

3.1.4 Wildlife, Fauna and Non-Timber Flora

3.1.4.1 Islamabad Wildlife (Protection, Preservation, Conservation and Management) Ordinance 1979

ISLAMABAD WILDLIFE (PROTECTION, PRESERVATION, CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT) ORDINANCE, 1979

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**FIRST SCHEDULE
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An Ordinance to provide for the protection, preservation, conservation and management of wildlife and setting up of a National park in the Islamabad Capital Territory.

WHEREAS it is expedient to provide for the protection; preservation, conservation and management of wildlife and setting up of a National park in the Islamabad Capital Territory;

AND WHEREAS the President is satisfied that circumstances exist which render it necessary to take immediate action;

Now, THEREFORE, in pursuance of the proclamation of the fifth day of July, 1977, read with the Laws (Continuance in Force) Order, 1977 (C.M.L.A. Order No. 1 of 1977), and in exercise of all powers enabling him in that behalf, the President is pleased to make and promulgate the following Ordinance :—

1. Short title, extent and commencement.—

- (1) This Ordinance may be called the Islamabad Wildlife (Protection, Preservation, Conservation and Management) Ordinance, 1979.
- (2) It extends to the Islamabad Capital Territory.
- (3) It shall come into force at once.

- 2. Definition.—** In this Ordinance, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context :—
- (a) “authorised officer” means any person whom the Federal Government or any officer empowered by the Federal Government in this behalf may appoint to carry out all or any of prepossess of this Ordinance or to do anything required by this Ordinance or the rules, to be done by an authorised officer;
 - (b) “Board” means the Wildlife Management Board constituted under section 4;
 - (c) “capture” means the taking alive of any wild animal;
 - (d) “certificate of lawful possession” means a certificate of lawful possession issued under section 9;
 - (e) “dealer’s permit” means a dealer’s permit issued under section 14;
 - (f) “game animal” means a wild animal specified in the First Schedule;
 - (g) “game reserve” means an area declared as such under section 22;
 - (h) “hunting” means any act immediately directed to the killing or capturing of wild animal, and includes the taking of nests or eggs of such animals;
 - (i) “hunting permit” means a hunting permit issued under sub-section (2) of section 22;
 - (j) “Licence” means a licence issued under section 7;
 - (k) “meat” means the fat, blood, flesh or any edible part of a wild animal, whether fresh or preserved;
 - (l) “national park” means an area declared as such under section 21;
 - (m) “prescribed” means prescribed by rules;
 - (n) “private game reserve” means an area declared as such under section 23;
 - (o) “protected animal” means an animal or bird specified in the Third Schedule;
 - (p) “rules” means rules made under this Ordinance;
 - (q) “trophy” means the dead body of a wild animal or any horn, antler, tooth, tusk, bone, claw, hoof, skin hair, feather, egg, shell or other durable part of any wild animal, whether or not included in a manufactured or processed article;
 - (r) “wild animal” means an animal or bird specified in the First Schedule or the Third Schedule;
 - (s) “wildlife” means all natural resources, including organic resources, animals, birds, reptiles, vegetation, soil and water; and
 - (t) “wildlife sanctuary” means an area declared as such under section 20.
- 3. Appointment of officers and staff.—** The Federal Government may, for the purposes of this Ordinance, appoint such officers and staff as it thinks fit and on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed.
- 4. Constitution of the Board.—**
- (1) The Federal Government may constitute a Board of Wildlife Management consisting of such members, including a Chairman, as it may appoint.
 - (2) The Chairman and members of the Board shall hold office during the pleasure of the Federal Government and on such terms and conditions as it may determine.

(3) The Board shall exercise such powers and perform such functions as may be prescribed.

5. Killing and capturing of wild animals prohibited.— Save as otherwise provided in this Ordinance and the rules, no person shall hunt, kill or capture wild animals.

