



Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals



FORMAT FOR NATIONAL REPORT OF PARTIES ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION OF MIGRATORY SPECIES OF WILD ANIMALS

Reporting format agreed by the Standing Committee at its 32nd Meeting (Bonn, November 2007) for mandatory use by Parties, for reports submitted to the Tenth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (COP10) (Norway, 2011).

The questions below combine elements of Resolution 4.1 (Party Reports) adopted by the Fourth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Nairobi, June 1994) and Resolution 6.4 (Strategic Plan for the Convention on Migratory Species 2000-2005), adopted by the Sixth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Cape Town, November 1999), the COP8 Strategic Plan 2006-2011 and Resolution 8.24 adopted by the Conference of the Parties (Nairobi 2005), as well as commitments arising from other operational Resolutions and Recommendations of the Conference of the Parties.

COP Resolution 9.4 adopted at Rome called upon the Secretariats and Parties of CMS Agreements to collaborate in the implementation and harmonization of online reporting implementation. If the development of an online reporting system advances sufficiently, Parties may have the option of reporting in this manner. There are however no guarantees at this stage that this will be the case.

Parties are encouraged to respond to all questions. Parties are also requested to provide comprehensive answers, including, where appropriate, a summary of activities, information on factors limiting action and details of any assistance required.

This document has been designed with semi-automated text-form fields. Please double click on the grey boxes to enter the field. You can then enter the required information. Continue to do so with each text-field or jump to the next field directly by using the tab key. Where checkboxes are available you might check these with a single click.

Please enter here the name of your country: **Kingdom of Saudi Arabia**

Which agency has been primarily responsible for the preparation of this report?

Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC)

Please list any other agencies that have provided input:

I(a). General Information

Please enter the required information in the table below:

Party	
Date of entry into force of the Convention in [Saudi Arabia]	1 March 1991
Period covered	June 2008 to December 2010
Territories to which the Convention applies	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, its territories and territorial waters
DESIGNATED NATIONAL FOCAL POINT	
Full name of the institution	Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC)
Name and title of designated Focal Point	H.H Prince Bandar Bin Saud Bin Mohammad al Saud, Secretary General
Mailing address	P.O. Box 61681 Riyadh 11575, Saudi Arabia
Telephone	(+966 1) 441 8700
Fax	(+966 1) 441 0797
E-mail	info@swc.gov.sa
APPOINTMENT TO THE SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL	
Full name of the institution	Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC)
Name and title of contact officer	<i>Mohammed Sulayem</i>
Mailing address	P.O. Box 61681 Riyadh 11575, Saudi Arabia
Telephone	(+966 1) 441 8700
Fax	(+966 1) 441 0797
E-mail	info@swc.gov.sa
SUBMISSION	
Name and Signature of officer responsible for submitting national report	Name: Ahmed Boug, National Representative to CMS Address: The Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC) P.O. Box 61681 Riyadh 11575, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Tel.: (+966 1) 44 18 413 Fax: (+966 1) 44 18 413 E-mail: boug2010@gmail.com
Date of submission	February 2011
Membership of the Standing Committee (if applicable):	Name: Ahmed Boug, National Representative to CMS Address: The Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC) P.O. Box 61681 Riyadh 11575, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Tel.: (+966 1) 44 18 413 Fax: (+966 1) 44 18 413 E-mail: boug2010@gmail.com
Competent Authority:	Laws of Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC)
Relevant implemented legislation:	The Forest and Rangelands Act (1979) The Hunting Law: Royal Decree no. M/26 dated 25/5/1398 H equivalent to 2/5/1978 G Ministerial Decision no. 457 dated 13/3/1399 H equivalent to 10/2/1979 G The Wild Animals and Birds Hunting Act (1999) The Law of Fishing & Investment and Protection of Marine life Royal Decree no. M/9 dated 27/3/1408 H equivalent to 18/11/1987 G

	Ministerial Decision no. 21911 dated 27/3/1409 H equivalent to 6/11/1988 G Marine Scientific Research Regulation: Ministerial Decision no. 103 dated 10/8/1413 H equivalent to 1/2/1993 G Royal Decree no. M/12 dated 11/8/1413 H equivalent to 2/2/1993 G The Wildlife Protected Areas Act (1995) The Act on Trade in Endangered Wildlife Species and their Products (2000) Agriculture and Veterinary Quarantine Regulations (1975)
Other relevant Conventions/ Agreements (apart from CMS) to which <i>Saudi Arabia</i> is a Party:	Convention on Biological Diversity; World Heritage; United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification; United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change; CITES; GCC Convention on Conservation of Wildlife and their Natural Habitats
National policy instruments (e.g. national biodiversity conservation strategy, etc.):	National Biodiversity Strategy (approved) and National System Plan for Protected Areas.

Please indicate whether your country is part of the following Agreements/MoU. If so, please indicate the competent national institution

Wadden Sea Seals:	<input type="checkbox"/> Party <input type="checkbox"/> Non-party Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Signed but not yet entered force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
National Focal Point/Competent authority Name: Address: Tel: Fax: E-mail:	Membership of the Trilateral Seal Expert Group Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Eurobats	<input type="checkbox"/> Party <input type="checkbox"/> Non-party Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Signed but not yet entered force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Competent authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	Appointed member of the Advisory Committee Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
ASCOBANS	<input type="checkbox"/> Party <input type="checkbox"/> Non-party Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Signed but not yet entered force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Co-ordinating authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	Appointed member of the Advisory Committee Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Membership of other committees or working groups:		
AEWA:	<input type="checkbox"/> Party <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-party Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Signed but not yet entered force <input type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Administrative Authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	Appointed member of the Technical Committee Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
ACCOBAMS	<input type="checkbox"/> Party <input type="checkbox"/> Non-party Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Signed but not yet entered force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
National Focal Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	Appointed member of the Scientific Committee Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Membership of committees or working groups:		

ACAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Party <input type="checkbox"/> Signed but not yet entered force	<input type="checkbox"/> Non-party Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State
Designated Authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	National Contact Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Membership of Advisory Committee	Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Siberian Crane MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State		
Competent authority	Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Slender-billed Curlew MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Non Range State		
Competent Authority	Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Marine Turtle – Africa MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State		
National Contact Point	Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Great Bustard MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State		
Competent Authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	National Contact Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	
Marine Turtle MoU - IOSEA: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input type="checkbox"/> Non Range State		
Competent national authority	Name: The Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC) Address: P.O. Box 61681 Riyadh 11575, Saudi Arabia Tel.: (+966 1) 441 8700 Fax: (+966 1) 441 0797 E-mail: info@swc.gov.sa	

Bukhara Deer MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Competent national authority	Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:
Aquatic Warbler MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Competent national authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	National Contact Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:
African Elephant MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Competent national authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	National Contact Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:
Pacific Islands Cetaceans MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Competent national authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	National Contact Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:
Mediterranean Monk Seal MoU: <input type="checkbox"/> Signatory <input type="checkbox"/> Non-signatory Range State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Range State	
Competent national authority Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:	National Contact Point Name: Address: Tel.: Fax: E-mail:

1	<p>Which other government departments are involved in activities/initiatives for the conservation of migratory species in your country? (Please list.)</p> <p>Ministry of Agriculture (MoA); Ministry of water(MoW), University of Al-Taif (consultation on migratory birds) and the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu (RCJY),</p>
2	<p>If more than one government department is involved, describe the interaction/relationship between these government departments:</p> <p>PAs managed by SWC; some NPs managed by MoA, irrigation dams (serve wintering/stop over sites) managed by the MoW. Two coastal PAs important for migratory birds managed by RCJY close coordination exists between these agencies</p>
3	<p>Has a national liaison system or committee been established in your country? Please provide contact information</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>The National Biodiversity Committee, Yousef Al-Wetaid (Coordinator), SWC</p>
4	<p>List the main non-governmental organizations actively involved in activities/initiatives for the conservation of migratory species in your country, and describe their involvement:</p> <p>Saudi Aramco, which has an environmental department and conducts marine studies.</p>
4a	<p>Please provide detail on any devolved government/overseas territory authorities involved.</p> <p>NA</p>
5	<p>Describe any involvement of the private sector in the conservation of migratory species in your country:</p> <p>PERSGA, ROPME and BirdLife International would be helpful as they are involved voluntarily</p>
6	<p>Note any interactions between these sectors in the conservation of migratory species in your country:</p> <p>Frequent interactions between above mentioned sectors.</p>

I(b). Information about involved Authorities

Identify the ministry, agency/department or organization that is responsible for leading actions relating to Appendix I species

1	Birds	Saudi Wildlife Commission
2	Marine Mammals	Saudi Wildlife Commission.
3	Marine Turtles	Saudi Wildlife Commission.
4	Terrestrial Mammals	Saudi Wildlife Commission.
5	Bats	Saudi Wildlife Commission.
6	Other Taxa	Saudi Wildlife Commission.

