

2014 NATIONAL REPORT OF PARTIES ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION OF MIGRATORY SPECIES OF WILD ANIMALS

The deadline for submission of the reports is 1 May 2014. The reporting period is 15 June 2011 to 1 May 2014.

Parties are encouraged to respond to all questions. Parties are also requested to provide comprehensive answers, including, where appropriate, a summary of activities, information on factors limiting action and details of any assistance required.

Reporting format agreed by the Standing Committee at its 40th Meeting (Bonn, November 2012) for mandatory use by Parties, for reports submitted to the Eleventh Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (COP11) 2014.

The questions below combine elements of Resolution 4.1 (Party Reports) adopted by the Fourth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Nairobi, June 1994) and Resolution 6.4 (Strategic Plan for the Convention on Migratory Species 2000-2005), adopted by the Sixth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Cape Town, November 1999), the COP8 Strategic Plan 2006-2011 and Resolution 8.24 adopted by the Conference of the Parties (Nairobi 2005), as well as commitments arising from other operational Resolutions and Recommendations of the Conference of the Parties.

COP Resolution 9.4 adopted at Rome called upon the Secretariats and Parties of CMS Agreements to collaborate in the implementation and harmonization of online reporting implementation. The CMS Family Online Reporting System (ORS) has been successfully implemented and used by AEWA in their last Meeting of the Parties (MOP 5, 2012) reporting cycle. CMS now offers the Convention's Parties to use the ORS for submitting their national reports for the COP11 (2014) reporting cycle.

Please enter here the name of your country

> EGYPT

Which agency has been primarily responsible for the preparation of this report?

> Nature Conservation Sector (NCS) of the Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency (EEAA).

Please list any other agencies that have provided input

> Ministry of Agriculture, General Authority for Fish Resources Development (GAFRD), National Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries (NIOF), National Committee for CITES, and National Committee for Biodiversity.

I(a). General Information

Please enter the required information in the table below:

Party

Date of entry into force of the Convention in your country
> 1979

Period covered
> 15 June 2011 - 29 May 2014

Territories to which the Convention applies
> EGYPT

Designated National Focal Point

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Name and title of designated Focal Point
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Appointment to the Scientific Council

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Submission

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Date of submission
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Implementation

Competent Authority:
> Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency (EEAA)

Relevant implemented legislation:
> law 4/1994 amended by law 9/09, law 102/1983 for protected areas, agriculture law 1966

Other relevant Conventions/ Agreements (apart from CMS) to which your country is a Party:
> CBD, CITES, RAMSAR

National policy instruments (e.g. national biodiversity conservation strategy, etc.):
> NBSAP

CMS Agreements/MoU

Please indicate whether your country is part of the following Agreements/MoU. If so, please indicate the competent national institution

Wadden Sea Seals (1991)

Wadden Sea Seals (1991)

Non Range State

EUROBATS (1994)

EUROBATS (1994)

Non-party Range State

ASCOBANS (1994)

ASCOBANS (1994)

Non Range State

AEWA (1999)

AEWA (1999)

Party

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ACAP (2001)

ACAP (2001)

Non Range State

Gorilla Agreement (2008)

Gorilla Agreement (2008)

Non Range State

ACCOBAMS (2001)

ACCOBAMS (2001)

Party

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Slender-billed Curlew MoU (1994)

Slender-billed Curlew MoU (1994)

Signatory

Competent authority

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IOSEA Marine Turtles MoU (2001)

IOSEA Marine Turtles MoU (2001)

Signatory

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Dugong MoU (2007)

Dugong MoU (2007) Signatory**Competent authority**

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Birds of Prey (Raptors) MoU (2008)**Birds of Prey (Raptors) MoU (2008)** Signatory**Competent authority**

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Sharks MoU (2010)

Sharks MoU (2010)

Signatory

Competent authority

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Involvement of other government departments/NGOs/private sector

1. Which other government departments are involved in activities/initiatives for the conservation of migratory species in your country? (Please list.)

> Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency (EEAA) / National Committee of CITES; National Committee of Biodiversity; National Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries (NIOF); General Authority for Fish Resources Development (GAFRD)

2. If more than one government department is involved, describe the interaction/relationship between these government departments:

> Nature Conservation Society, Egypt (NCE)

3. Has a national liaison system or committee been established in your country?

Yes

> 1- National Biodiversity Committee - Khaled Allam Khaledallam4@hotmail.com

2- National Committee of CITES - Luay Elsayed Luay09@yahoo.com

No

4. List the main non-governmental organizations actively involved in activities/initiatives for the conservation of migratory species in your country, and describe their involvement:

> Nature Conservation Society of Egypt (NCE)

5. Describe any involvement of the private sector in the conservation of migratory species in your country:

> Hold workshops, PA material, Reports

6. Note any interactions between these sectors in the conservation of migratory species in your country:

- > - Regular meeting were held
- Participated in some projects (e.g. soaring birds)
- Participate in general events (e.g. world migratory day)

I(b). Information about involved Authorities

Identify the ministry, agency/department or organization that is responsible for leading actions relating to Appendix I species

1- Birds

> EEAA

2- Aquatic Mammals

> EEAA / GAFRD / NIOF

3- Reptiles

> EEAA / CITES National comm/ National Biodiversity Committee

4- Terrestrial Mammals

> EEAA / CITES / CMS/ National Biodiversity Committee

5- Fish

> EEAA / GAFRD / NIOF

II. Appendix I species

1. BIRDS

1.1 General questions on Appendix I bird species

1. Is the taking of all Appendix I bird species prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?

Yes

If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:

> Agriculture law, 1966

1a. If the taking of Appendix I bird species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?

No

2. Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I bird species:

By-catch

Habitat destruction

Wind turbines

Pollution

Other (please provide details):

> Hunting birds became a serious matter during the last 3 years due to the current political situation in Egypt

2a. What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?

> Public awareness campaign, law enforcement, monitoring and research, an action plan was prepared and being considered by the relevant authorities

2b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> slow due to the current political situation, which is expected to end very soon mostly by the end of this year

2c. What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?

> Financial and technical assistance to implement the action plans

3. What are the major pressures to Appendix I bird species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?

Other (please specify)

> Bird hunting

3a. What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger bird species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?

> Action plan was prepared with support from CMS

3b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> It is being considered by the national authority and donor agents

3c. Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:

> Current political situation in Egypt

3d. What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?

> Financial and technical assistance

1.2 Questions on specific Appendix I bird species

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I bird species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

Species name: *Pelecanus crispus*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS, and the soaring birds project report

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Education/awareness rising

Species protection

Habitat protection

Other

> The current soaring birds project is actively involved with several agencies to mainstream conservation into development sectors such as tourism and renewable energy agency

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> implementation of the action plan

Species name: Pelecanus onocrotalus (only Palearctic populations)

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS and soaring birds project

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Monitoring

Species protection

Habitat protection

Other

> This species was recorded at Ras Mohammed National Park, and in Gabal El Zeit along the Red Sea coast in thousands during their spring migration.; many of them were close to the wind farms

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> preparation and implementation action plan

Species name: Geronticus eremita

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of CMS

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Other

> This is a very rare species

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?

> It is a very rare species

Species name: Anser erythropus

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Species protection

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> This species was recorded from Quarun and Wadi El Rayan protected areas, and it is hope that an action plan will be prepared and implemented

Species name: Marmaronetta angustirostris

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is usually seen wintering south of Egypt

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> Action plan will be prepared and implemented

Species name: Aythya nyroca

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS). It is widely distributed in most wetlands , south of Egypt and in the Nile delta

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

Species name: Oxyura leucocephala

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is very rare species

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

Species name: Haliaeetus albicilla

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is irregular winter visitor, however, it was recorded breeding south of Egyptian lakes

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Monitoring
- Education/awareness rising
- Species protection
- Habitat protection

Species name: Neophron percnopterus

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. This species is the symbol of the Egyptian government, and used to be common. However, most of the population occurs in Elba Protected area in the eastern desert of Egypt.