6. Restrietions on hunting.— No person shall—

- (i) hunt any wild animal by means of a set-gun, droppers, deadfall, gun-trap, explosive projectile, bomb, grenade, baited book or any other trap whatsoever;
- (ii) hunt any game animal by means of an automatic weapon or a weapon of a calibre used by the Pakistan Army or Police Force, a projectile containing any drug or chemical substance having the property of anaesthetizing, paralysing, stupefying or rendering an animal incapacitated, whether partly or totally;
- (iii) hunt any game animal, other than a bird or hare, with a shot-gun or a non-magum rifle of 22 calibre or less;
- (iv) use, or have in his possession, any poison or like injurious substance for the purpose of hunting a game animal;
- (v) use any motor vehicle, motor-driven, vessel, watercraft, of any type, aircraft or any other manually or mechanically propelled vehicle of any type to pursue, drive or stampede game animals for any purpose whatsoever.
- (vi) shoot any game animal from any aircraft motor vehicle, rail-trolley, cart, board or any kind of watercraft or any other conveyance or from within two hundred meters of such conveyance;
- (vii) hunt any wild animal with the help of live decoys or call-birds; or
- (viii) construct, use or have in his possession for the purpose of hunting any game animal any pitfall, gamepit, trench or similar excavation, fence or enclosure, or use bhagwa or any other contrivance;

Provided that an authorised officer may, in his discretion, exempt any person from one or more of the provisions of this section;

Provided further that any wild animal may be driven away from an aerodrome or airstrip by using a motor vehicle or an aircraft if it is necessary to ensure safety of the aircraft using that aerodrome or airstrip.

7. Prohibition to employ hawks and dogs with out licence.— No person shall use hawks for hawking or dogs for coursing game animals, except under a licence issued by an authorised officer in such manner, on such terms and conditions and on payment of such fees as may be prescribed.

8. Animals found dead, etc. to be property of the Government.—

Any wild animal found dead or dying or which has been killed or caught otherwise than in accordance with the provisions of the Ordinance or the rules, and any trophy or meat thereof, shall be the property of the Federal Government.

9. Certificate of lawful possession.—

- (1) No person shall be in possession of any wild animal, trophy or meat specified in the Second Schedule except under a certificate of lawful possession in respect thereof issued by an authorised officer in such manner, on such terms and conditions on payment of such fees as may be prescribed.

- (2) Provided that a person who, on the coming into force of this Ordinance, is in possession of, or at any time thereafter, imports or acquires, any such animal, trophy or meat shall, within such time as may be prescribed, apply to the authorised officer for a certificate of lawful possession.
- (3) The authorised officer shall mark the wild animal, trophy or meat in respect of which a certificate of lawful possession is issued and make entries in respect thereof in the prescribed register.
- (4) The holder of a certificate of lawful possession shall produce the certificate to the authorised officer when asked by him to do so.
- (5) No person shall—
 - (a) be in possession of a wild animal, trophy or meat specified in the Second Schedule without a certificate of lawful possession or without having applied for such certificate as required by sub-section 92); or
 - (b) counterfoil, change, or in any way interfere with, any mark put on a wild animal, trophy or meat under sub-section 930 or alter or in any way change a certificate of lawful possession.

10. Restriction on transfer of wild animals, etc.—

- (1) No person who is not in possession of a certificate of lawful possession in respect of a wild animal, trophy or meat specified in the Second Schedule shall transfer such wild animal, trophy or meat to any other person by way of gift, sale or otherwise.
- (2) No person shall receive by gift, purchase or otherwise any wild animal, trophy or meat specified in the Second Schedule unless he is at the same time given the certificate of lawful possession clearly mentioning thereon the nature of the transfer and the name of the person to whom the wild animal, trophy or meat is transferred.
- (3) The person to whom a wild animal, trophy or meat is transferred shall submit the certificate of lawful possession given to him by the transferor to the authorised officer who shall endorse it in favour of the transferee and make necessary amendment in the prescribed register.

11. Restriction on import of wild animals, trophies etc.—

- (1) No person shall import, or attempt to import, into Pakistan any live wild animal or any endemic or exotic species thereof, or any trophy or meat, except through a customs-port of entry, and any person, importing such animal, or endemic or exotic species, trophy or meat shall, in respect thereof, produce to the officer of customs—
 - (i) proof to his satisfaction that it has been lawfully exported from the country of export;
 - (ii) an import permit.
- (2) The officer of customs may detain any live wild animal, endemic or exotic species, trophy or meat which has been imported until such time as the proof of its lawful export from the country of export is given and the import permit is surrendered to him and if the proof is not given or the import permit is not surrendered within a reasonable time, the wild animal, endemic or exotic species, trophy or meat shall be forfeited of the Federal Government and disposed of in the prescribed manner.