II. Appendix I species	
1. BIRDS	
1.1 General questions on Appendix I bird species	
1	<p>Is the taking of all Appendix I bird species prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If <i>other</i> legislation is relevant, please provide details:</p>
1a	<p>If the taking of Appendix I bird species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7):</p>
2	<p>Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I bird species:</p> <p>By-catch <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Electrocution <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Habitat destruction <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wind turbines <input type="checkbox"/> Pollution <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (please provide details) Illegal hunting and trade.</p>
2a	<p>What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?</p> <p>Efforts are being made to increase public awareness on these obstacles, including the need to reduce the use of pesticides. Site specific conservation programmes would be started to minimize the threats to migratory species.</p>
2b	<p>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</p> <p>Several informational signs were placed in local animal markets, boarder villages and towns. Local markets are monitored by rangers. Brochure, posters, films have been developed.</p>
2c	<p>What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?</p> <p>Provision of relevant information, training and research assistance.</p>
3	<p>What are the major threats to Appendix I bird species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?</p> <p>Illegal trade <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poaching <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify) Several congregatory bird sites faces conservation threats such as pollution by oil, sewage effluent and rubbish and extensive land reclamation for further urbanization that threatens many sites in the western coasts and that reduce the area of inter-tidal flats available for feeding waterbirds. Human disturbance to birds using the area is very high. Further landfill and urbanization and harbour through the middle of prime mudflats. Fish market nearby. Some time, sea bird eggs are collected for sale and personal consumption. Introduced predator such as domestic cats and rats. Pollution, habitat destruction through development. All these factors adversely affects the bird species.</p>
3a	<p>What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger bird species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?</p> <p>Sustainable tourism policy was adopted & Integrated Coastal Zone Management Plan was developed.</p>
3b	<p>Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.</p> <p>Integrated Coastal Zone Managemnt Plan was approved for Jizan Province in the Red Sea, which considers the breeding habitats of Seabirds & water migratory species.</p>
3c	<p>Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:</p> <p>Some of the congregatory sites of migratory birds are not protected under the PA system and those sites are managed by Government agencies and some are privately owned sites that makes difficult to enforce wildlife conservation laws to protect sites, birds and other biodiversity.</p>
3d	<p>What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?</p> <p>Provision of training and information. More collaborative conservation programmes should be initiated involving private and other agencies to make common minimum research and conservation programmes. Develop awareness. Develop awareness programmes on conservation of migratory species through sustainable use.</p>

1.2 Questions on specific Appendix I bird species

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I bird species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

Species <i>Aquila clanga</i> – Common Name(s) Greater Spotted Eagle	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 1982: The birds of Saudi Arabia, Check-list, Jennings. Cambridge.</p> <p>Stagg, A. 1987: Birds of Riyadh Region. NCWCD. Riyadh.</p> <p>Bundy, G., Connor, R. J. and Harrison, C. J. 1989: <i>Birds of the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia</i>. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd in association with ARAMCO.</p> <p>Rahmani, A. Shobrak, M, and Newton, S. 1994. Birds of the Tihamah coastal plane of Saudi Arabia. <i>OSME Bull.</i> 32: 1-19.</p> <p>Porter, R. F., Christensen, S., & Schiermacker-Hansen, P. 1996. <i>Birds of the Middle East</i>. London,</p> <p>Meyburg, B-U, Meyburg, C. and Mizera, T. 2000. Migration strategies of greater spotted eagles <i>Aquila clanga</i> tracked by satellite. <i>Raptor at Risk</i>. Ed. Chancellor, R. D. & B. –U. Meyburg eds. WWGBO/Hancock house.</p> <p>Shobrak, M. 2000. The role of avian scavengers in locating and exploiting carcasses in central Saudi Arabia. <i>Raptor at Risk</i>. Ed. Chancellor, R. D. & B. –U. Meyburg eds. WWGBO/Hancock house. 213-224.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2007. Globally threatened species in the Middle East: Is it really necessary to prevent their extinction? Pp. 225-270. NWRC Annual report, Taif.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2010. Species factsheet: <i>Aquila clanga</i>.</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2010. Birds of Mahazat as-Sayd Protected Area and NWRC. NWRC, Taif, KSA.</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Passage or wintering birds occur in small numbers over a vast area in the Arabian Peninsula. Numbers appear to have declined of its range. However, long-term trends are difficult to assess as no proper monitoring has been taken place.</p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Since no specific monitoring programme is in place, it is difficult to provide population trend but the distribution in its range has been declining as result of key threats like disturbance, habitat destruction and also suitable habitat mosaics have been lost as a result of wetland drainage.</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Researchers from NWRC have been monitoring this bird in Mahzat as-Sayd Protected Area and at NWRC enclosures.</p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Lack of monitoring programmes and funding</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>There is no future plan as such for this species but Species Action Plan could be developed for the GCC at least. Project could be developed to carryout surveys to check range and population, long-term monitoring schemes could be developed to improve understanding of population trends. Globally threatened Species Working Group could be established. However, a comprehensive study of the migration and wintering behaviour using satellite telemetry could be used that might yield many surprising results.</p>

<p><i>Species Aquila heliaca</i> – Common Name(s) Eastern Imperial Eagle</p>	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 1982. The birds of Saudi Arabia, Check-list, Jennings. Cambridge.</p> <p>Bundy, G., Connor, R. J. and Harrison, C. J. 1989. <i>Birds of the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia</i>. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd in association with ARAMCO.</p> <p>Rahmani, A. Shobrak, M, and Newton, S. 1994. Birds of the Tihamah coastal plane of Saudi Arabia. <i>OSME Bull.</i> 32: 1-19.</p> <p>Porter, R. F., Christensen, S., & Schiermacker-Hansen, P.1996. <i>Birds of the Middle East</i>. London,</p> <p>International Action Plan for the Imperial Eagle. 1996. BirdLife International and European Commission.</p> <p>Meyburg, B-U, Patrick, P. and Meyburg, C. 2000. Migration strategies of 15 steppe eagle <i>Aguila nipalensis</i> tracked by satellite.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Paillat, P. 2003. Raptors migration in Saudi Arabia. Annual Report. Pp.167-168. (Satellite telemetry was attached on male Imperial Eagle to study migration with Raptor Research Group).</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2007. Globally threatened species in the Middle East: Is it really necessary to prevent their extinction? Pp. 225-270. NWRC Annual report, Taif.</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2010. Birds of Mahazat as-Sayd Protected Area and NWRC. NWRC, Taif, KSA.</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Wintering bird occurs in small numbers over a vast area in the country. Number appears to have declined of its range. However, long-term trends and population sizes are difficult to assess as no proper monitoring system is in place.</p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In 2003 a male Imperial Eagle was captured in western-central Saudi Arabia in winter and fitted with the Satellite transmitter to study the migration and habitat use.</p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monitoring of birds at Mahazat as-Sayd Protected and at NWRC in western-central Saudi Arabia is in place since last two years, but no specific project on Imperial Eagle has been done after 2003 but the species is recorded in Mahazat in 2009 by M. Z. Islam</p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Actions taken</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Seek national and international support to assess the status of the Imperial Eagle and to start a monitoring programme. Evaluate the status and condition of IBAs where Imperial Eagle and other raptors are regularly seen. Raise awareness amongst decision makers in the region on the importance of Imperial Eagles and other birds of prey. Promote strengthening of existing legislation for the protection of rare birds. Need to develop regional cooperation on Raptors.</p>