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

- stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

- stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Education/awareness rising
- Species protection
- Habitat protection

Species name: Aquila clanga

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

- increasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

- increasing

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Monitoring
- Education/awareness rising
- Species protection
- Habitat protection
- Other

> The soaring birds project and renewable energy agency agreed through an MoU to shut down wind farms during migration

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> Action plan will be prepared and implemented

Species name: Aquila heliaca

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

- stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

- stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Species protection
- Habitat protection

Species name: Falco naumanni

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Baha el Din, 1999

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

Species name: Falco cherrug (except Mongolian populations)

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Baha el Din, 1999

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

decreasing

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Species protection

Species name: Falco vespertinus

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is recorded in south Sinai

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

Species name: Chlamydotis undulata (Northwest African populations)

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is used to be common in Sinai and northern coast of the Egyptian Mediterranean. Due to bird hunting pressure, it become very rare

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

decreasing

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Education/awareness rising

Species protection

Habitat protection

Species name: Vanellus gregarius

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is recorded in protected areas in Egypt particularly Ras Mohammed national park

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Species protection

Species name: Numenius tenuirostris

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

Species name: *Larus audouinii*

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Species protection

Habitat protection

Species name: *Larus leucophthalmus*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Annual report of NCS. It is endemic to the Red Sea and its islands. More than 3000 pairs breed on the Red Sea islands

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

increasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Monitoring

Education/awareness rising

Species protection

Habitat protection

Habitat restoration

Species name: *Acrocephalus griseldis*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Not recorded in Egypt

Species name: *Emberiza aureola*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Not recorded in Egypt

Species name: *Serinus syriacus*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Recorded in Cairo and St. Catherine

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

2. AQUATIC MAMMALS

2.1 General questions on Appendix I aquatic mammals

1. Is the taking of all Appendix I aquatic mammals species prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?

Yes

If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:

> ACCOBAMS, law 4/94 amended by law 9/09 / law 102/1983.

1a. If the taking of Appendix I aquatic mammals species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?

No

2. Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I aquatic mammals:

Pollution

Other threats to migration (please provide details)

> underwater noise, debris

2a. What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?

> Action plan prepared.

2b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> It is being considered by the relevant authorities

2c. What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?

> Technical / Financial assistance

3. What are the major pressures to Appendix I aquatic mammals species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?

Pollution

Other (please specify)

> underwater noise

3a. What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger aquatic mammals species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?

> Action plan being activated by NCS

3b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> Slow progress due to the current situation in Egypt

3c. Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:

> lack of Technical / Financial assistance

3d. What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?

> Technical / Financial assistance

2.2 Questions on specific Appendix I aquatic mammals

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I aquatic mammals species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

Species name: **Delphinus delphis (Mediterranean population)**

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> only visual observation

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Species protection

- Habitat protection
- Other
- > Action plan prepared

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
> very limited Technical / Financial assistance

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:
> implement action plan

Species name: Balaenoptera physalus

1. Please provide published distribution reference:
> only visual observation in Mediterranean where two individuals were seen dead along the coast in Matrouh and the coast of Burullus lake

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):
 stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):
 stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):
 Identification and establishment of protected areas
 Species protection

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
> very limited Technical / Financial assistance

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:
> implement action plan

Species name: Megaptera novaeangliae

1. Please provide published distribution reference:
> only visual observation in the Red Sea where two individuals were seen dead along coast of Abu-zenema and Ras Sidr (Suez Gulf)

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):
 stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):
 stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):
 Identification and establishment of protected areas
 Species protection
 Habitat protection

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?
> very limited Technical / Financial assistance

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:
> implement action plan

Species name: Monachus monachus

1. Please provide published distribution reference:
> only one was found in Matrouh (Notarbartolo di Sciara and Fouad 2011)

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Species protection

Habitat protection

3. REPTILES

3.1 General questions on Appendix I reptiles

1. Is the taking of all Appendix I reptiles species prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?

Yes

If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:

> law 4/1994 amended by law 9/09, law 102/1983, MoU a Marine Turtles

1a. If the taking of Appendix I reptiles species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?

Yes

2. Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I reptiles species:

By-catch

Pollution

2a. What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?

> public awareness, involvement of NGOs.

2b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> several turtle was treated by Veterinary of Pas staff

2c. What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?

> many turtles was configuration and release into the sea

3. What are the major pressures to Appendix I reptiles species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?

Predation of eggs

Destruction of nesting beaches

Other (please specify)

> In November, 2012, local news paper published an article on mass mortality of sea turtles in Bardawil lake. Consequently, a team was sent to investigate this issue and found about 100 turtles were dead along the shores of the lake. It is not known that turtles migrate to hyper saline lagoons like Bardail. Investigations have shown that this lagoon exhibited fluctuation in abundance of species from sea bream in 1980 to mullets in 1990, and during the last decade more shrimps and crabs dominate the catch, which are favorable food for turtles that are scattered in the eastern Mediterranean Sea, and hence they entered the lagoon. This have caused conflict of interests between fishermen and turtles. The main cause of mass mortality is not well known yet, and further investigation are being carried out (Nada, et al., 2013)

3a. What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger reptiles species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?