12. Restriction on export of wild animals, trophies, etc.— No person shall export, or attempt so export, any wild animal, trophy or meat except through a customs-port of exit,

and a person exporting such animal, trophy or meat shall produce to the officer of customs an export permit in respect thereof.

13. Animals, trophies, etc., in transit.— Nothing in sections 11 and 12 shall apply to say live wild animal, any endemic or exotic species, thereof or any trophy or meat in transit through Pakistan, if the animal, endemic or exotic species or trophy or meat—

- (i) is accompanied by transit documents;
- (ii) enters through a customs port of entry; and
- (iii) is not unloaded from the ship or motor vehicle on which it is being carried, or, in case of rail or air transport, does not leave the precinct of the railway station or the airport at which it is landed or transhipped or does not remain at such precincts, except in a customs warehouse, for more than forty-eight hours.

14. Restriction on dealing in wild animals, trophies, etc.—

- (1) No person shall engage himself in any trade or business, or otherwise deal in, any wild animal, trophy or meat, or, in the course of such trade or business carried on by him on his own behalf or on behalf of any other person, shall sell, purchase, barter, cut, carve, polish, preserve, clean or mount any wild animal, trophy or meat, or manufacture any article therefrom unless he has obtained a dealer's permit issued by an authorised officer in such manner, on such terms and conditions and on payment of such fees as may be prescribed.
- (2) The holder of a dealer's permit shall maintain such record of transactions as the authorised officer may require, and shall produce it for inspection at any reasonable time when called upon to do so.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to absolve the holder of a dealer's permit from complying with the other provisions of this Ordinance.

15. Power to search without warrant.— Any authorised officer, if he has reason to believe that any person has in his possession or control any wild animal, endemic or exotic species or trophy or meat in an unauthorised manner or has committed an offence under this Ordinance, may search any person place, vessel, vehicle, animal, package, receptacle or covering without warrant.

16. Power of seizure.—

- (1) Any authorised officer may seize any wild animal which is in the possession of a person who is not authorised to possess it under this Ordinance or the rule, together with any fire-arm, net, trap, snare, bow, arrow, vehicle, vessel or anything whatsoever used or suspected to have been used in the commission of an offence under this Ordinance.
- (2) The property seized under sub-section (1) shall be dealt with in accordance with the orders of the court or the authorised officer compounding the offence under section 33 as the case may be:

Provided that, if the property is subject to natural decay, it may at any time be sold with the permission of the court and the proceeds shall be dealt with in accordance with the orders of the court.

17. Onus of proof respecting property.— When in any proceeding under this Ordinance a question arises as to whether a wild animal, trophy or meat is the property of the Federal Government, such wild animal, trophy or meat shall be presumed to be the property of the

Federal Government, such wild animal, trophy or meat shall be presumed to be the property of the Federal Government until the contrary is proved.

18. Duty of chaukidars, dafadars, village, watchman, etc.— Every purchaser of forest produce, lambardar, canal patwari, public works department daroga, chaukidar, village watchman, abdar, zilladar, revenue patwari, chairman or member of a local authority qanungo and tehsildar shall be bound, in the absence of reasonable excuse, to give to the authorised officer information in respect of any snaring, trapping, netting, unauthorised killing or any other offence under this Ordinance committed within the limits of his jurisdiction as soon as the commission of such offence comes to his knowledge.

19. Killing of capturing in self defence.—

- (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Ordinance, it shall not be an offence—
- (a) for any person to kill or capture any wild animal by any means in the defence of his own life or the life of any other person;
 - (b) for the owner of standing crops of his employee to kill or capture by any means within the bounds of those crops, any wild animal which is causing material damage to those crops;
 - (c) for the owner of livestock or his employee to kill or capture, by any means within a reasonable distance from where the livestock is grazing or where it is enclosed for the night, any wild animal which is causing damage to the livestock;

Provided that clauses (b) shall not apply to any unlawful cultivation in a national park, wildlife sanctuary, or game reserve or any livestock illegally grazing or herded therein.