Species <i>Falco naumanni</i> – Common Name(s) Lesser Kestrel	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 1982. The birds of Saudi Arabia, Check-list, Jennings. Cambridge.</p> <p>Bundy, G., Connor, R. J. and Harrison, C. J. 1989. <i>Birds of the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia</i>. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd in association with ARAMCO.</p> <p>Porter, R. F., Christensen, S., & Schiermacker-Hansen, P. 1996. <i>Birds of the Middle East</i>. London,</p> <p>Rahmani, A. Shobrak, M., and Newton, S. 1994: Birds of the Tihamah coastal plane of Saudi Arabia. <i>OSME Bull.</i> 32: 1-19.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2007. Globally threatened species in the Middle East: Is it really necessary to prevent their extinction? Pp. 225-270. NWRC Annual report, Taif.</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2010. Birds of Mahazat as-Sayd Protected Area and NWRC. NWRC, Taif, KSA.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2010. Species factsheet: <i>Falco naumanni</i>.</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 2010. <i>Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Arabia</i>. Fauna of Arabian Peninsula No. 25. Pp10.</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Passage Migrants almost in all part of Saudi Arabia (Bundy et al. 1989; Rahmani et al. 1994; Stagg 1987), It is also recorded in Mahazat as-Sayd PA and at NWRC (Islam <i>et al.</i> 2010).</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monitoring of birds in Mahazat as-Sayd Protected and at NWRC in western-central Saudi Arabia is in place since last two years, but no specific project on Lesser Kestrel.</p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The species is protected under the Law.</p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Lack of intensive monitoring programmes and funding for this species.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Surveys of wintering areas should be undertaken to get a better picture of population status and to identify important sites or IBAs, where this bird has been recorded. In Saudi Arabia the only possible method is to carry out surveys in pilot areas and then extrapolate to the remainder of the suitable habitat. A standard methodology for Lesser Kestrel surveys should be developed and published.</p>
<p>Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I birds in general:</p>	

<p>Species name <i>Geronticus eremita</i> – Common Name(s) Northern Bald Ibis, Waldrapp, Hermit Ibis (Passage Migrants)</p>	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2004. <i>Threatened birds of the world</i>. Barcelona and Cambridge, UK: Lynx Edition and BirdLife International .</p> <p>Serra, G. and L. Peske. 2006. Coordinating protection efforts of breeding N. Bald Ibises <i>Geronticus eremite</i> in Palmyra (Syria) and trapping / Satellite tagging 3 individuals – Internal report, BirdLife International & Royal Society for the Protection of Birds. Sand. Cambridge. Serra, G., L. Peske, and M. Wondafrash. 2007. Preliminary survey of Middle Eastern N. Bald Ibises at their recently discovered wintering grounds in Ethiopian highlands. Internal report, BirdLife International & Royal Society for the Protection of Birds. Sandy. Cambridge.</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 2010. The Atlas of breeding birds of Saudi Arabia. Fauna and Flora of Arabia.</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. Serra, G. and Boug, A. 2010. Northern Bald Ibis in Saudi Arabia: Last step for its survival. <i>Wildlife Middle East</i> (5): 7.</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>12 records of NBI reported between 1990-2010 talling 35 near NWRC & in 2010 two NBI recorded 40km from NWRC and several records near Jizan, Abha, Madinah and Tabuk (all Sat transmitted). The species is protected under the Law in Saudi Arabia.</p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>The tagged birds were stopped near Taif, Abha, Jizan in 2009-10. There might be more birds migrating through Saudi Arabia but no information is available. Passage Migrants</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Collaboration between SWC and Syrian agency on Northern Bald Ibis is agreed.</p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Extend the National Wildlife Research Center</p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Several surveys were carried from 2007-2010 for satellite tacked birds in collaboration with BirdLife International' Middle East office.</p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In 2010 articles in Wildlife Middle East published in English and Arabic by Islam et al. Early 1993 & 1994 (A film was produced)</p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Actions have been taken</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Monitoring during migration in collaboration with BirdLife International, Middle East Office. Need to conduct research into feeding biology, and habitat requirements in Saudi Arabia in collaboration with BirdLife International..</p>

Species <i>Aythya nyroca</i> – Common Name(s) Ferruginous Pochard, Ferruginous Duck	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Green, 1984. The avifauna of the Al Jawf region, northwest Saudi Arabia, <i>Sandgrouse</i> 6, 48-58.</p> <p>Stagg, A. 1987: <i>Birds of the Riyadh Region</i>. NCWCD, Riyadh.</p> <p>Bundy, G., Connor, R. J. and Harrison, C. J. 1989. <i>Birds of the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia</i>. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd in association with ARAMCO.</p> <p>Rahmani, A. Shobrak, M, and Newton, S. 1994: Birds of the Tihamah coastal plane of Saudi Arabia. <i>OSME Bull.</i> 32: 1-19.</p> <p>Evans, M. I. 1994. <i>Important Bird Areas in the Middle East</i>. Cambridge, U.K.: BirdLife International (BirdLife Conservation Series no. 2).</p> <p>Jennings, M. 1995. <i>An Interim Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Arabia</i>. Riyadh: NCWCD, 1995.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p> <p>BirdLife International (2010) Species factsheet: <i>Aythya nyroca</i>.</p> <p>International Action Plan.</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Passage Migrant in the central, Eastern and Coastal plain of the Western wetlands of Saudi Arabia (Stagg 1987, Bundy et al. 1989; Rahmani et al. 1989). Opportunistic breeder in the Eastern Province wetlands (Bundy et al. 1989; Jennings 1995)</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>No specific project is developed for this species.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Identify more IBAs and Monitoring should be continued.</p>

Species name <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> – Common Name(s) White-headed Duck	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Green, 1984. The avifauna of the Al Jawf region, northwest Saudi Arabia, <i>Sandgrouse</i> 6, 48-58.</p> <p>Evens, M. 1994. <i>Important Bird Areas in the Middle East</i>. Cambridge: BirdLife International, BirdLife Conservation series No. 2.</p> <p>Porter, R. F., Christensen, S., & Schiermacker-Hansen, P. 1996. <i>Birds of the Middle East</i>. London, BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Wikipedia. 2007. List of Birds of Saudi Arabia, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/list_of_birds_of_Saudi_Arabia</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2010. Species factsheet: <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i></p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Only one record from a wetland located in the North Central of Saudi Arabia in 1983 (Green 1984)</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>No specific project is developed for this speices.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Need to collaborate with the White-headed Duck specialist group and Monitoring IBAs.</p>

<p>Species name <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i> – Common Name(s) Marbled Teal</p>	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Green, 1984. The avifauna of the Al Jawf region, northwest Saudi Arabia, <i>Sandgrouse</i> 6, 48-58.</p> <p>Stagg, A. 1987. <i>Birds of the Riyadh Region</i>. NCWCD, Riyadh.</p> <p>Bundy, G., Connor, R. J. and Harrison, C. J. 1989. <i>Birds of the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia</i>. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd in association with ARAMCO.</p> <p>Rahmani, A. Shobrak, M, and Newton, S. 1994. Birds of the Tihamah coastal plane of Saudi Arabia. <i>OSME Bull.</i> 32: 1-19.</p> <p>Evens, M. 1994. <i>Important Bird Areas in the Middle East</i>. Cambridge: BirdLife International, BirdLife Conservation series No. 2.</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2010. Species factsheet: <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i></p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Passage migrants to wetlands in the central, Eastern, South west of Saudi Arabia (Bundy et al. 1989, Stagg 1987; Rahmani et al. 1994).</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/> It is a rare bird and no specific project is done</p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Population is negligible in Saudi Arabia.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Monitoring IBAs , concentrate monitoring on those sites where it was recorded before and find more sites through field surveys. This bird is adapted to temporary wetlands, favouring brackish waters rich in emergent vegetation, these sort of sites needs to be covered to know the status.</p>