> PAs raising, Workshops, Research and monitoring

3b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> migration Patterns in the Red Sea are Known

3c. Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:

> sandy beaches outside protected areas are not protected

3d. What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?

> Financial and technical assistance

3.2 Questions on specific Appendix I reptiles

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I reptiles species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

Species name: *Chelonia mydas*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> 5th national biodiversity to CBD, Hanafy 2013, Attum et al 2014

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Research

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Monitoring

Education/awareness rising

Species protection

Control hunting / poaching

Habitat protection

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> Turtle conservation project is included in NBSAP

Species name: *Caretta caretta*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> 5th national report to CBD, Nada et al, 2013; Hanafy, 2013; Attum et al, 2014

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Research

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Monitoring

Education/awareness rising

Species protection

Control hunting / poaching

Habitat protection

Habitat restoration

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> turtle conservation project is included in NBSAP

Species name: *Eretmochelys imbricata*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> 5th national biodiversity to CBD, Hanafy 2013, Attum et al 2014

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

stable

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

stable

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Research
- Identification and establishment of protected areas
- Monitoring
- Education/awareness rising
- Species protection
- Habitat protection
- Habitat restoration

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> turtle conservation project is included in NBSAP, action plan for turtles

Species name: *Lepidochelys olivacea*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Hanafy 2013

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?

> very little information available

Species name: *Dermochelys coriacea*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Hanafy, 2013

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

not known

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

not known

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

- Research
- Identification and establishment of protected areas
- Monitoring
- Education/awareness rising
- Species protection
- Species restoration
- Habitat protection

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> action plan will be prepared

4. TERRESTRIAL MAMMALS

4.1 General questions on Appendix I terrestrial mammals

1. Is the taking of all Appendix I terrestrial mammals species prohibited by the national implementing legislation cited in Table I(a) (General Information)?

Yes

1a. If the taking of Appendix I terrestrial mammals species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?

No

2. Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I terrestrial mammals species:

Lack of trans-boundary management

- Insufficient legislation
- Man-made barriers
- Poor communication amongst Range States

2a. What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?

> protection inside protected areas, law enforcement outside PAs, Public awareness, monitoring and research program

2b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> law enforcement was successful, many alive specimens was confiscated and violated people were taken into courts

2c. What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?

> Financial and technical assistance

3. What are the major pressures to Appendix I terrestrial mammals species (transcending mere obstacles to migration)?

- Illegal trade
- Poaching
- Habitat fragmentation
- Insufficient legislation

3a. What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger terrestrial mammals species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?

> successful actions in protected areas where law enforcement is implemented

3b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> Progress is mostly in protected areas, and more information are available on status of mammals

3c. Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:

> weak law enforcement outside PAs

3d. What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?

> financial and technical assistance

4.2 Questions on specific Appendix I terrestrial mammals

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I terrestrial mammal species for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

Species name: *Acinonyx jubatus* (except populations in Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe)

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Basuony et al, 2010. It is very critically endangered species, used to common in the Qattarah depression, but not seen for many years

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

unclear

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

unclear

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Monitoring

Species name: *Addax nasomaculatus*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Extinct, however captive breeding was successful where the exist 7 adults

Species name: Nanger dama

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Not recorded in Egypt

Species name: Gazella dorcas (Northwest African populations)

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Basuony et al 2010, Alaa 2011

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

decreasing

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Research

> limited research

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Monitoring

> This species is found in only 3 sites in south Sianai, eastern and western desert of Egypt

Education/awareness rising

> mostly inside PAs

Species protection

Control hunting / poaching

> law enforcement inside PAs

Species restoration

> About 100 individuals from captive breeding programme

Habitat protection

Habitat restoration

Species name: Gazella leptoceros

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Basuony et al 2010. It is found in only one site in Siwa Protected Area, western desert of Egypt

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

> exist in only one site siwa after it was widespread in the western desert of Egypt

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

decreasing

> only Siwa PA

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Research

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Monitoring

Education/awareness rising

4. If no activities have been carried out for this species in the reporting period, what has prevented such action being taken?

