



**Parties to the CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION OF
MIGRATORY SPECIES OF WILD ANIMALS and its Agreements**

as at 1 November 2011



Legend

CMS Party n° = shows the chronological order of the Parties' accession

Region: Eu = Europe; Af = Africa; As = Asia; Oc = Oceania; SCA = South & Central America & the Caribbean; NA: North America

CMS-Parties: 116	Agreements	Memoranda of Understanding
	X = Party (x) = signed but not ratified	S = MOU Signatory

CMS Party No.	Country	Region	Entry into Force of CMS	AEWA	Eurobats	ASCOBANS	ACCOBAMS	Wadden Sea Seals	ACAP	Gorillas	Siberian Crane	Slender-billed Curlew	Great Bustard	Marine Turtles Africa	Marine Turtles IOSEA	Bukhara Deer	Aquatic Warbler	West African Elephant	Saiga Antelope	Pacific Island Cetaceans	Grassland Birds	Ruddy-headed goose	Monk Seals	Dugongs	African Cetaceans Manatees	Birds of Prey	Flamingos	Sharks	Huemul	
076	Albania	Eu	1.09.2001	X	X		X					S	S																	
094	Algeria	Af	1.12.2005	X			X																							
099	Angola	Af	1.12.2006											S											S	S				
104	Antigua & Barbuda	SCA	1.10.2007																											
039	Argentina	SCA	1.01.1992						X												S	S							S	
115	Armenia	EU	1.03.2011																							S				
037	Australia	Oc	1.09.1991						X					S						S			S					S		
091	Austria	Eu	1.07.2005										S																	

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095	Bangladesh	As	1.12.2005											S																	
084	Belarus	Eu	1.09.2003														S														
035	Belgium	Eu	1.10.1990	X	X	X											S														
021	Benin	Af	1.04.1986	X										S				S							S						
081	Bolivia	SCA	1.03.2003																		S						S				
061	Bulgaria	Eu	1.09.1999	X	X		X					S	S				S														
030	Burkina Faso	Af	1.01.1990															S													
116	Burundi	Af	1.07.2011																								S				
001	Cameroon	Af	1.11.1983											S																	
096	Cape Verde	Af	1.05.2006											S												S					
051	Chad	Af	1.09.1997	X																					S	S					
001	Chile	SCA	1.11.1983						X													S					S	S	S		
066	Congo	Af	1.01.2000	X						X				S											S	S		S			
098	Cook Islands	Oc	1.08.2006																	S											
103	Costa Rica	SCA	1.08.2007																										S		
083	Côte d'Ivoire	Af	1.07.2003											S				S								S					
070	Croatia	Eu	1.10.2000	X	X		X					S	S																		
105	Cuba	SCA	1.02.2008																												
077	Cyprus	Eu	1.11.2001	X			X					S																			
044	Czech Republic	Eu	1.05.1994	X	X								S																		
034	D.R. Congo	Af	1.09.1990	X						X				S													S				
001	Denmark	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X	X		X																							
087	Djibouti	Af	1.11.2004	X																							S				
085	Ecuador	SCA	1.02.2004						X																						

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001	Egypt	Af	1.11.1983	X			X					S																			
114	Equatorial Guinea	Af	1.08.2010	X										S											S	S					
089	Eritrea	Af	1.02.2005												S									S							
110	Estonia	Eu	1.10.2008	X	X																										
113	Ethiopia	Af	1.01.2010	X																											
001	European Union	Eu	1.11.1983	X		(X)																									
028	Finland	Eu	1.01.1989	X	X	X																					S				
032	France	Eu	1.07.1990	X	X	X	X		X						S		S				S			S							
109	Gabon	Af	1.08.2008							X				S											S						
075	Gambia	Af	1.08.2001	X										S													S				
067	Georgia	Eu	1.06.2000	X	X		X					S																			
016	Germany	Eu	1.10.1984	X	X	X		X					S				S														
026	Ghana	Af	1.04.1988	X										S				S							S				S		
062	Greece	Eu	1.10.1999	(X)			X					S	S																		
041	Guinea	Af	1.08.1993	X										S				S							S	S			S		
047	Guinea-Bissau	Af	1.09.1995	X										S				S							S						
102	Honduras	SCA	1.04.2007																												
001	Hungary	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X							S	S				S										S				
001	India	As	1.11.1983								S				S									S							
106	Iran, Islamic Republic of	As	1.02.2008								S	S			S																
001	Ireland	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X																										
001	Israel	As	1.11.1983	X																											
001	Italy	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X		X					S																			

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072	Jordan	As	1.03.2001	X										S																
097	Kazakhstan	As	1.05.2006								S	S				S			S											
058	Kenya	Af	1.05.1999	X											S								S			S		S		
060	Latvia	Eu	1.07.1999	X	X												S													
088	Liberia	Af	1.12.2004											S				S							S			S		
080	Libya	Af	1.09.2002	X			X																							
052	Liechtenstein	Eu	1.11.1997																											
079	Lithuania	Eu	1.02.2002	X	X	X											S													
001	Luxembourg	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X												S										S			
101	Madagascar	Af	1.01.2007	X											S								S			S				
024	Mali	Af	1.10.1987	X													S	S							S	S				
074	Malta	Eu	1.06.2001		X		X																							
054	Mauritania	Af	1.07.1998											S									S		S					
086	Mauritius	Af	1.06.2004	X											S															
040	Monaco	Eu	1.06.1993	X	X		X																							
065	Mongolia	As	1.11.1999								S								S								S			
111	Montenegro	Eu	1.03.2009	X	X		X																							
042	Morocco	Af	1.11.1993	(X)			X					S		S									S			S				
112	Mozambique	Af	1.08.2009												S								S							
001	Netherlands	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X	X		X																			S			
069	New Zealand	Oc	1.10.2000						X												S									
001	Niger	Af	1.11.1983	X														S							S					
022	Nigeria	Af	1.01.1987	X						X				S				S												
018	Norway	Eu	1.08.1985	X	X				X																		S			

