Rome Stategic Plan's 2030 Target	MIKT PoW's 2025 Target	Actions	Indicators	Means of verification	Scoreboard indicator- new information needed- n/a	Timeline (2021- 25)	Responsible bodies	Scope (Applicable in MIKT members)	Budget	Link to other international processes	Priority (Core / High)
Overarching issues- Process Oriented Objective											
		a) Provide a format and guidance for the development and implementation of National IKB Action Plans	Format and Guidance provided.		new information	Sep-21	MIKT Coordinator/CMS Secretariat, with support from interested stakeholders	All		International and National Action Planning guidance adopted under AEWA	A High
		b) Assess need to develop and adopt a NAP, taking into consideration recommendations made by Bern Convention and CMS Secretariats	List of countries that need to develop and adopt a NAP and/or list of countries which need to develop other relevant document, implementation tools or mechanism, which include actions to address IKB		new information	Dec-21	Range state national authorities and respective national stakeholders	All			High
		c) in cases where they are assessed as necessary, develop and adopt National Action Plans on ING, including a mechanism for their implementation	stake/notions. If Stablishimment of National Action Plan committee with appropriate multi- stake/holder structure and a remit covering development of the NAP and guidance of its implementating in a dedicated or/and secured by countries to address IKB by implementating the NAPs If I shall be NAPs If I s	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 National reporting under MIKT	C14, C16	Dec-22	Range state national authorities and respective national stakeholders	All			High
			1) Number of National KG Action Plans or relevant document identifying pointify actions to address RG Action Plans, as assessed by the discional todal service of implementation of National KG Action Plans, as assessed by the corresponding courty and these tabsolvables in 1) Comprehensiveness of National KG Action Plans in covering action to address via 1) Comprehensiveness of National KG Action Plans county and other state-bolders. In the Control Plan committee with appropriate multi-state-bolders in the Comprehensive Plans of the International Control Plans committee with appropriate multi-state-bolders such as and rentil covering development of the National Action Plan committee with appropriate multi-state-bolders such as and rentil covering development of the National Action Plans committee to address KG by implementation of the National Action Plans county of the National Plans of the	National reporting under MiKT	C14, C16	Dec-22	Range state national authorities and respective national stakeholders	AE			High
		Plans	At least one overarching regional workshop or webinar held	Guidance document (and report) from workshop, in conjunction with NAP format	new information	Mar-22	CMS Secretariats and interested stakeholders National authorities and stakeholders, with	All	EUR 30,000 per workshop (less for webinars)		High
		Organise national workshops to support development and implementation of National Action Plans, where needed Beaure NAPs or other appropriate documents, tools or	Workshops organised in countries with assessed need for development of NAPs	Reports from workshops	new information	2024	support from CMS Secretariat, where relevant	All			High
		mechanisms for tackling IKB are also integrated into other mechanisms and policiles, such as National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plans (NBSAPs) h) Regularly report on progress to reduce IKB in country, in line with	National Reporting under MIKT	Scoreboard 2020	new information	2030	Range state national authorities and respective national stakeholders Range state national authorities and	All			High
		RSP and along the different indicators outlined in the Scoreboard.	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	Scoreboard 2023 National Reporting under MIKT	n/a		respective national stakeholders	All			High
Objective No. 1: To understand the scope, scale and motivations behind illegal killing, taking and trade of birds	1.1. Information on the scale and										
1.1 The scale and scope of thick is fully understood in each country covered by the scope of the Rome Strategic Plan and monitored regularly	1.1. information on the scale and scope of IKB is available for each MIKT Member and Observer State, and a monitoring system is established	a) Establish a Baseline for 2020, for assessing progress towards achieving the target of the Rome Strategic Plan	Baseline agreed for 2020: Number of countries with agreed Baseline for 2020 (max 22 member + 3 observer countries)	A value exists for all MIKT countries as baseline for 2020 Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	A1-A4	2021	MIKT country representatives, with support from CMS and Bern Convention Secretariats and stakeholders	All		IMPEL, Europol BirdLife International assessments of the scope and scale of IKB in the geographic area of the Rome Strategic Plan	Core