> limited financial assistance

5. Describe any future activities that are planned for this species:

> Gazella conservation program

Species name: Oryx dammah

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> This species does not exist any more in Egypt, however successful breeding programme resulted in the presence of 9 individuals

5. FISH

5.1 General questions on Appendix I fish species

1. Is the taking of all Appendix I fish species prohibited by the national legislation listed as being implementing legislation in Table I(a) (General Information)?

Yes

If other legislation is relevant, please provide details:

> MoU on sharks, CITES Appendix II

1a. If the taking of Appendix I fish species is prohibited by law, have any exceptions been granted to the prohibition?

No

2. Identify any obstacles to migration that exist in relation to Appendix I fish species:

Lack of legislation

Other threats to migration (please provide details)

> sharks hunting

2a. What actions are being undertaken to overcome these obstacles?

> signed MoU on sharks and action plan is being prepared

2b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> law enforcement was successful in several cases

2c. What assistance, if any, does your country require in order to overcome these obstacles?

> Financial / Technical assistance

3a. What actions have been taken to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger fish species beyond actions to prevent disruption to migrating behaviour?

> action plan being prepared

3b. Please report on the progress / success of the actions taken.

> slow progress

3c. Describe any factors that may limit action being taken in this regard:

> limited information on species, distribution and populations

3d. What assistance, if any, does your country require to overcome these factors?

> Financial / Technical assistance

5.2 Questions on specific Appendix I fish species

In the following section, using the table format below, please fill in each Appendix I fish species, for which your country is considered to be a Range State. Please complete each table as appropriate, providing information in summary form. Where appropriate, please cross-reference to information already provided in national reports that have been submitted under other conventions (e.g. Convention on Biological Diversity, Ramsar Convention, CITES). (Attach annexes as necessary.)

Species name: *Carcharodon carcharias*

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> Mediterranean action plan, RAC/SP

2a. Summarise information on population size (if known):

decreasing

2b. Summarise information on distribution (if known):

decreasing

3. Indicate and briefly describe any activities that have been carried out in favour of this species in the

reporting period. (Please provide the title of the project and contact details, where available):

Identification and establishment of protected areas

Species name: Manta birostris

1. Please provide published distribution reference:

> This species is not recorded in Egypt

6. LISTING OF OTHER ENDANGERED MIGRATORY SPECIES IN APPENDIX I

1. Is your country a Range State for any other endangered migratory species currently listed in Appendix I?

(according to the latest IUCN red data list). N.B.: States in which a species occurs as a vagrant (i.e. not "on its normal migration route") should not be treated as Range States. Please refer to Article 1 of the Convention for clarification.

No

1a. Is your country taking any steps to propose listing any of these species?

Yes

III. Appendix II Species

2. QUESTIONS ON CMS AGREEMENTS

Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to Marine Mammal Species

1. In the current reporting period, has your country **initiated** the development of any CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the needs of Appendix II Marine Mammal Species ?

Yes

If Yes, what is the current state of development?

> signed Dougong MoU in 2013

2. In the current reporting period, has your country **participated** in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II Marine Mammal Species ?

No

4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for Marine Mammal Species, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future?

No

Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to Marine Turtle Species

1. In the current reporting period, has your country **initiated** the development of any CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the needs of Appendix II Marine Turtle Species ?

Yes

If Yes, what is the current state of development?

> signed MoU in 2014

2. In the current reporting period, has your country **participated** in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II Marine Turtle Species ?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details:

> Workshops

4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for Marine Turtle Species, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future?

No

Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to Terrestrial Mammal (other than bats) Species

1. In the current reporting period, has your country **initiated** the development of any CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the needs of Appendix II Terrestrial Mammal (other than bats) Species ?

No

2. In the current reporting period, has your country **participated** in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II Terrestrial Mammal (other than bats) Species ?

No

4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for Terrestrial Mammal (other than bats) Species, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future?

No

Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to Bat Species

1. In the current reporting period, has your country **initiated** the development of any CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the needs of Appendix II Bat Species ?

No

2. In the current reporting period, has your country **participated** in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II Bat Species ?

No

4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for Bat Species, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future?

No

Questions on the development of new CMS Agreements relating to Fish

1. In the current reporting period, has your country **initiated** the development of any CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, to address the needs of Appendix II Fish ?