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025	Pakistan	As	1.12.1987								S				S											S			
107	Palau	Oc	1.02.2008																									S	
029	Panama	SCA	1.05.1989																										
056	Paraguay	SCA	1.01.1999																		S								
050	Peru	SCA	1.06.1997						X																	S			
043	Philippines	Oc	1.02.1994												S									S			S		
049	Poland	Eu	1.05.1996		X	X											S												
001	Portugal	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X		X																S		S	S			
073	Republic of Moldova,	Eu	1.04.2001	X	X								S																
053	Romania	Eu	1.07.1998	X	X		X					S	S																
090	Rwanda	Af	1.01.2005							X																			
093	Samoa	Oc	1.11.2005																	S									
078	Sao Tome & Principe	Af	1.12.2001											S											S				
036	Saudi Arabia	As	1.03.1991												S														
027	Senegal	Af	1.06.1988	X										S			S	S							S	S		S	
108	Serbia, Republic of	Eu	1.03.2008																										
092	Seychelles	Af	1.08.2005												S														
045	Slovakia	Eu	1.03.1995	X	X								S																
057	Slovenia	Eu	1.02.1999	X	X		X																						
020	Somalia	Af	1.02.1986																										
038	South Africa	Af	1.12.1991	X					X					S	S											S		S	
017	Spain	Eu	1.05.1985	X			X		X			S					S						S						
033	Sri Lanka	As	1.09.1990												S														
001	Sweden	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X	X																							

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046	Switzerland	Eu	1.07.1995	X																											
082	Syrian Arab Rep.	As	1.06.2003	X			X																								
071	Tajikistan	As	1.02.2001													S															
064	The FYR of Macedonia	Eu	1.11.1999	X	X								S																		
048	Togo	Af	1.02.1996	X										S				S							S	S		S			
023	Tunisia	Af	1.06.1987	X			X																								
068	Uganda	Af	1.08.2000	X																											
063	Ukraine	Eu	1.11.1999	X	X		X					S	S				S														
019	United Kingdom	Eu	1.10.1985	X	X	X			X						S		S			S							S				
059	United Rep of Tanzania	Af	1.07.1999	X											S									S							
031	Uruguay	SCA	1.05.1990						X												S										
055	Uzbekistan	As	1.09.1998	X							S	S				S			S												
100	Yemen	As	1.12.2006									S			S												S				

There are also two signatories to the Convention: the Central African Republic and Jamaica.

AEWA: Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds (1.11.1999)
Eurobats: Agreement on the Conservation of Populations of European Bats (16.01.1994)
ASCOBANS: Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans of the Baltic, North East Atlantic, Irish and North Seas (29.03.1994)
ACCOBAMS: Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Seas, Mediterranean and Contiguous Atlantic Area (01.06.2001)
Wadden Sea Seals: Agreement on the Conservation of Seals in the Wadden Sea (01.10.1991)
ACAP: Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels (01.02.2004)
Gorillas: Agreement on the Conservation of Gorillas and their Habitats (01.06.2008)

Siberian Crane: Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Siberian Crane (01.07.1993)
Slender-billed Curlew: Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Slender-billed Curlew (10.09.1994)

Great Bustard:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of the Middle-European Population of the Great Bustard (01.06.2001)
Marine Turtles Africa:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for Marine Turtles of the Atlantic Coast of Africa (01.07.1999)
Marine Turtles IOSEA:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of Marine Turtles and their Habitats of the Indian Ocean and South-East Asia (01.09.2001)
Bukhara Deer:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation and Restoration of the Bukhara Deer (16.05.2002)
Aquatic Warbler:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Aquatic Warbler (30.04.2003)
West African Elephant:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the West African Populations of the African Elephant (22.11.2005)
Saiga Antelope:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (23.11.2005)
Pacific Island Cetaceans:	Memorandum of Understanding for the Conservation of Cetaceans and their Habitats in the Pacific Islands Region (15.09.2006)
Ruddy-headed Goose:	Memorandum of Understanding between the Argentine Republic and the Republic of Chile on the Conservation of the Ruddy-headed Goose (21.11.2006)
Grassland Birds:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of Southern South American Migratory Grassland Bird Species and their Habitats (26.08.2007)
Monk Seal:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Eastern Atlantic Populations of the Mediterranean Monk Seal (18.10.2007)
Dugong:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of Dugongs and their Habitats throughout their Range (31.10.2007)
African Cetaceans Manatees:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning the Conservation of the Manatee and Small Cetaceans of Western Africa and Macaronesia (03.10.2008)
Birds of Prey:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of Migratory Birds of Prey in Africa and Eurasia (01.11.2008)
Flamingos:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of High Andean Flamingos and their Habitats (04.12.2008)
Sharks:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of Migratory Sharks (01.03.2010)
Huemul:	Memorandum of Understanding between the Argentine Republic and the Republic of Chile on the Conservation of the Southern Huemul (04.12.2010)

France, the Netherlands, Norway and the United Kingdom are allocated to the European region but it should be noted that these countries' accession includes overseas territories located elsewhere in the world