		b) Adops a methodology for exceeding progress bowerds achieving the target of the stores Strange Fine and satisfasts a system for monitoring IRG. In a systematic and repeatable way. Analyse data using robust methods. Report regularly on the data gathered.	Methodology adopted and implemented. Number of countries within incallaboration with stakeholders, have established a systematic and repeatable monitoring system of IRG in their countries. Number of countries reporting on the results of the monitoring.	National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 Data submitted and reports	A2	2021	Country representatives in CMS MilKT, stakeholders and invited experts, with support from CMS and Bern Convention Secretariats	All		BirdLife International assessments of the scope and scale of KRB in the geographic area of the Rome Strategic Plan BirdLife guidelines: A best practice for morolitoring illegal killing and taking of birds	Core
		c) Identify and map IKB hotspots	Number of countries, which in collaboration with stakeholders, have identified and mapped 4RB hotspots in their countries Comparison to Bridle International 20 worse hotspots as named in Brochet et al (2016) Preliminary assessment of the scope and scale of illegal killing and taking of birds in the Mediterranean	countries including the completion of the Scoreboard in 2020 and	A1-A4	2024	National authorities and stakeholders, with support from CMS Secretariat	All		IMPEL Europol BirdLife International assessments of the scope and scale of IKB in the geographic area of the Rome Strategic Plan	e High
		d) Complete Scoreboard taking into account results from monitoring and relevant research studies from the region	Number of countries that complete the Scoreboard in 2023 Number of countries that set up a committee for consultation and completion of Scoreboard Number of countries that submit Scoreboard agreed with national stakeholders	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	n/a	2023	National authorities and other stakeholders, inlouding NGOs	All			High
		e) Promote information sharing among MIKT countries through a Pan-Mediterranean portalidatabase/website (Krooledge Management Potal) for the exchange of information related to KG (species and numbers of the continued of the Commission of the Commission of the Commission of the Mediterranean level. Medit protein or portal to serve for actions 1.1.e, 4.1.d, 5.4a.	Creation of a Pan-Mediterranean portal Number of countries that feed data into this Pan-Mediterranean database	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	A3 plus new information	2023	CMS Secretariat and MiKT national authorities, in coordination with the Bern Convention Secretariat and other stakeholders	All	100,000 €		High
1.2 The motivations behind the illegal killing of birds are fully understood in each country covered by the scope of the Strategic Plan and action to address these drivers is included in the national action plan and implemented	The motivations behind the lilegal killing of birds are clarified for each MIKT Member and Observer State, and relevant actions are included in National Action Plans to address those motivations.	a) Compile a common format and agreed methodology and guidance based on best available evidence in order to form the basis of an overall survey and review of the motivations, drivers and modus operandi behind IKB	Cammon format, agreed methodology and guidance compiled for assessing motivations, drives and modus operandi of offenders	ALL MIKT countries adopt a common format and sgreed methodology and guidance	new information	2021	CMS Secretariats, in the framework of the Rome Strategic Plan, to facilitate/commission work, including development of a common format, agreed methodology and guidance based on best available evidence	All	??		High
		to Carry out an overall survey and review of the motivations behind (RB, lased on a common formal and best analishe eigener, or of all MICT countries in the scope of the Rome Strategic Plan and produce a report. Approximation of the Rome Strategic Plan and produce a report and produce and the report density government with the present eneeds to carry out national surveys on the motivations behind RG.	Survey carried out and report produced identifying countries with the greatest needs to carry out national surveys on the motivations behind IKB	Report of Survey Gap assessment reports	new information	2021	CMS Secretariats, in the framework of the Rome Strategic Plan, California Gardinate-Commission work, including development of a common format, agreed methodology and guidance based on best available evidence	All Particularly in countries with high levels of IKB		Sustainable Wildlife Management programme BESSOURCE	High