- (2) The killing or capturing of any wild animal under sub-section (1) shall, as soon as may be, be reported to the authorised officer or the nearest police station.
- (3) The trophy or meat of any wild animal killed under sub-section (1) shall be the property of the Federal Government and shall be disposed of in such manner as the authorised officer may direct.

20. Wildlife sanctuary.—

- (1) With a view to securing undisturbed breeding of wildlife, the Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, declare any area to be a wildlife sanctuary.
- (2) Subject to rules, the wildlife sanctuary shall be closed to public, and no exploitation of forest therein shall be allowed except for reducing fire hazards epidemic or insect attacks or other natural calamities.
- (3) No person shall enter or reside, cultivate any land, damage or destroy any vegetation, introduce any endemic or exotic species of any animal or plant, introduce any domestic animal or allow it to stray, cause any fire, or pollute water, in a wildlife sanctuary, or hunt, kill or capture any wild animal or fire any gun or other fire-arm within one and half kilometre of the boundaries thereof;

Provided that the authorised officer may, for specific purposes authorise the doing of any of the aforementioned acts.

21. National Park.—

- (1) With a view to protecting and preserving scenery, flora and fauna in natural state, the Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, declare any area to be a national park.
- (2) The national park shall be accessible to public for recreation, education and research, subject to such restrictions as the Federal Government may impose.
- (3) Provision for access roads to, and construction of rest houses, hotels and other buildings in the national park alongwith amenities for public may be so made, the forest therein shall be so managed and forest produce so obtained as not impair the object for which it is declared a national park.
- (4) Except as otherwise provided by this Ordinance and the rules, the following acts shall be prohibited in a national park, namely:—
 - (i) hunting, shooting, trapping, killing, or capturing of any wild animal within a radius of two kilometers of its boundaries ;
 - (ii) firing any fire-arm or doing of any other act which may disturb any wild animal or interfere with its breeding place ;
 - (iii) felling, tapping, burning, damaging or destroying of, or taking, collecting or removing therefrom, any plant or tree;
 - (iv) clearing or breaking up of any land for cultivation, mining or for any other purposes ; and
 - (v) polluting water flowing in or through it :

Provided that the authorised officer may, for specific purposes, authorise the doing of any of any of the aforementioned acts.

22. Game reserve.—

- (1) With a view to providing facilities for hunting, the Federal Government may, by a notification in the official Gazette, declare any area to be a game reserve, but no person shall hunt, shoot or capture any wild animal in a game reserve, except in the case of game animals specified in the First Schedule, under a hunting permit.
- (2) A hunting permit may be issued by an authorised officer in such manner, on such terms and conditions ad on payment of such fees as may be prescribed.
- (3) The holder of a hunting permit may hunt such number of game animals specified in the First Schedule and during such period as may be specified by the authorised officer.

23. Private game reserve.—

- (1) Where the Federal Government is satisfied that private land has been dedicated by its owner for the purposes similar to that of a game reserve, it may on the application of the owner of that land, by notification declare such land to be a private game reserve.
- (2) Hunting of wild animals by any person other than the owner of the land shall not be allowed in a private game reserve except with the permission of the owner thereof.
- (3) The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, at any time declare that any private game reserve shall cease to be a private game reserve.

- 24. Alteration of boundaries of wildlife sanctuary, national park, game reserve and private game reserve.—** The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, declare any alteration in the boundaries of a wildlife Gazette, declare any alteration in the boundaries of a wildlife sanctuary, national park, game reserve or private game reserve.
- 25. Interference in duty.—** Any interference in the discharge of the duties of any person appointed for the purposes of this Ordinance or the rules shall be unlawful.
- 26. Penalties.—**
- (1) Whoever kills or abets in the killing of a protected animal otherwise than in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance or the rules shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine which may extend to thousand rupees, or with both.
 - (2) Subject to sub-section (1) Whoever contravenes, attempts to contravene, or abets in the contravention of, any provision of —
 - (i) section 6, 9 10, 11, 12 or 14 shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees, or with both ;
 - (ii) section 7 or 8 shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to six months, or with fine which may extend to five hundred rupees, or with both ; and
 - (iii) this Ordinance or any rule for the contravention of which no specific penalty is provided shall be punishable with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees.
 - (3) The licence, hunting permit, dealer's permit or certificate of lawful possession, as the case may be, of a person who is convicted under sub-section (1) shall be liable to cancellation and such person shall not be eligible to the grant of such licence, permit or certificate for such period as may be determined by the authorised officer.
- 27. Prosecution for offence under any other law.—** Nothing contained in this Ordinance shall be deemed to prevent any person from being prosecuted under any other law for any act or omission which constitutes an offence under this Ordinance or from being liable under any other law to any higher punishment or penalty than that provided by this Ordinance.
- 28. Procedure when offender not known or cannot be found.—** Where the authorised officer finds, or it is brought to his notice, that an offence under this Ordinance has been committed, and the offender is not known, or cannot be found within a reasonable time, he may confiscate any article used in the commission of the offence.
- 29. Power to arrest.—**
- (1) An authorised officer may, without warrant, arrest any person against whom reasonable suspicion exists of his having been concerned in any offence under this Ordinance.
 - (2) The officer making arrest under sub-section (1) shall, without unnecessary delay and subject to the other provisions of this Ordinance, take or send the person arrested to the officer in -charge of the nearest police station.