Yes

If Yes, what is the current state of development?

> signed Sharks MoU in 2014

2. In the current reporting period, has your country **participated** in the development of any new CMS Agreements, including Memoranda of Understanding, which address the conservation needs of Appendix II Fish ?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details:

> Workshops

4. Is the development of any CMS Agreement for Fish, including Memoranda of Understanding, planned by your country in the foreseeable future?

Yes

4.1. If Yes, please provide details:

> Propose shark listing in appendix II of CMS

3. LISTING OF MIGRATORY SPECIES IN APPENDIX II

1. Is your country a Range State for any migratory species that has an unfavourable conservation status, but is not currently listed in Appendix II and could benefit from the conclusion of an Agreement for its conservation?

N.B.: States in which a species occurs as a vagrant (i.e. not "on its normal migration route") should not be treated as Range States. Please refer to Article 1 of the Convention for clarification.

Yes

If Yes, please provide details:

> Propose shark listing in appendix II of CMS

1a. Is your country taking any steps to propose the listing of this/these species in Appendix II?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details:

> consultation being made with range states

1b. What assistance, if any, does your country require to initiate the listing of this/these species?

> financial / technical assistance

IV. National and Regional Priorities

1. What priority does your country assign to the conservation and, where applicable, sustainable use of migratory species in comparison to other biodiversity-related issues

Medium

2. Are migratory species and their habitats addressed by your country's national biodiversity strategy or action plan?

Yes

2.1. If Yes, please indicate and briefly describe the extent to which it addresses the following issues:

Conservation, sustainable use and/or restoration of migratory species

Conservation, sustainable use and/or restoration of the habitats of migratory species, including protected areas

Actions to prevent, reduce or control factors that are endangering or are likely to further endanger migratory species (e.g. alien invasive species or by-catch)

Minimizing or eliminating barriers or obstacles to migration

Research and monitoring of migratory species

3. Does the conservation of migratory species currently feature in any other national or regional policies/plans (apart from CMS Agreements)

Yes

3.1. If Yes, please provide details:

> MoU a Dugong, Birds of Pery, Sharks and Turtles

3a. Do these policies/plans cover the following areas?

Exploitation of natural resources (e.g. fisheries, hunting, etc.)

No

If Yes, please provide details

> x

Economic development

No

Land-use planning

No

Pollution control

Yes

If Yes, please provide details

> Contingency plan is being prepared

Designation and development of protected areas

Yes

If Yes, please provide details

> Sallum MPA, Red Sea PAs

Development of ecological networks

No

Planning of power lines

Yes

If Yes, please provide details

> mostly for migratory birds

Planning of fences

No

Planning of dams

No

Other
 No

V. Protected Areas

1. Are migratory species taken into account in the selection, establishment and management of protected areas in your country?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details:

> All CMS species are protected in the national systems of PAs in Egypt

1a. Please identify the most important national sites for migratory species and their protection status:

> - Aves: Zaranik, Salluga & Ghazal, South Sinai

- Fish: Ras Mohamed, Wadi El-Gimal

- Turtles: Zaranik, Ras Mohamed, Wadi El-Gimal

- Gazella: St. Catherine, Siwa, Wadi El-Gimal

1b. Do these protected areas cover the following areas?

Terrestrial

Yes

If Yes, please provide details and include the amount of protected areas coverage and the number of protected areas

> 30 protected areas represented 15% of Egypt's territory

Aquatic

Yes

If Yes, please provide details and include the amount of protected areas coverage and the number of protected areas

> Nile Islands, Burullus, Qaroun, Wadi El-ryan, Ashtoun El-Gamil, Zaranik

Marine

Yes

If Yes, please provide details and include the amount of protected areas coverage and the number of protected areas

> 7 Marine PAs which are represented by 1.8% Egypt's territory

1c. Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:

> EEAA / NCS

2. Results - please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

> PAs are the most successful tool of species conservation, there exist about 700 persons scattered everywhere in Egypt, provided with equipment, communication and transportation equipments to protect species, habitats and ecosystems

VI. Policies on Satellite Telemetry

1. In the current reporting period, has your country undertaken conservation/research projects that use satellite telemetry?

Yes

If yes what is the state of those projects

completed

Please provide details

> Attum et al 2014, where satellite technology was implemented on Turtles.