Species <i>Pelicans crispus</i> – Common Name(s) Dalmatian Pelican	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2010. Species factsheet: <i>Pelicans crispus</i></p> <p>Species International Action Plan by the BirdLife International.</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>No specific project developed for this species.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>This bird occurs mainly at inland, freshwater wetlands but also at coastal lagoons, it is important to look the birds there.</p>

Species <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> – Common Name(s) White Pelican	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Stagg, A. 1987. <i>Birds of the Riyadh Region</i>. NCWCD, Riyadh.</p> <p>Bundy, G., Connor, R. J. and Harrison, C. J. 1989. <i>Birds of the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia</i>. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd in association with ARAMCO.</p> <p>Evens, M. 1994. <i>Important Bird Areas in the Middle East</i>. Cambridge: BirdLife International, BirdLife Conservation series No. 2.</p> <p>BirdLife International 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Rare Migrants in the central and Eastern wetlands (Stagg, 1987; Bundy et al. 1989)</p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>No specific project is developed for this species.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>This bird occurs mainly at inland, freshwater wetlands but also at coastal lagoons, it is important to monitor the birds there and continue monitoring of IBAs where this species is recorded.</p>

Species name <i>Ciconia boyciana</i> – Common Name(s) Oriental White Stork	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Wikipedia. 2007. List of Birds of Saudi Arabia, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/list_of_birds_of_Saudi_Arabia</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Vagrant</p>
3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>

4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: Identify more sites based on global criteria for bird conservation and monitoring IBAs.

Species <i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> – Common Name(s) Slender-billed Curlew	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>BirdLife International. 2001. <i>Threatened birds of Asia: the BirdLife International Red Data Book</i>. Cambridge.</p> <p>Lepage, D. 2008. Checklist of Birds of Saudi Arabia, Avibase, the World Bird Database– http://www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/checklist.jsp?lang=EN&region=sa&list=clements</p>
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>vagrant</p>
3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>No specific project is developed for this species.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Monitoring IBAs and a surveys might be carried out in 2011-12 in the western part of Saudi Arabia.</p>

Species <i>Larus leucophthalmus</i> – Common Name(s) White-eyed Gull	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 1982. The birds of Saudi Arabia, Check-list, Jennings. Cambridge.</p> <p>Rahmani, A. Shobrak, M, and Newton, S. 1994. Birds of the Tihamah coastal plane of Saudi Arabia. <i>OSME Bull.</i> 32: 1-19.</p> <p>Jennings, M. C. 1995. <i>An Interim Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Arabia</i>. Riyadh: NCWCD.</p> <p>Porter, R. F., Christensen, S., & Schiermacker-Hansen, P. 1996. <i>Birds of the Middle East</i>. London,</p> <p>Shobrak, M., Al Suhaibani, A. and Newton, S. 2002. Breeding Seabirds in the Saudi Arabia' Red Sea. <i>PERSGA</i>.</p> <p>PERSGA 2003. Status of the breeding Seabirds in the Red Sea and the Gulf of Aden</p> <p>Islam, M. Z. 2007. Globally threatened species in the Middle East: Is it really necessary to prevent their extinction? Pp. 225-270. NWRC Annual report, Taif.</p>

2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education/awareness rising <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Training course was organized at Farasan in 2009 for seabird monitoring.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Research on ecology and biology of this bird might be a good project to initiate.</p>

2. MARINE MAMMALS

2.1 General questions on Appendix I marine mammals

1	Is the taking of all Appendix I marine mammals prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If <i>other</i> legislation is relevant, please provide details:
1a	If the taking of Appendix I marine mammals is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):
2	Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I marine mammals: By-catch <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Collision with fishing traffic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pollution <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Illegal hunting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other threats to migration (please provide details)
2a	What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles? Public awareness programmes initiated.
2b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.
2c	What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles? Assistance in research is required to train new field researchers.
3	What are the major pressures on Appendix I marine mammal species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)? Pollution <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> By-catch <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)
3a	What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of marine mammal beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour? The hunting law is enforced; in addition, the number of marine protected areas will be increased.
3b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.
3c	Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:
3d	What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors? There is a shortage of marine experts; however, SWC is addressing this issue.

2.2 Questions on specific Appendix I marine mammals

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I marine mammal species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> – Common Name(s) Blue Whale	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/> Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/> Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> – Common Name(s) Fin Whale	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Developing a project to estimate its population size and to study population distribution would be interesting.</p>

<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> – Common Name(s) Humpback Whale	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Developing a project to estimate its population size and to study population distribution would be interesting.</p>

<i>Delphinus delphis</i> – Common Name(s) Common Dolphin?	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/> Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/> Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: Developing a project to estimate its population size and to study population distribution would be interesting.

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I marine mammals in general: Further detailed research studies on marine mammals might be conducted. Environmental awareness and educational programmes, for all groups, might also be developed.
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3 MARINE TURTLES

3.1 General questions on Appendix I marine turtles

1	Is the taking of all Appendix I marine turtles prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If <i>other</i> legislation is relevant, please provide details:
1a	If the taking of Appendix I marine turtles is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):
2	Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I marine turtles: By-catch <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pollution <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other threats to migration (please provide details)
2a	What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles? Public awareness particularly fishermen as well as patrolling staff regarding the use of specific nets that allow escape of by-catched turtles. Regional Cooperation through PERSGA is enhanced, including habitat survey. Nationally, turtles are tagged
2b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken. Green Turtle tagged with Satellite transmitter to find out migration route.
2c	What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles? Information support is needed.
3	What are the major pressures on Appendix I marine turtles (transcending mere obstacles to migration)? Collection of eggs <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Predation of eggs <input type="checkbox"/> Destruction of nesting beaches <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)
3a	What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of marine turtles beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour? Taking of turtles eggs is banned by the Law. The nesting areas are protected during nesting season.
3b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken. Migration route now known from norther part of Saudi to Eriteria of Green Turtle.
3c	Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard: Lack of adequate experts
3d	What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors? Training is required.

3.2 Questions on specific Appendix I marine turtles

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I marine turtle species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<i>Chelonia mydas</i> – Common Name(s) Green Turtle	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Green Turtle was tagged in 2008 in north of Yanbu in the northwest of KSA and finally reached to Iriteria via Sudan January 2009. We need more PTT studies to find out migration routes of other species.</p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring through the PTTs. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> more intensive monitoring programmes are needed</p> <p>Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Al Wajh and Farasan during 2006, 2008 cooperated with the Khalid al Sultan Foundation.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>Some nesting areas in the Red Sea (inside Farasan Marine Protected Area) were recommended as biological reserves.</p>

<i>Caretta caretta</i> – Common Name(s) Loggerhead Turtle	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>

2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/> Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/> Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? NA
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: Long-term monitoring is planned using satellite transmitters!

<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> – Common Name(s) Hawksbill Turtle	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/> Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/> Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? NA

5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: Some nesting areas in the Red Sea (inside Farasan Marine Protected Area) were recommended as biological reserves.
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<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i> – Common Name(s) RidleyTurtle, Olive RidleyTurtle	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): Research <input type="checkbox"/> Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/> Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/> Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/> Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken? NA
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species: More turtle sites will be included in PA network after the assessment.

