form part of its purpose, for example if it is designed to lead to an Agreement; or it may involve showing how the action will support the Strategic Plan or COP decisions. It may also be necessary to show how different Concerted Actions complement or interact with each other.</p>	Retain.
<p>Conservation priority Explain why this action is a conservation priority. This may relate to the degree of endangerment or unfavourable conservation status as defined under the Convention; the urgency with which a particular kind of action is required; and other priorities expressed in CMS resolutions and decisions.</p>	Retain.
<p>Relevance Explain, for example, the degree to which the particular conservation problem is linked to migration and requires collective multilateral action; and the degree to which the proposed action will fulfil specific CMS mandates.</p>	Retain.
<p>Absence of better remedies Provide a brief options analysis to test whether (and why) a CMS Concerted Action is the best method of meeting the defined conservation need. Alternatives both within and outside the mechanisms of the CMS should be considered. (For cases where it appears that proceeding directly to the development of an Agreement or other instrument under Article IV of the Convention would be a better remedy, equivalent guidance and criteria for judging such proposals is provided in Resolution 44.12 <u>12.8</u> and document UNEP/CMS/COP11/Doc.22.2/Annex 1).</p>	Retain as modified.
<p>Readiness and feasibility Demonstrate meaningful prospects for funding and leadership, and address all significant issues of practical feasibility for undertaking the action.</p>	Retain.
<p>Likelihood of success Explain how implementation is likely to lead to the intended outcome. Risk factors to consider include: uncertainty about the ecological effects; weakness in the underpinning science; lack of a "legacy mechanism" by which results can be sustained; and activities by others that may undermine or negate the results of the action.</p>	Retain.
<p>Magnitude of likely impact Explain the number of species, number of countries or extent of area that will benefit from the action; the scope for catalytic or "multiplier" effects, contribution to synergies or potential for acting as "flagship" cases for broadening outreach.</p>	Retain.
<p>Cost-effectiveness Specify the resources required and relate these to the scale of impact expected, so that cost-effectiveness can be judged.</p>	Retain.

Text from existing Resolution	Comment
<p>Consultations planned / undertaken <u>Consult with any other entities, including Range States or the Secretariat, that the proposal commits to specific activities in advance of submission to ensure their agreement with the proposed activities. Specify the results of the consultations. If work is targeted in Range States, outline what consultations, if any, are planned or have been undertaken with relevant authorities, including any permit requested or obtained. Outline any consultations with other relevant stakeholders.</u></p>	<p>Retain as modified. Proposed amendments stress the need to undertake activities with the knowledge and consent of <u>Range States other implicated entities.</u></p>

~~Annex 3 to Resolution 12.28 (Rev. COP13)~~

~~SPECIES DESIGNATED FOR CONCERTED ACTIONS~~

Proposed to be repealed