		c) Complete national surveys on the motivations behind KB for the countries with greatest needs, further refining understanding of RB motivations, building on existing work, e.g. under the TAP or MRCT PuW 2016-2020	Number of MIKT countries that have produced a national report refining the motivations behind IKB, compared to number of countries identified in action 1.2.b)	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E25-E26	2022-2023	MIKT countries' national authorities	All			High
		d) Produce a summary report of the country assessments to identify priority countries for action and existing issues and provide recommendations to address the identified motivations	Summary report produced with recommendations, which take into consideration cultural, social and economic aspects of IKB, and recommend engagement of all stakeholders		new information	2023	CMS Secretariat, in collaboration with the Bern Convention Secretariat, in the framework of the Rome Strategic Plan	All	10.000 to 20.000 € for external consultancy		High
		e) Include recommendations to address the identified motivations in National Action Plans. MIKT countries share with the CNIS Secretariat initial information on the activities planned for feedback and guidance	Number of countries amending assessing National Action Plans in order to integrate recommendations. Number of countries for which recommendations for addressing the motivations are made that could be included in National Action Plans (cf. 1.2d))	National Action Plans include recommendations on motivations Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	C14, E27, E28	2025	MIKT national authorities, supported by international and national partners, and the CMS Secretariat	All			Core
Objective No. 2: To establish an active prevention of the illegal killing, taking and trade of wild birds											
General public recognises IKB and its negative impacts	2.1 MIKT national authorities and stakeholders are provided with tools and ideas in order to incentivise	Provide best practice guidance on how to implement activities aimed at preventing IKB and addressing identified motivations for IKB	Guidance provided. Guidance to include among other information and proposals on alternative livelihoods, education and awareness raising activities, ways of engaging with different stakeholder groups, etc)	Guidance Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E27, E28 & new information						
	prevention of IKB					2024	CMS Secretariat, in collaboration with national authorities and relevant stakeholders	All	Consultancy	IUCN CITES UNODC Other stakeholders	High
		b) Organize and run regional workshops for national authorities and,	Number of workshops organised Percentage of countries with high levels of IKB participating in the workshops	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E26, E27		Specialised stakeholders or experts, with	All			
		when appropriate, other stakeholders on best outreach practices for preventing IKB, based on the best practice and aiming at raising awareness	The extent to which best practice guidance is being considered in the organized workshops			2024-25	support from CMS Secretariat, MIKT national authorities and relevant stakeholders	Particularly for countries with high levels of IKB	30.000 € per workshop		High
	2.2 General public aware of IKB and its negative impacts	c) Ensure regular presence in multilateral fora, including side events and other events in relevant conferences and meetings	Number of events, conferences and meetings attended by CMS Secretariat/MIKT Coordinator, and MIKT national authorities and other stakeholders promoting the work of MIKT Extent of emphasis afforded to IKB in particular meetings	presented	E24 and new information		CMS Secretariat, and MIKT national	All		CITES CBD ENPE EU Roadmap	
				Conference / meetings proceedings		2021-25	authorities and other stakeholders	Particularly for countries with high levels of IKB		EU Roadmap Ramsar IUCN	High
		d) Present overarching basic information on IKB, including relevant materials provided by countries and stakeholders, on official country and organisation websites	Clear and updated information available on official websites	Dedicated webpages on IKB Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E27, E28 & new information	2021-2025	CMS Secretariat, national authorities and other stakeholders as appropriate	All		BirdLife International IKB campaigns CITES	High