<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> – Common Name(s) Leatherback Turtle, Leathery Turtle	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>NA</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:</p> <p>More turtle sites will be included in PA network after the assessments.</p>

<p>Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I marine turtles in general:</p> <p>Biological studies on marine turtles werel used. Satellites were used to study the migration patterns of marine turtles.</p>

4 TERRESTRIAL MAMMALS (OTHER THAN BATS)

4.1 General questions on Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats)

1	Is the taking of all Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If <i>other</i> legislation is relevant, please provide details: Saudi Arabia is not a Range State for the terrestrial mammals (other than bats) listed in Appendix I																		
1a	If the taking of Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):																		
2	Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats): <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 45%;">Lack of information <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="width: 5%;"></td><td style="width: 45%;">By-catch <input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Habitat fragmentation <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td>Electrocution <input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Wind turbines <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td>Poaching <input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Insufficient legislation <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td>Lack of trans-boundary management <input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Poor communication amongst Range States <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td>Man-made barriers <input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> <tr> <td>Climate change and drought <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> Other threats to migration (please provide details)	Lack of information <input type="checkbox"/>		By-catch <input type="checkbox"/>	Habitat fragmentation <input type="checkbox"/>		Electrocution <input type="checkbox"/>	Wind turbines <input type="checkbox"/>		Poaching <input type="checkbox"/>	Insufficient legislation <input type="checkbox"/>		Lack of trans-boundary management <input type="checkbox"/>	Poor communication amongst Range States <input type="checkbox"/>		Man-made barriers <input type="checkbox"/>	Climate change and drought <input type="checkbox"/>		
Lack of information <input type="checkbox"/>		By-catch <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Habitat fragmentation <input type="checkbox"/>		Electrocution <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Wind turbines <input type="checkbox"/>		Poaching <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Insufficient legislation <input type="checkbox"/>		Lack of trans-boundary management <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Poor communication amongst Range States <input type="checkbox"/>		Man-made barriers <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Climate change and drought <input type="checkbox"/>																			
2a	What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?																		
2b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.																		
2c	What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?																		
3	What are the major threats to Appendix I terrestrial mammals (transcending mere obstacles to migration)? <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Lack of information <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="width: 10%;"></td><td style="width: 30%;">Habitat fragmentation <input type="checkbox"/></td><td style="width: 30%;"></td></tr> <tr> <td>Poaching <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td>Insufficient legislation <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Illegal trade <input type="checkbox"/></td><td></td><td>Other (please specify)</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Lack of information <input type="checkbox"/>		Habitat fragmentation <input type="checkbox"/>		Poaching <input type="checkbox"/>		Insufficient legislation <input type="checkbox"/>		Illegal trade <input type="checkbox"/>		Other (please specify)							
Lack of information <input type="checkbox"/>		Habitat fragmentation <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Poaching <input type="checkbox"/>		Insufficient legislation <input type="checkbox"/>																	
Illegal trade <input type="checkbox"/>		Other (please specify)																	
3a	What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of terrestrial mammal (other than bats) beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?																		
3b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.																		
3c	Describe any factors which limit action being taken in this regard:																		
3d	What assistance/measures, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?																		

4.2 Questions on specific Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats)

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I terrestrial mammal species (other than bats) for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<i>Oryx leucoryx</i> (Pallas, 1777)– Common Name(s) Arabian Oryx	
1	<p>Please provide published distribution reference:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Full list of published records are attaches separately at the end of the document • Frolich, K., Hamblin, C., Jung, S., Ostrowski, S., Mwanzia, J., Streich, W.J., Anderson, J., Armstrong, R.M., Anajariyah, S. (2005). Serologic surveillance for selected viral agents in captive and free-ranging populations of Arabian oryx (<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>) from Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. <i>Journal of Wildlife Disease</i>, 41(1), 67-79. • Strauss, W. W. A., S. (2007). The Arabian oryx re-introduction program in Saudi Arabia. <i>Re-introduction NEWS</i>(No. 26), 3. • Shobrak, M. (2007). Evaluation of the Arabian oryx re-introduction programs in the range stages: lessons to learn. <i>Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences</i>, 14(2), 14. • Shobrak, M. (2007). Evaluation of the Arabian oryx re-introduction programs in the range stages: lessons to learn. <i>Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences</i>, 14(2), 14. • Teller, M. (2009). RX for Oryx. <i>Saudi Aramco World</i>, 60(5). • Hethem, R. S. (2009). Adapting to climate change: the effect of desertification on the physiology of free-living ungulates. Unpublished PhD, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. • Arif, I. A., Khan, H.A., Bahkali, A.H., Al Homaidan, A.A., Al Farhan, A.H., Shobrak, M., Al Sadoon, M. (2009). Comparison of neighbour-joining and maximum-parsimony methods for molecular phylogeny of oryx species using 12SrRNA and 16SrRNA gene sequences. <i>Animal Biology Journal</i>, 1(2), 9. • Islam, M. Z., Knutson, C., Boug, A. (2010). Strategy and Action Plan to Reduce the Risk of Mass Mortalities of Reintroduced ungulates in the Mahazat as-Sayd Protected Area in Saudi Arabia. <i>Gnusletter - IUCN SSC Antelope Specialist Group</i>, 28(Number 2): 7-15. • Islam, M. Z., Ismael, K., Boug, A. (2010). Catastrophic die-off of globally threatened Arabian oryx and Sand gazelle in the fenced protected area of the arid central Saudi Arabia. <i>Journal of Threatened Taxa</i>, 2(2), 677-684. • Ismail, K., Kamal, K., Plath, & Wronski, T. (2011). Effect of an exceptional drought on daily activity patterns, reproductive behaviour, and reproductive success of reintroduced Arabian oryx (<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>). <i>Journal of Arid Environments</i>, 75 (2), 125-131.
2a	<p>Summarise information on population size (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>
2b	<p>Summarise information on distribution (if known):</p> <p>increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/></p>

3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Research on reintroduction site (Mahazat as-Sady Protected Area) and in the Rub al Khali (Uruq Bani Maarid Protected Area) in the Empty Quarter carried out.</p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mahazat as-Sayd and Uruq Bani Maarid protected areas are established.</p> <p>Monitoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intensive monitoring programs in place.</p> <p>Education / awareness rising <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SWC organizes public awareness programs for Oryx and other species.</p> <p>Species protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> It is highly protected under the law.</p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> It is protected. Very few incidents of hunting occurs in Uruq Bani Maarid protected areas.</p> <p>Species restoration <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The species is restored through the re-introduction programmes.</p> <p>Habitat protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Two major habitats are restored and declared as protected areas mentioned above.</p> <p>Habitat restoration <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Regional and national strategy plans are done to restore the species and its habitat.</p>
4	<p>If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?</p> <p>Research and monitoring programs are in place.</p>
5	<p>Describe any future activities that are planned for this species?</p> <p>Long-term monitoring of Arabian oryx in Mahazat as-Sayd and Uruq Bani Maarid protected areas.</p>

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) in general:

5. BATS

5.1 General questions on Appendix I bats

1	Is the taking of all Appendix I bats prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If <i>other</i> legislation is relevant, please provide details: Saudi Arabia is not a Range State for Appendix I bats
1a	If the taking of Appendix I bats is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):
2	Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I bats: Vandalism of bat caves <input type="checkbox"/> Other threats to migration (please provide details)
2a	What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?
2b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.
2c	What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?
3	What are the major threats to Appendix I bats (transcending mere obstacles to migration)? Pollution <input type="checkbox"/> Habitat fragmentation and loss <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify)
3a	What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species of bats beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?
3b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.
3c	Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:
3d	What assistance/measures, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?