- 30. Power to release arrested persons on bond.—** An authorised officer of grade 17 or above may release a person arrested under section 29 on his executing a bond to appear, if and when so required, before the officer-in-charge of the nearest police-station.
- 31. Power to prevent commission of offence.—** Every authorised officer and any other person authorised by the Federal Government in this behalf shall be competent to take all lawful means to prevent the commission of any offence under this Ordinance.
- 32. Appointment of Magistrates, etc.—**
- (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, the Federal Government may appoint any person to be a Magistrate of the first class within the meaning of the said Code for the trial of offences under this Ordinance or authorise any Magistrate of the first class to try such offences.
 - (2) No Court other than a Magistrate appointed or authorised under sub-section (1) shall try any offence under this Ordinance.
 - (3) A Magistrate of the first class competent to try offences under this Ordinance may, if he thinks fit, try in a summary way all or any of the offences.
 - (4) Any person convicted under section 28 may, within thirty days from the date of his conviction, appeal to the Court of Session, whose decision thereon shall be final.
- 33. Power to compound offence.—**
- (1) The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, empower an officer not inferior in rank to an officer in grade 17 of the National Pay Scales:—
 - (a) to accept from any person against whom reasonable suspicion exists that he has committed any offence under this Ordinance, a sum of money by way of compensation for such offence.
 - (b) when any property has been seized as liable to confiscation, to release the same on payment of the value thereof, as estimated by such officer.
 - (2) On the payment of compensation, such sum of money, or such value of property under sub-section (1) or both, as the case may be, the suspected person, if in custody, shall be discharged and the property, if any, seized shall be released and no further proceedings shall be taken against such person or property.
 - (3) The sum of money accepted as compensation under clause (a) of sub-section (1), shall in no case, exceed the sum of five hundred rupees.
 - (4) No officer shall have power to compound a second or subsequent offence under this Ordinance.
- 34. Investment of certain powers.—** The Federal Government may, by order in writing, invest any officer of grade 17 or above with all or any of the following powers, namely:—
- (a) power of a civil court to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents and material objects ;
 - (b) power to hold inquiry into offence under this Ordinance, and, in the course of such inquiry, to receive and record evidence ; and
 - (c) power to prosecute a case before a Magistrate.