		e) Develop and Implement, in collaboration with national stakeholders, national communication strategies to prevent KB and address molivations for KB, tageting the general public and in particular referent real-oral and food state-holders	Number of communication Strategies and campaigns suppriety (80 in place, in Number of communication Strategies and campaigns suppriety (80 in place, in countries with KB hospools Annount of furning leader to communications campaigns be comited KB Annount of furning leader countries (80 in place), in the communications of the particle and in particular to communities with limited access to internet of the media. National authorities, private sector, stateholders, well known personalities, and other civil society entities have set commitments to support enablasion of KB other civil society entities have set commitments to support enablasion of KB	Communication campaign strategies or strategy analytics (communication marketing metrics) National reporting Scoreboard 2023	E28	2024-2025	MiKT national authorities and national and international stakeholders, with support from the CMS Severairal in the framework of the Rome Strategic Plan	All Particularly for countries with high levels of IKB		BirdLife International IKB campaigns CITES	High
		Develop and implement a large-scale awareness raising effort on the Broughout the geographic scope of MIKT and the Bern Convention network	Communication campaign reports Communication campaign awareness raising materials Countries participating in campaign Countries participating in campaign Countries participating with IRS todapots	Communication campaign reports National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E28	2025	MiKT national authorities and national and international stakeholders, with support of the CMS Secretaria in the framework of the Rome Strategic Plan	All Particularly for countries with high levels of IKB		World Migratory Bird Day	High
		g) Support raising of funds to enhance capacities in countries where IKB a problem, so as for them to organise awareness raising activities to combat IKB	Amount of funds raised per country	Communication campaign reports National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E28 & new information	2025	CMS Secretariat, national authorities and other stakeholders as appropriate	All Particularly for countries with high levels of IKB			High
2.2 Local and other relevant communities are engaged in and benefit from wildlife conservation	2.3 Local and other relevant communities are engaged in the activities to prevent IKB	 Engage with members of local and other relevant communities, texp store and dearen, local educators and youth to educate and raise awareness and, mobilise support against IKB 	Measureable increase, as determined by surveys, at least in hotgod areas, de- avarreness of the issue of RGI, why is should be eradicated, and increased support for its eradication Percentage increase of sustainable and alternative livelihoods. Number of established regular consultation processes involving representatives of all interested calegories. Polymore described are the result of consensus Number of countries where the planned activities are the result of consensus excluded believes hold and relevant communities, stateholders and ristorial authorities.	Local surveys/studies National reporting Scoreboard 2023	E26, E27 & new information	2021-25	MIKT national authorities, with support from the CMS Secretariat and other national stakeholders	Al		Council Conclusions on the EU Action Plan against Wildlife Trafficking SWM-RESSOURCE	Core
		b) Raise awareness of and use of the European Charter on Hunting and Blodiversity adopted by the Bern Convention and other relevant Codes of conduct regarding hunting	Number of training sessions for hunting communities where awareness raising or IKB, including prevention and eradication, is included	Reporting from hunting associations and FACE on trainings conducted Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E28, E27 & new information	2021-25	CMS and Bern Convention Secretariats, in collaboration with national authorities of MIKT members and observers, FACE, national hunting organizations, local communities and other relevant stakeholders	Al			Core
		c) Support the development of activities aimed at tackling IKB but also supporting alternative livelihoods and community resilience (e.g. eco tourism, sustainable food production etc.)		National Reporting Reporting from hunting associations and FACE on trainings conducted Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	E28, E27 & New information	2024-25	MIKT national and local authorities, in consultation with the interested local communities and other relevant stakeholders, with support from by international and national partners, as appropriate. Especially in MENA region	Al			High
		d) Support the raising of funds for measures and activities for tackling IKB while ensuring community resilience	Amount raised by fundraising activities or provided through other funding mechanisms Amount raised for activities in countries with IKB hotspots	Application to global, regional or national funding mechanisms	new information	2021-25	MIKT national and local authorities, with support from CMS Secretariat and other stakeholders	All Particularly countries with high levels of IKB			High