2. Are any future conservation/research projects planned that will use satellite telemetry?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details (including the expected timeframe for these projects):

> Monitoring and research will exist but need financial assistance

VII. Membership

1. Have actions been taken by your country to encourage non- Parties to join CMS and its related Agreements?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details. (In particular, describe actions taken to recruit the non-Parties that have been identified by the Standing Committee as high priorities for recruitment.)

> Arab Countries

1a. Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:

> EEAA / NCS

2. Results - please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

> There exist a system plan of protected areas where more than 700 people are working, and have succeeded in protecting many species, habitats and ecosystems

VIII. Global and National Importance of CMS

1. Have actions been taken by your country to increase national, regional and/or global awareness of the relevance of CMS and its global importance in the context of biodiversity conservation?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details:

> wetland day, Birds migratory day, Biodiversity day and Environment day

2. Identify the agency, department or organization responsible for leading on this action in your country:

> EEAA / NCS

3. Results - please describe the positive outcomes of any actions taken

> Public awareness campaign have attracted several NGOs, to work with NCS. More public awareness exist in many places where people volunteered to report on the presence of endangered species in restaurants, along the coasts, or hunting. This helped NCS to take successful actions in many cases

IX. Mobilization of Resources

1. Has your country made financial resources available for conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in your country?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):

> Public awareness, EIA, law enforcement

2. Has your country made voluntary contributions to the CMS Trust Fund to support requests from developing countries and countries with economies in transition?

No

3. Has your country made other voluntary financial contributions to support conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in other countries (particularly developing countries)?

No

4. Has your country provided technical and/or scientific assistance to developing countries to facilitate initiatives for the benefit of migratory species?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):

> technical assistance was provided to some Arab countries

5. Has your country received financial assistance/support from the CMS Trust Fund, via the CMS Secretariat, for national conservation activities having direct benefits for migratory species in your country?

No

6. Has your country received financial assistance/support from sources other than the CMS Secretariat for conservation activities having direct benefit for migratory species in your country?

Yes

If Yes, please provide details (Indicate the migratory species that have benefited from these activities):

> soaring Birds project founded by GEF

X. Implementation of COP Resolutions and Recommendations

Please provide information about measures undertaken by your country relating to recent Resolutions and Recommendations since the last Report. For your convenience please refer to the list of COP Resolutions and Recommendations listed below:

Resolutions

Wind Turbines and Migratory Species (7.5)

> mainstreaming with Renewable Energy Agency to shut down windmills during migration

Migratory Species and Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (8.27 / 10.22)

> A supreme national committee was established to deal with bird flue, and a national plan is being implemented

Impact Assessment and Migratory Species (7.2)

> EIA was prepared on the impact of wind farms on migratory species, hence actions were made, resulted in obtaining fund from GEF on soaring birds

Sustainable Use (8.1)

> Successful efforts were made with national focal points of CMS, CITES and CBD

Migratory Marine Species (9.9 / 10.15)

> signed MoU on sharks

Saker Falcon (9.20 / 10.28)

> signed MoU on Birds of Prey

Modus Operandi for Conservation Emergencies (10.2)

> Supreme National committee on bird flue provided concrete and successful implementation of the national action plan

Ecological Networks (10.3)

> The current system of PAs provide ecological networks for migratory species

Global Flyway Conservation (10.10)

> Soaring birds project succeeded in mainstreaming of migratory species conservation into development sectors of tourism, renewable energy agency and ministry of agriculture

Cooperation with Other Bodies and Processes (7.9)

> limited

CMS Strategic Plan 2006-2011 (8.2)

> CMS strategic plan is being incorporated in NBSAP

Contribution of CMS in Achieving the 2010 Biodiversity Target (8.7)

> very limited success

Synergies and Partnerships / Cooperation with other Conventions (8.11 / 9.11 / 10.21)

> Regular meetings with national focal points improved synergy among other conventions

Outreach and Communication Issues (9.5 / 10.7)

> Students, media were encouraged to visit protected areas, and many public awareness materials were published including videos, brochures, booklets and other materials

Capacity Building Strategy (9.12 / 10.6)

> several workshop were held in the region

Financial and Administrative Matters and Terms of Reference for the Administration of the Trust Fund (10.1)

> No

Future strategies of the CMS Family / "Future Shape" (10.9)

> Will be implemented in the new NBSAP

Annex: Updating Data on Appendix II Species

1. The drop-down lists below contain the list of all species listed in Appendix II. New Parties which have acceded since COP10 in 2011 and Parties which did not submit a National Report in time in 2011 are requested to complete the entire form.