- 35. Person appointed under this Ordinance to be public servants.—** All persons appointed under this Ordinance shall be deemed to be public servants within the meaning of section 21 of the Pakistan Penal Code.
- 36. Indemnity and bar of jurisdiction.—**
- (1) No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall lie against the Federal Government or any other person for anything done or intended to be done in good faith under this Ordinance or the rules.
 - (2) No court shall call in question, or permit to be called in question, anything done or any action taken under this Ordinance.
- 37. Duty of police officers.—** All Police officers shall, upon request made by any person performing duties under this Ordinance or the rules, assist him in the discharge of such duties.
- 38. Delegation of power.—** The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, direct that all or any of its power under this Ordinance shall be exercised by such officer and subject to such conditions as may be specified.
- 39. Power to grant exemption.—** Notwithstanding anything contained in this Ordinance, the Federal Government may, for public or scientific purposes, by notification in the official Gazette, allow the killing and capturing of any wild animal by such person, at such place, and by such means as may be specified in the notification.
- 40. Power to amend Schedules.—** The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, make such amendment in the Schedules as it thinks fit.
- 41. Power to make rules.—**
- (1) The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, make rules for carrying out the purposes of this Ordinance.
 - (2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, such rules may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely :—
 - (i) power and functions of the Board ;
 - (ii) recruitment and terms and conditions of appointment of the officers and staff under this Ordinance ;
 - (iii) the form and manner in which, the terms and conditions on which and the duration for which, a licence, hunting permit, special hunting permit, certificate of lawful possession and dealer's permit shall be issued ;
 - (iv) fees to be charged for a license, hunting permit, special hunting permit, certificate of lawful possession and dealer's permit ;
 - (v) in the case of any species of wild animals, the number and the sex of, and the local area in which, such species may be hunted by an authorised person;
 - (vi) giving of rewards to persons who render assistance in the detection offences under this Ordinance;
 - (vii) the management of wildlife sanctuaries, national parks and game reserves ;
 - (viii) tenure of office, resignation and terms and conditions of members of the Board ; and
 - (ix) demarcation of the area of a wildlife sanctuary, a national park or a game reserves

REMAINING TABLES

second schedule

Animals, Trophies, Skins, Horns or Meat for the Possession, Transfer or Export of which a Certificate of lawful possession is required.

1. All live game animals or protected animals.
2. Trophies, Skins and meat derived from protected animals.
3. Horns of goral, ibex, Sind wild goat markhor and urial.
4. Skins of beech or stone marten, jungle cat, desert Cat, Leopard and Snow leopard.
5. Trophy, Skin or horns or any other derivative of any animal protected by any other province of Pakistan including AK & NA

third schedule

Protected Animals : *i.e.* Animals which shall not be hunted, killed or captured.

1. All game animals when immature or not fully drawn.
2. All female game animals when :—
 - (a) Pregnant;
 - (b) In a condition that indicates they are suckling or feeding young;
 - (c) Accompanied by their immature off spring.
3. All males and females of the following species :—
 Nemorahaedus goral. Goral or Piji, Ban-Bakri, Gurrur, Gudh, Sar-Pijur, Rai Rom.
 Capra faleconeri (all races) Markhor or Rawachi.
 Capra ibex. Ibex or Trangol, Khail, Dadma, Danmo.
 Ovis orientalis (all races). Urial or Shapu, Hurian, Shah Kohi, Koch, Gad, Garand.
4. All individuals of the following species, genera, families or groups of birds.
 All members of the family ARDEIDAE ; *i.e.* all herons, Night Herons, Paddy Birds, Egrets or Bittorns. All members of the family PELECANIDAE ; *i.e.* all pelicans.
 All members of the family CICONIDAE ; *i.e.* all Storks.
 All members of the family THRESKIORNIDAE ; *i.e.*
 All members of the family PHOENICOPTERIDAE ; *i.e.* all Flamingos.
 All members of the genera Anser and Branta ; *i.e.* all geese, including the Ber-headed goose.
 All members of the genus Cyguns ; *i.e.* all Swans.
 The following species of Ducks: —
 Anas angustirostris. Marbled Teal or Choi, Lanjho, Dudjalri.
 Anas poecilorhyncha Spot-bill Duck, or Garmpai, Gugral, Hampur, Hangro Nettapus coromandolicus. Cotton Teal or Giri, Girria.
 Oxyura leucocephala. White headed Duck or Stiff-tailed Duck-UD-Balau.
 Cairine scutulata. white-winged Wood Duck.