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J. Use of culting-edge technology is promoted, where appropriate, to address key technical limitations hindering eradication of IKB	2.4 Use of cutting-edge technology is promoted and, where appropriate, used	a) Identify and promote information about technological innovations that can offer solutions and help to back (Ri, closking the identification of relevant for a and experts and facilitate the sharing and exchange of information	Percentage of Increase in use of relevant technology in countries in need MIKT countries are aware of the latest relevant technology for IKIS prevention and monitoring	National reporting	new information	2021-25	CMS Secretariat, MIKT national authorities and other stakeholders	All		Wildlife Crime Tech Challenge (WCTC) New technologies section of Best practice guide for monitoring IKB	High
		b) Support raising of funds to obtain or provide necessary resources for the adoption and use of relevant technology and innovative solutions	Amount of funds raised	Application to global, regional or national funding mechanisms	new information	2021-25	MIKT national and local authorities, with support from CMS Secretariat and other stakeholders	MIKT countries in need to adopt such technologies			High
		c) Develop, maintain and update a centralised online database shared with all range states listing species/sub-species that can be legally hunted within each range state regions, hunting quotas and the period during which such hunting may be allowed	Database developed Countifies coviered		new information	2021-25	CMS Secretariat, MIKT national authorities and other stakeholders	MIKT countries in need to adopt such technologies			
Objective No. 3: To ensure that the illegal killing of birds is addressed effectively and efficiently in national legislation											
3.1. All countries have appropriate national legislation in place and enacted to address IKB	3.1. All MIKT members and observers have adequate legislation in place, including enforcement mechanisms and appropriate penalties for offences	a) Assess the rational legislation addressing IRG in each MMT county to identify possible page and delicencies, and commiscate finding and recommended actions to the time seed MMT counties and recommended actions to the time seed MMT counties page 1 and	Expert Assessment Report identifying gaps, including gaps or insufficiencies in othercing and sanctive to verify. Compliance with international and EU obligations (where Assessment to verify. Compliance with international and EU obligations (where Assessment by verificiance) as specific to the NSC obligations of the protuct or country (including lay offences, appropriate penalties and other count orders that provide (including lay offences, appropriate penalties and other count orders that provide (including lay offences, appropriate penalties and other country offences and report offences. As a specific per and country of (including lay offences). As a specific penalties of (including lay offences). The country of (including lay offences) and (including lay offences).	Assessment of national legislation Scoreboard 2023 Scoreboard 2023 National legislation and other domestic measures	B5-B13	2022	CMS & Bern Convention Secretariat, in collaboration with international legal experts and with support of MRT national authorities and other stakeholders (e.g. European Commission, other Conventions)	All	50.000 € for external consultancies	CMS National Legislation Programme BirdLife assessment of the scope and scale of IKB in the geographic scope of the Rome Strategic Plan	Core
		b) Develop Legislative Guidelines on effective legislation to combat IKB and a Model Law , and disseminate them to all MKT countries	Legistative guidelines & Moded Law developed and disserminated Legistative guidelines to include: i) Effective, proportionate and dissuasive sentencing and sanctions for violations ii) Provisions on subzerus of equipment and animal parts and products are in place iii) Provisions for harsher penalties for recidivism	Legislative guidelines Model law	new information	2021-22	International legal experts identified by the CMS and Bern Convention Secretariats	All	20.000 € for external consultancy	CMS National Legislation Programme ENPE, EUFJE IMPEL Europol	Core