5.2 Questions on specific Appendix I bat species

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I bat species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<i>Species name</i> – Common Name(s)	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2c	Summarise information on trends (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2c	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available): <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 80%;"> Research Identification and establishment of protected areas Monitoring Education / awareness rising Species protection Control hunting / poaching Species restoration Habitat protection Habitat restoration Other </div> <div style="width: 15%; text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> </div>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I terrestrial mammals (other than bats) in general:

6. OTHER TAXA

6.1 General questions on Appendix I species belonging to other taxa

1	Identify the Ministry, agency/department, or organisation responsible for leading actions relating to Appendix I listed species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above: SWC in cooperation with the Ministry of Agriculture
2	Is the taking of all Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above, prohibited by the national legislation listed as being implementing legislation in Table I(a) (General Information)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If <i>other</i> legislation is relevant, please provide details:
2a	If the taking of Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please provide details (Include the date on which the exception was notified to the CMS Secretariat pursuant to CMS Article III(7)):
3	Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above: Lack of legislation <input type="checkbox"/> Other threats to migration (please provide details) No significant obstacle is observed but information on the migrating behaviour is insufficient.
3a	What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?
3b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.
3c	What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles? technical assistance on migratory species, particularly joint studies with range states is needed
4	What are the major threats to Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above (transcending mere obstacles to migration)? Other (please specify) Poaching, habitat loss and habitat alteration.
4a	What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger species belonging to taxa not included in section 1-5 above beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour? Ban on taking is enforced
4b	Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken. some progress is observed
4c	Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:
4d	What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors? same as 3c above

6.2 Questions on specific Appendix I species belonging to other taxa

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-5 above, for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i> – Common Name(s)	
1	Please provide published distribution reference:
2a	Summarise information on population size (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
2b	Summarise information on distribution (if known): increasing <input type="checkbox"/> decreasing <input type="checkbox"/> stable <input type="checkbox"/> not known <input type="checkbox"/> unclear <input type="checkbox"/>
3	<p>Indicate (with an 'X') and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):</p> <p>Research <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Identification and establishment of protected areas <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Education / awareness rising <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Control hunting / poaching <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Species restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat protection <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Habitat restoration <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>
4	If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
5	Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

Miscellaneous information or comments on Appendix I bats in general:

7 LISTING OF OTHER ENDANGERED MIGRATORY SPECIES IN APPENDIX I

1	<p>Is your country a Range State for any other endangered migratory species¹ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>not currently listed in Appendix I?</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p> <p>N.B.: States in which a species occurs as a vagrant (i.e. not "on its normal migration route") should not be treated as Range States. Please refer to Article 1 of the Convention for clarification.</p>
1a	<p>Is your country taking any steps to propose listing any of these species? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p>
1b	<p>What assistance/measures, if any, does your country require to initiate the listing of these species?</p>

¹ according to the latest IUCN red data list

III. Appendix II Species

1. INFORMATION ON APPENDIX II SPECIES

Information pertaining to the conservation of Appendix II species that are the object of CMS Agreements will have been provided in periodic Party reports to those instruments. It will suffice therefore to reference (below), and preferably append, a copy of the latest report that has been submitted to the Secretariat of each of the Agreement/MoUs to which your country is a Party.

WADDEN SEA SEALS (1991)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
SIBERIAN CRANE MoU (1993/1999)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
EUROBATS (1994)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
ASCOBANS (1994)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
SLENDER-BILLED CURLEW MoU (1994)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
MARINE TURTLES – AFRICA MoU (1999)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
AEWA (1999)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
ACCOBAMS (2001)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
GREAT BUSTARD MoU (2001)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
MARINE TURTLES – INDIAN OCEAN / SOUTHEAST ASIA MoU (2001)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
ALBATROSSES AND PETRELS (2001)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
BUKHARA DEER MoU (2002)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
AQUATIC WARBLER MoU (2003)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
AFRICAN ELEPHANT MoU (2005)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
PACIFIC ISLANDS CETACEANS (2006)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:
MEDITERRANEAN MONK SEAL (2007)	
Date of last report:	Period covered:

2. QUESTIONS ON CMS AGREEMENTS

2.1 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to birds

1	<p>In the current reporting period, has your country initiated the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II bird species? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, what is the current state of development?</p> <p>An english draft (8th revision) of the agreement was circulated to the range states. An arabic version was drafted. Coordination with CMS secretariat is going on for finalization of the agreement</p>
2	<p>In the current reporting period, has your country participated in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II bird species? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p> <p>Saudi Arabia participated in a meetings to develop MoU on Raptors.</p>
3	<p>If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument's development? Assistance of the secretariat is needed to convene a meeting of the range states before or during COP to further improve the agreement</p>
4	<p>Is the development of any CMS Agreement for birds, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p>

2.2 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to marine mammals

1	<p>In the current reporting period, has your country initiated the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine mammal species? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, what is the current state of development?</p>
2	<p>In the current reporting period, has your country participated in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine mammal species? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p> <p>Saudi Arabia participated in the second meeting to develop MoU on Dugong</p>
3	<p>If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument's development?</p> <p>Saudi Arabia might sign MoU on Dugong in near future. SWC conducted a monitoring surveys in the Red sea. Surveys were conducted on Dugong in Alwajh bank and north Yanbu in 2002, in cooperation with JAICA& particularly in Farasan Island (Anas2010)</p>
4	<p>Is the development of any CMS Agreement for marine mammals, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p>

2.3 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to marine turtles

1	In the current reporting period, has your country initiated the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine turtles? If Yes, what is the current state of development?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
2	In the current reporting period, has your country participated in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II marine turtles? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
3	If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument's development?	
4	Is the development of any CMS Agreement for marine turtles, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

2.4 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to terrestrial mammals (other than bats)

1	In the current reporting period, has your country initiated the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II terrestrial mammal species (other than bats)? If Yes, what is the current state of development?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
2	In the current reporting period, has your country participated in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II terrestrial mammal species (other than bats)? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
3	If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument's development?	
4	Is the development of any CMS Agreement for terrestrial mammals (other than bats), including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

2.5 Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to bats

1	In the current reporting period, has your country initiated the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II bat species? If Yes, what is the current state of development?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
2	In the current reporting period, has your country participated in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II bat species? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
3	If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument's development?	
4	Is the development of any CMS Agreement for bats, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the future? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

2.6 QUESTIONS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW CMS AGREEMENTS RELATING TO OTHER TAXA

1	In the current reporting period, has your country initiated the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the conservation needs of Appendix II species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-6 above? If Yes, what is the current state of development?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
2	In the current reporting period, has your country participated in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of species belonging to taxa not included in sections 1-6 above? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
3	If your country has initiated or is participating in the development of a new Agreement or Memorandum of Understanding, what assistance, if any, does your country require in order to initiate or participate in the instrument's development?		
4	Is the development of any CMS Agreement for other taxa, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

3. LISTING OF MIGRATORY SPECIES IN APPENDIX II

1	Is your country a Range State for any migratory species that has an unfavourable conservation status, but is <u>not</u> currently listed in Appendix II and could benefit from the conclusion of an Agreement for its conservation? If Yes, please provide details: N.B.: States in which a species occurs as a vagrant (i.e. not "on its normal migration route") should not be treated as Range States. Please refer to Article 1 of the Convention for clarification.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
1a	Is your country taking any steps to propose the listing of this/these species in Appendix II? If Yes, please provide details:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
1b	What assistance, if any, does your country require to initiate the listing of this/these species?		