- Sarki-diornis melanotus. Comb Duck or Nukhta.
 Rhodonossa caryphyllacea. Pink headed Duck.
 All members of the family Acciptridae ; *i.e.* all Hawks, Vultures, Kites.
 Buzzard, Hawks-Eagles, Harriers and Ospreys.
 All members of the family FALCONIDAE ; *i.e.* all Falcons, Kestrels, Hobbies.
 All members of the family PHASIANIDAE ; *i.e.* all
 Pheasants Partridges, Quails Spurfowls Jungle Fowls, and Peafowls other than those
 species specified in the First Schedule.
 All members of the family **GRDUIDAE** ; *i.e.* all Granes.
 All members of the genus Heliopais ; *i.e.* all Finfoots.
 All members of the family **OTIDIDAE** ; *i.e.* all Bustards other than the one species
 specified in the First Schedule.
 Scolopax rusticola, Woodcock or simkukri, Jalakari,
 Julkari, Wilaiti, Chaha, Bumpal, Dhabba.
 Pterocles alohata. Large Pin-tailed Sandgrouse.
 All members of the genus Ducula ; *i.e.* all Imperial Pigeons.
5. All individuals of the following races, generator groups of madmals:—
 Macaca mulatta villosa. Himalagan Rhesus Monkey (*i.e.* all Rhesus Monkeys found in
 West Pakistan) bandar, Punj, Markat.
 Presebytis entellus. Common Langur or Hanuman Dendoa.
 Mains crassicaudata, Pangolin or Bajra Kit, Bajra Kapta, Suraj Mukhi, Silu Kishaur, Sibi,
 Mirun,
 Selenarctos thibetanus gedrosianus-Baluchistan Black bear (*i.e.* all black bears found in
 south and west of the kabul River) Kala Reech, Bhalu, Haput, man. Ursus arctos, Brown
 Bear or Red Bear, Barf Ka Rindh, Safed Bhalu, Siala Reech, Drengmo, Drin Mor.
 Vormela peregusan Marbled Polecat. Mellivora capensis. Ratel or Honey Badger, Beju,
 Corpat, Ghurna, Lutra Lutra, Common Otter or Ludher, Ud-bilaw, Pani Kutta, Sagi : Ab.
 Martes foina, Beech or Stone Marten Lutra perspicillata. Smooth Indian Ottar, or Ludher,
 Ludra, Udni.
 Viverra zibetha. Large Indian Civet, Ketts, Mach Bhondar, Badges, Pudu, Gaula.
 Viverricula indica. Small Indian Civet or Naundero, Gendogaula, Kasturi. Paguma larvata,
 Himalayan ; Civet of Masked Palm Civet. Felis caracal, Carracal or Siya—gush, Echl.
 Felis Chaus.
 Felis Lynx. Lynex or Patsalan, Phiauku.
 Felis margarita. Sand Cat.
 Felis Bengalensis. Leopard Cat or Chite Billi, Ban Bilar.
 Felis viverrina. Fishing Cat or Mash Billi, Mach Bagral.
 Felis marmorata. Marbled Cat.
 Panthera uncia, Snow Leopard or Ounce, Barhel He, Lkar.
 Panthera Pardus, Leopard or Panther, Tendwa, Chita, Chita Bagh Suh.
 Equus hemionus. Wild Ass or Ghor Khar, Ghuran, Kiang.
 Muntiacus muntjak. Barking Deer or Muntjak, Kakar, Maya.
 Axix porcinus. Hog Deer or Para.
 Cervus elaphus Kashmir Stage or Barasingha, Hangal, Honglu. Martes boina-Statone
 Marten.
 gazella gazella. Indian Gazella or Chinkara, Kal-Punch, Gora Hiran.

Gazella subgutterosa. Goitred of Parsian Gazella, Pharal Ghazal. *Boselaphus tragocamelus*. Bluebull of Nilgai, Gond Bain, Ranjb Roz, Rojra.

Capra falconeri Jerdeni, and *C. f. chialtanensis*. Straight Horned Races of Markhor (*i.e.* all Markhor found to the south and west of the North Waziristan Agency) Sarah, pachin, Bazkuhi;

Pseudois nayaur Blue Sheep or Bharal, Na, Sna, Maitu, Ghard Warr.

Ovis Orientalis Punjabensis. Punjab Urial.

Platanista gangetica. River Dolphin or sus, Susu, Susuk, Sishuk, Bhulan, Sunsar.

6. All individuals of the following species, genera of families of reptiles:—

Crocodilus palustris. March Crocodile or Muggar, Magar Mach.

Gavialis gangeticus. Gharial, or Soondy Muggar, Sansar.

All snakes of the genus *python*, *i.e.* all pythons, Azdha or Arar.

All Lizards of the genus *Voranus*, *i.e.* all Monitor Lizards, Goah, Bari Chapkali, Ram Gaddi, Suna Gaddi or Kala Gaddi.