		c) Develop and revise national legislation, and report on progress made as necessary	Percentage of countries covered by appropriate legislation Degree to which legislation responds to the targets established by the Rome Strategic Plan The extent to which national legislation in place is comprehensive and effectively combats PCB	National Action Plans National legislation National reports Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023	B5-B13	2025	All MIKT countries' national authorities where gaps and defliciencies are identified have shared plans to adopt new legislation or amend the existing legislation	All, especially countries with hotspots		CMS National Legislation Programme SWM-RESSOURCE	Core
		d) Support MIKT countries in need of guidance to review their national legislation, as requested	Percentage of countries covered by appropriate legislation Degree to which legislation responds to the targets established by the Rome Strategic Plan The extent to which national legislation in place is comprehensive and effectively combats RG	National reports, reports from stakeholders and their related processes	new information	2023-25	CMS Secretariat, with support of the Bern Convention Secretariat and stakeholders such as ENPE, IMPEL, EUFJE, Europol	MIKT countries in need of guidance		ENPE IMPEL EUFJE Europol	High
Objective No. 4: To ensure that effective and efficient enforcement of relevant legislation is undertaken											
1.1 KB is afforded appropriate and proportional enforcement priority at the national, regional and local level	legislation that addresses IKB is	p) Provide detailed information (Cross reference to Action 3.1.b) on the sateting enforcement resources and the prioritization of enforcement at the returns and local levels, as well as copies of relevant reallonal legislation	As countries have provided their legislation including enforcement mechanisms for review by the CMS-certainal including enforcement mechanisms for review by the CMS-Secretarial includions for assessing adequays of enforcement.) or Preventage of Inspector, policy of enforcement, or Preventage of Inspector, policy enforced in the country, iii) Preventage of Inspector, policy of Mechanisms and judges trained, iii) Preventage of Inspector, policy of Mechanisms and judges trained, iii) Preventage of Inspector, policy of Mechanisms and Judges trained, iii) Preventage of Mechanisms and Judges trained, iii) Preventage of Mechanisms and Judges trained, iii) Numbers of artists of KID Offeros. Numbers of subsequent prosecutions, iii) Ratio of prosecutions to convictions.	2009 Scoreboard 2023 Scoreboard National legislation and other domestic measures National Reports	C15-C19 & new information	2021-22	MIKT national authorities, in collaboration with international and/or national stakeholders such as IMPEL, ENPE, Europol	All		MPEL EMPE Europd	High
		b) Compile and analyse the information collected regarding the existing enforcement resources and the prioritisation of enforcement in different countries and disseminate it.	Indications for assessing adequacy of enforcement. I) Precentage of Integlocal controlled in the country. I) Precentage of Integlocal controlled in the country. I) Precentage of Integlocal conflicted in Country. I) Remources sangles to detection reveloped and prosecution. II) Remources sangles to detection reveloped and prosecution. II) Remources sangles for dispending the conflicted cases. II) Number of articles for KID Offerox. Number of subsequent prosecutions. III) Ratio of prosecutions to convictions. Relevant compliance modelings and enforcement officers will croadier KID with providing devilves and assign corresponding televance to KID in Part work.	Compilation report	new information	2023	CMS Secretariat with support from IMPEL, ENPE, Europol, and specialised experts	AB	77		High
		c) Organies specialised training for compilance assurance and enforcement personnel to raise capacity on IKB issues. Addressed to inspectors, police officers, prosecutors, judges, as appropriate	Number of trainings organised in countries with IKB hetapots Number of training organised in countries with IKB hetapots Number of trainings organised/Countries where IKB enforcement units desired as important	Surveys completed at trainings Reports from trainings	C15-C19	2025	National authorities with support from CMS Secretarial	All		MPEL ENPE EC Europol	Core

		d.) Develop specialised enforcement units for dealing with witdlife crims, which are sufficiently staffed with specialised staff and appropriate resources for investigation, detection and field control, as well as necropsies, other forensic analysis and natified activities. Where they consider I appropriate national suitorities, authorities need to the propriate staffer and suitorities, authorities are strong and appropriate staffer and suitorities, authorities not enforcement agencies to: 1. Survey impaction, surveillance and active detection of life including regular particuling and monitoring at known hotepots, markets, internet etc. Its climate propriat and effective in resident and including regular particular and effective in the staff