IV. National and Regional Priorities

1	What priority does your country assign to the conservation and, where applicable, sustainable use of migratory species in comparison to other biodiversity-related issues	<input type="checkbox"/> Low <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> High																																	
2	Are migratory species and their habitats addressed by your country's national biodiversity strategy or action plan? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please indicate and briefly describe the extent to which it addresses the following issues: <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conservation, sustainable use and/or restoration of migratory species <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conservation, sustainable use and/or restoration of the habitats of migratory species, including protected areas <input type="checkbox"/> Actions to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger migratory species (e.g. alien invasive species or by-catch) <input type="checkbox"/> Minimizing or eliminating barriers or obstacles to migration <input type="checkbox"/> Research and monitoring of migratory species <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Transboundary co-operation </div>																																		
3	Does the conservation of migratory species currently feature in any other national or regional policies/plans (apart from CMS Agreements) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If Yes, please provide details: <div style="background-color: #f0f0f0; padding: 5px; border: 1px solid #ccc;"> National System Plan for Protected Areas; Convention on Wildlife Protection in GCC Countries; Regional Agreement for Conservation of the red Sea and Gulf of Aden (PERSGA); Regional Agreement of Protection of Marine Environment (ROPME); </div>																																		
3a	Do these policies/plans cover the following areas (if Yes, please provide details): <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">Yes</td><td style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">No</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Exploitation of natural resources (e.g. fisheries, hunting, etc.)</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Economic development</td></tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Land-use planning</td></tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Pollution control</td></tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Designation and development of protected areas</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Development of ecological networks</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Planning of power lines</td></tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Planning of fences</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Planning of dams</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Other</td></tr> </table>		Yes	No		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Exploitation of natural resources (e.g. fisheries, hunting, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Economic development	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Land-use planning	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Pollution control	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Designation and development of protected areas	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Development of ecological networks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Planning of power lines	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Planning of fences	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Planning of dams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Exploitation of natural resources (e.g. fisheries, hunting, etc.)																																	
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Planning of dams																																	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other																																	
4	Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken																																		

V. Protected Areas

1	<p>Are migratory species taken into account in the selection, establishment and management of protected areas in your country? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p> <p>Presence of migratory species (e.g. birds, turtles) is one of the criteria used to select sites for establishment of protected areas</p>
1a	<p>Please identify the most important national sites for migratory species and their protection status:</p> <p>Farasan Islands in Red Sea and Al Jubail reserve in the Arabian Gulf.</p>
1b	<p>Do these protected areas cover the following areas? (If Yes, please provide details and include the amount of protected areas coverage and the number of protected areas):</p> <p>Yes No</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Terrestrial</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Aquatic</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Marine</p>
1c	<p>Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:</p> <p>The Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC)</p>
2	<p>Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken</p> <p>Some areas as wintering ground of Houbara Bustards was declared as protected area for conservation of the species.</p>

VI. Policies on Satellite Telemetry

1	<p>In the current reporting period, has your country undertaken conservation/research projects that use satellite telemetry? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> In preparation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> on-going <input type="checkbox"/> completed</p>
2	<p>Are any future conservation/research projects planned that will use satellite telemetry? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (including the expected timeframe for these projects):</p> <p>Houbara bustard and Imperial eagle fitted with PTTs and for houbara more PTTs will be fitted to investigate migratory routes of wild birds in Saudi Arabia. Marine Turtles have been fitted with the PTTs in the country.</p> <p>If No, please explain any impediments or requirements in this regard:</p>
3	<p>Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken</p> <p>The tagged houbara bustard are confined to certain protected areas but Imperial Eagle PTT provided long range migration route data.</p>

VII. Membership

1	<p>Have actions been taken by your country to encourage non- Parties to join CMS and its related Agreements? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details. (In particular, describe actions taken to recruit the non-Parties that have been identified by the Standing Committee as high priorities for recruitment.)</p> <p>Saudi Arabia urged the the non parties arab states to join CMs and related Agreements and MoUs</p>
1a	<p>Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:</p> <p>The Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC).</p>
2	Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

VIII. Global and National Importance of CMS

1	<p>Have actions been taken by your country to increase national, regional and/or global awareness of the relevance of CMS and its global importance in the context of biodiversity conservation? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p> <p>Reference to CMS importance is stressed in media release by SWC.</p>
2	<p>Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:</p> <p>The Saudi Wildlife Commission (SWC).</p>
3	Results – please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

IX. Mobilization of Resources

1	<p>Has your country made financial resources available for conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in your country? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</p> <p>Migratory birds and turtles</p>
2	<p>Has your country made voluntary contributions to the CMS Trust Fund to support requests from developing countries and countries with economies in transition? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details:</p>
3	<p>Has your country made other voluntary financial contributions to support conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in other countries (particularly developing countries)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</p> <p>HRH Prince Sultan Bin Abdulaziz International Foundation for Conservation and Development of Wildlife (IFCDW) was established in Agadir, Morocco. for captive breeding and release of Houbara Bustard.</p>

4	<p>Has your country provided technical and/or scientific assistance to developing countries to facilitate initiatives for the benefit of migratory species? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</p> <p>Houbara Bustard</p>
5	<p>Has your country received financial assistance/support from the CMS Trust Fund, via the CMS Secretariat, for national conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in your country? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</p>
6	<p>Has your country received financial assistance/support from sources other than the CMS Secretariat for conservation activities having direct benefit for migratory species in your country? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):</p>

X. Implementation of COP Resolutions and Recommendations

Please provide information about measures undertaken by your country relating to recent Resolutions and Recommendations since the last Report. For your convenience please refer to the list of COP Resolutions and Recommendations listed below.

Resolutions

Resolution 6.2 – By-catch, and Recommendation 7.2 – Implementation of Resolution 6.2 on By-catch

Resolution 6.3 – Southern Hemisphere Albatross Conservation

Resolution 7.2 – Impact Assessment and Migratory Species: Environmental impact assessment is a requirement under the General Environment Code, 2002,

Resolution 7.3 – Oil Pollution and Migratory Species

Coastal Zone Management Plan for the Kingdom which includes Oil Spill Contingency Plans, developed by the Presidency of Meteorology and Environment (PME)

Other Precautionary measures and mechanism for restoration are in place, as required also by the following treaties to which the Kingdom is a Party: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil, 1954 Protocol Concerning Regional Cooperation in Combating Pollution by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Cases of Emergency. Kuwait 1978; Protocol Concerning Marine Pollution Resulting from the Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf. Kuwait, 1989

Resolution 7.4 – Electrocutation of Migratory Birds Few such hazards have been reported. However, this issue is addressed by a project on soaring migratory birds.

Resolution 7.5 – Wind Turbines and Migratory Species

Wind turbines are not used for commercial energy production in the Kingdom

Resolution 7.9 – Cooperation with Other Bodies and Processes

Resolution 7.15 – Future Action on the Antarctic Minke, Bryde's and Pygmy Right Whales under the Convention on Migratory Species

Resolution 8.1 – Sustainable Use

Resolution 8.2 – CMS Strategic Plan 2006-2010

Resolution 8.5 - Implementation of Existing Agreements and Development of Future Agreements

Saudi Arabia signed MoU on Marine Turtles in IOSEA and is conducting activities specified in the action Plan. Saudi Arabia will soon sign other MoUs for Dugong and Raptors.

Resolution 8.7 - Contribution of CMS in Achieving the 2010 Biodiversity Target

Resolution 8.9 - Review of GROMS (Global Register on Migratory Species)

Resolution 8.11 - Co-operation with other Conventions

National agencies and ministries in Saudi Arabia are collaborating with each other regarding biodiversity related activities

Resolution 8.13 - Climate Change and Migratory Species

Resolution 8.14 – By-Catch

Resolution 8.22 - Adverse Human Induced Impacts on Cetaceans: Ban on taking Cetaceans in place

Resolution 8.24 - National Reports for the Eight and Ninth Meetings of the Conference of the Parties

National report for eights and ninth meeting were prepared and submitted.

Resolution 8.27 - Migratory Species and Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza:

Saudi Arabia developed contingency plan and patrol wetland sites and check poultry production areas.

Resolution 8.29 - Concerted Actions for Appendix I Species

Recommendations

Recommendation 7.5 – Range State Agreement for Dugong (*Dugong dugon*) Conservation

Saudi Arabia participated in meeting for development of MoU on Dugong and will soon sign the finalized MoU.

Recommendation 7.6 – Improving the Conservation Status of the Leatherback Turtle (*Dermochelys coriacea*)

The species and its key habitats are protected.

Recommendation 7.7 – America Pacific Flyway Programme

Recommendation 8.12 - Improving the conservation status of raptors and owls in the African Eurasian region

Saudi Arabia participated at meeting on the development of MoU on raptors.

Recommendation 8.16 – Migratory Sharks

The migratory species are protected

Recommendation 8.17 – Marine Turtles

Saudi Arabia signed MoU on conservation of Marine Turtles in IOSEA.

Recommendation 8.23 - Central Eurasian and Aridland Mammals

Recommendation 8.26 - Grassland Bird Species and their Habitats in Southern South America???

Recommendation 8.28 - Cooperative Actions for Appendix II Species

Other resolutions/recommendations:

Other remarks:

Annex: Updating Data on Appendix II Species

The tables below contain the list of all species listed in Appendix II.

New Parties which have acceded since COP8 in 2005 and Parties which did not submit a National Report in 2005 are requested to complete the entire form.

Parties that did submit a report in 2005 need only which information has changed (e.g. new published distribution references and details concerning species added to Appendix II at COP8).

Species	Range State	Extinct at National level	No information available	Published distribution reference
CETACEA				
<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Rhinolophus hipposideros</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Rhinolophus euryale</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Rhinolophus mehelyi</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Rhinolophus blasii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis bechsteini</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis blythi</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis brandtii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis capaccinii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis dasycneme</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis daubentonii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis emarginatus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis myotis</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis mystacinus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Myotis nattereri</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pipistrellus kuhli</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pipistrellus savii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Nyctalus lasiopterus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Species	Range State	Extinct at National level	No information available	Published distribution reference
<i>Nyctalus noctula</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Eptesicus nilssonii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vespertilio murinus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Plecotus auritus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Plecotus austriacus</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> (only European populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tadarida teniotis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CETACEA				
<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Platanista gangetica gangetica</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pontoporia blainvillei</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Inia geoffrensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Monodon monoceros</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i> (North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i> (western North Atlantic population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i> (Black Sea population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phocoena spinipinnis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phocoena dioptrica</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sousa chinensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sousa teuszii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sotalia fluviatilis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lagenorhynchus australis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Grampus griseus</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tursiops aduncus</i> (Arafura/Timor Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Species	Range State	Extinct at National level	No information available	Published distribution reference
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (western Mediterranean population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i> (Black Sea population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Stenella attenuata</i> (eastern tropical Pacific population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Stenella attenuata</i> (Southeast Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Stenella longirostris</i> (eastern tropical Pacific populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Stenella longirostris</i> (Southeast Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i> (eastern tropical Pacific population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i> (western Mediterranean population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Delphinus delphis</i> (North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Delphinus delphis</i> (western Mediterranean population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Delphinus delphis</i> (Black Sea population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Delphinus delphis</i> (eastern tropical Pacific population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i> (Southeast Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Cephalorhynchus commersonii</i> (South American population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Cephalorhynchus eutropia</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Cephalorhynchus heavisidii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Orcinus orca</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Globicephala melas</i> (only North and Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Berardius bairdii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Caperea marginata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CARNIVORA				
<i>Arctocephalus australis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Otaria flavescens</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phoca vitulina</i> (only Baltic and Wadden Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Halichoerus grypus</i> (only Baltic Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Monachus monachus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

PROBOSCIDEA				
<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
SIRENIA				
<i>Trichechus manatus</i> (populations between Honduras and Panama)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Dugong dugon</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PERISSODACTYLA				
<i>Equus hemionus</i> (includes <i>Equus hemionus</i> , <i>Equus onager</i> and <i>Equus kiang</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ARTIODACTYLA				
<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Oryx dammah</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gazella gazella</i> (only Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gazella subgutturosa</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Intensive monitoring and research programs are in place in Mahazat as-Sayd and Uruq Bani Maarid protected areas.
<i>Procapra gutturosa</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Saiga tatarica tatarica</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
GAVIIFORMES				
<i>Gavia stellata</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gavia arctica arctica</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gavia arctica suschkini</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gavia immer immer</i> (Northwest European population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gavia adamsii</i> (Western Palearctic population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PODICIPEDIFORMES				
<i>Podiceps grisegena grisegena</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Podiceps auritus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PELECANIFORMES				
<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CICONIIFORMES				
<i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ixobrychus minutus minutus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ardeola idae</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Casmerodius albus albus</i> (Western Palearctic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ardea purpurea purpurea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

(populations breeding in the Western Palearctic)				
<i>Mycteria ibis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ciconia episcopus microscelis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus aethiopicus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Platalea alba</i> (excluding Malagasy population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ANSERIFORMES				
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Cygnus olor</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anser fabalis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anser erythropus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anser anser</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Branta bernicla</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tadorna cana</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas penelope</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas strepera</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas crecca</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas capensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas undulata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas acuta</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas erythrorhynchos</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas hottentota</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Netta rufina</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<i>Aythya marila</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
FALCONIFORMES				
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
GALLIFORMES				
<i>Coturnix coturnix coturnix</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
SPHENISCIFORMES				
<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PROCELLARIIFORMES				
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea irrorata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea nigripes</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea immutabilis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea melanophris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea bulleri</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea cauta</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea chlororhynchos</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phoebastria fusca</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Macronectes halli</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Procellaria cinerea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis conspicillata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Procellaria westlandica</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
GRUIFORMES				
<i>Porzana porzana</i> (populations breeding in the Western Palearctic)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Porzana parva parva</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Porzana pusilla intermedia</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Fulica atra atra</i> (Mediterranean and Black Sea populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sarothrura boehmi</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Crex crex</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Grus virgo</i> (Syn. <i>Anthropoides virgo</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Grus paradisea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Grus carunculatus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Grus grus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (only Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Otis tarda</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CHARADRIIFORMES				
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius forbesi</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus superciliosus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i> (Syn <i>Chettusia gregaria</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gallinago media</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Limnocryptes minimus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Limosa limosa</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa totanus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa cinerea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Tringa hypoleucos</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<i>Calidris alba</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris maritima</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i> (West Eurasian and African population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus genei</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus audouinii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Larus armenicus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna nilotica nilotica</i> (West Eurasian and African populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna caspia</i> (West Eurasian and African populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna maxima albidorsalis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna bergii</i> (African and Southwest Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna bengalensis</i> (African and Southwest Asian populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna sandvicensis sandvicensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna dougallii</i> (Atlantic population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna hirundo hirundo</i> (populations breeding in the Western Palearctic)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i> (Atlantic populations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna saundersi</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna balaenarum</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sterna repressa</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Chlidonias niger niger</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> (West Eurasian and African population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
COLUMBIFORMES				
<i>Streptopelia turtur turtur</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CORACIIFORMES				
<i>Merops apiaster</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PSITTACIFORMES				
<i>Amazona tucumana</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PASSERIFORMES				
<i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pseudocolaptes dinellianus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Polystictus pectoralis pectoralis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Sporophila ruficollis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

TESTUDINATA				
<i>Chelonia depressa</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Caretta caretta</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Podocnemis expansa</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
CROCODYLIA				
<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ACIPENSERIFORMES				
<i>Huso huso</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Huso dauricus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser baerii baicalensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser medirostris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser mikadoi</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser naccarii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser nudiventris</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser persicus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser ruthenus</i> (Danube population)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser schrenckii</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser sinensis</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser stellatus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Acipenser sturio</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus kaufmanni</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus hermanni</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Pseudoscaphirhynchus fedtschenkoi</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Psephurus gladius</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
ORECTOLOBIFORMES				
<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
LAMNIFORMES				
<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
LEPIDOPTERA				
<i>Danaus plexippus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

All species of each of the Families below are listed in Appendix II. If your country is a Range State for any of the species in these Families, please enter the species name in the first column, under the relevant Family heading. Please indicate (with a 'X') whether your country is a Range State or the species is extinct and, where appropriate, please provide published distribution references. (Space is provided for ten species in each Family. If additional lines are required, please attach the information as an annex).

Species	Range State	Extinct	Published distribution reference
Order FALCONIFORMES, Family Cathartidae			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
Order FALCONIFORMES, Family Accipitridae			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
Order FALCONIFORMES, Family Falconidae			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
Order PASSERIFORMES, Family Muscicapidae			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	Extinct <input type="checkbox"/>	

	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Range State	<input type="checkbox"/> Extinct	

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