of the	Isola by prioritized in law enforcement work programmes. Mortheade issues layer prominently as and of trainings on combating widdlie clime Enstearce of formal shuckures and committees for consultations / meetings at the Notice of the specialistic committees and committees with IKB hotspots It Cageries in esided to the specialistic units: It Number of specialistic enforcement units It Is have specialised and the service of the specialistic enforcement units It Number of specialistic enforcement units It	Submitted questionnaire 2000 Sooreband 2002 Socreband 2023 Socreband 2023 Socreband Mallorate legislation and other domestic measures that one figures the submitted figures to the submitted figure	C15-C19 & new information	2025	MIKT national enforcement authorities, especially in courtine with KID follopes, and the courtine with KID follopes, and NTERPOL and especially organizations enagaged in on-like KIB monitoring and online investigation	Al		INTERPOL BAPIL BAPIL EC Europd TRAFFIC	Core
4.2 Support is provided to facilitate effective implementation of inspection, surveillance, detection, investigation, prosecution and application of sanctions for IKB incidents by the designated law enforcement agencies	Support is provided to facilitate effective implementation of inspection, surveillance, defection, investigation, prosecution and application of sanctions for IKB incidents by the designated law enforcement agencies	a) Ensure that specialist support, including specific information and materials for nating swerness is suitable to relevant enforcement agencies and police officers, particularly those operating in hotspot areas	IRS-related saues figure prominently as part of trainings on combating wildfle- crine. Resources assigned to defection, investigation and prosecution for enforcement agreement. Sequences. Sequenc	Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 Informative materials Surveys undertaken at trainings Training materials National reports National database Memoranda of Understanding between enforcement institutions Surveys etc	C15-C19	2021-25	MIKT national authorities in collaboration with national and international stakeholders	All		MPEL EMPE Europol	High
		b) Support the development of a programme of support and capacity building for countries which will facilitate eaching of compilance and continuous continuous continuous continuous continuous continuous catacines officines and other enforcement personnel, eliteligence on illegal trade and similar activities in the areas of relevance, siming to provide register accepts building for enforcement against Est, including support to the raising of funds for such a programme. (Cross reference with Pacific of 2-b)	Funds raised for such a programme of the coordinates programme odline, coordinates programme of the coordinates such as the coordinate Number of question requests for support Number of training Institutional coordination and cooperation strengthened and is improved	Funds raised Support programme strategy, work plan and reports Scoreboard 2023 National reports	C16, C18 & new information	2023	MIKT national authorities, with support from EC, EUFJE, EJTN, UNEP, EMPE, EUROPO, BYTERPOL, CMS Secretarial	All Particularly in countries with high levels of IKB, and particularly those that have not established specialised enforcement units and panels of experts	30.000 € per workshop	INTERPOL ENPE MPEL EC Europol	High
Objective No. 5: To ensure effective and efficient justice for IKB-related offences											
The average period for initiation and conclusion of administrative and criminal court proceedings in IKB cases is reduced	5.1. The average length of administrative and criminal court proceedings in IKB cases, is reduced, where necessary and especially in IKB hotspots	a) Identify countries where IRG cases are especially long, and that reduces the deferred reflect of penalles. Submit proposals for shortening the time of court proceedings. Promote IRG cases as important court cases that need to be dealt with as priority.	Prioritisation in KB proceedings is strengthened, especially in countries with hotspots Number of presented proposals to shorthen the average length of criminal and administrative our proceedings (excluding appeals) in KS cases. Reduction of average length of court case especially in countries with hotspots	National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 Information voluntarily provided by countries Content of wildlife crime training	D20	2022	CMS Secretariat, in collaboration with international legal experts and with support of MIKT national authorities	All Especially, MIKT countries where review is deemed necessary		CMS Raptors MOU, CMS Landbirds Action Plan, AEWA Strategic Plan, EU Roadmap EUFJE, ENPE	High
5.2. All criminal or administrative proceedings in IME acases where conviction is achieved result in imposition of penalties that are in line with sentencing guidelines	National sentencing guidelines for IKB cases (where the National Oriminal Code does not contain the judicial requirements related to IKB cases) are adopted and followed when imposing sentences	Adopt national sentencing guidelines for IKB cases (where the National Criminal Code does not contain the judicial requirements related to IKB cases)	Sentencino Guidelines, which include grawfly factors developed and influence selective prosecution and sentencing Consider as part of sentencing Guidelines the length of court proceedings too. and to what select inclessors need to be adopted for shortening the length too factors and the sentencing guidelines referenced in documentation for all proceedings on RFG-cases Severily of persilles has increased in countries with standards below the sentencing guidelines.	National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 Information voluntarily provided by countries Content of wildlife crime training	D21	2021-23	MIKT national authorities, with support of CMS Secretariat	MIKT countries in need of guidelines		CMS Raptors MoU CMS Landbirds Action Plan AEWA Strategic Plan EUF Roadmap EUF JE ENPE INTERPOL	Core
		b) Include sentencing guidelines for IKB in training activities or materials at national level for justice officials and prosecutors, including information on successful prosecutions and convictions	Sentencing guidelines figure prominently as part of trainings on combating wildfle crime	National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 Information voluntarily provided by countries Content of wildlife crime training	D22-D23	2023-25	MIKT national authorities, with support from EUFJE, ENPE and CMS Secretariat	MIKT countries that have adopted new guidelines			Core
5.3. A core group of prosecutors and judges (who deal with wildlife crime) have received training in IKB-related aspects (50% of judges and prosecutors who deal with wildlife crime within the country by 2025)	with wildlife crime are trained in IKB-	Organise training sessions and capacity building for the specialization of prosecutors and judges as started under the MIKT POW 2016-2002, complementing the trainings on RIS prograzized by the European Commission, ENPE and other organizations include training on sentencing guidelines and sanctions.	Percentage of judges and prosecutors who deal with wildlife crime that have received the training within a country	Training session reports Training packages distribution and dissemination National reporting	D23, E24 & new information	2021-25	MIKT national authorities and CMS Secretariat, with support from EUFJE, ENPE, and other international and national partners	All	30.000 € per workshop	INTERPOL Europol EUFJE ENPE IMPEL	Core
		b) Support the development of a programme of support for countries which will facilitate exchange of experience sharing and capacity building training for prosecutors and judges, involved in IKG, including support the raising of funds for such a programme. (Cross reference with Action 4.2.b)	Funds raised for such a programme Programme cultiler, coordinators Number of Judges prosecutions engaged/participating Number of queries prosecutions engaged/participating Number of queries/requests for support Number of training institutional coordination and cooperation strengthened and is improved	National reporting Scoreboard 2020 Scoreboard 2023 Information voluntarily provided by countries Content of wildlife crime training	D23, E24 & new information	2021-25	MIKT national authorities, with support from CMS Secretariat, Interpol, Europol EUFJE, ENPE and other international and national partners	All		INTERPOL Europol EUFJE ENPE IMPEL	High
5.4. Information on judicial processes and sentencing statistics is publicly available in all countries	6.5.4. Information on judicial processes and sentencing statistics is publicly available in all MIKT countries	a) Establish, maintain and update a national database, where information on prosecution and sentencesivanctions applied in the case of IKG-related criminal or administrative proceedings in accordance with anotal way is exceeded (Corsa reference to Action 1.4). Database (or part of 8) to be politicly accessible. Database to contain contain the contain accessible contains.	Relevant elements of sentencing guidelines referenced and publicly available in Concurrentation for a proceedings on RSC-asses sentencing that the public can concess. Good control of the Control of t	Official website for national databases and other official platforms Means of distribution Public documentation accessible Procedures	A3, E24 & new information	2021-25	MIKT national authorities, with support from CMS Secretarial, EUFJE, ENPE, other stakeholders	All		INTERPOL Europal EUF-JE EMPE IMPEL	High