Parties that did submit a timely report in 2011 are requested to review and update the data (e.g. new published distribution references and details concerning species added to Appendix II at COP9 and COP10).

Chiroptera

Tadarida teniotis

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Cetacea

Physter macrocephalus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sousa chinensis

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Grampus griseus (Mediterranean population)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Tursiops truncatus (Mediterranean population)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Stenella longirostris (south-east Asian populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Stenella coeruleoalba (Mediterranean population)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Delphinus delphis (Mediterranean population)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Orcinus orca

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Balaenoptera edeni

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Balaenoptera borealis

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Balaenoptera physalus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Carnivora

Arctocephalus australis

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Otaria flavescens

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Phoca vitulina (Baltic and Wadden Sea populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Halichoerus grypus (Baltic Sea populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Monachus monachus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Lycaon pictus

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Sirenia

Dugong dugon

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Trichechus manatus (Panama and Honduras)

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Trichechus senegalensis

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Trichechus inunguis

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Artiodactyla

Vicugna vicugna

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Cervus elaphus yarkandensis (Populations of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Afghanistan)

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Oryx dammah

Please choose the one that applies.

Extinct at National level

Gazella subgutturosa

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Procapra gutturosa

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Saiga tatarica

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Saiga borealis

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Ammotragus lervia

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Ovis ammon

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Gazella gazella (Asian populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Pelecaniformes

Phalacrocorax nigrogularis

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Phalacrocorax pygmeus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Pelecanus onocrotalus (W. Palaeartic)

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Pelecanus crispus

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Ciconiiformes

Botaurus stellaris stellaris (W. Palaeartic)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

***Ixobrychus minutus minutus* (W. Palaearctic)**

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

***Casmerodius albus albus* (W. Palaearctic)**

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

***Ardea purpurea purpurea* (Populations breeding in the W Palaearctic)**

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Mycteria ibis

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Ciconia nigra

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Ciconia ciconia

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Plegadis falcinellus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Geronticus eremita

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Platalea leucorodia

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Anseriformes

Anatidae spp

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falconiformes

Cathartidae. spp

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Pandion haliaetus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Accipitridae spp

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falconidae spp

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Galliformes

Coturnix coturnix coturnix

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Gruiformes

Porzana porzana (Populations breeding in the W Palaearctic)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Porzana pusilla intermedia

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Fulica atra atra (Mediterranean and Black Sea populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Crex crex

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Charadriiformes

Dromas ardeola

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Burhinus oedicnemus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Glareola pratincola

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Glareola nordmanni

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Charadriidae spp

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Scolopacidae spp

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Larus hemprichii

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Larus ichthyaetus (West Eurasian and African population)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Larus melanocephalus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Larus genei

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Larus armenicus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna nilotica nilotica (West Eurasian and African populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna caspia (West Eurasian and African populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna bergii (African and Southwest Asian populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna bengalensis (African and Southwest Asian populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna sandvicensis sandvicensis

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna hirundo hirundo (Populations breeding in the W Palaearctic)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna albifrons

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna saundersi

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sterna repressa

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Chlidonias niger niger

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Chlidonias leucopterus (West Eurasian and African populations)

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Columbiformes

Streptopelia turtur turtur

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Coraciiformes

Merops apiaster

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Coracias garrulus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Orectolobiformes

Rhincodon typus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Lamniformes

Cetorhinus maximus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Carcharodon carcharias

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Isurus oxyrinchus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

Isurus paucus

Please choose the one that applies.

Not a Range State

Lamna nasus

Please choose the one that applies.

Range State

2. All species of each of the Families below are listed in Appendix II. If your country is a Range State for any of the species in these Families, please indicate whether your

country is a Range State or the species is extinct and, where appropriate, please provide published distribution references.

Order FALCONIFORMES, Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Accipiter brevipes

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Accipiter nisus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Aegyptius monachus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Aquila chrysaetos

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Aquila nipalensis

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Aquila pomarina

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Aquila rapax

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Buteo buteo

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Buteo rufinus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Circus aeruginosus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Circus cyaneus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Circus macrourus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Circus pygargus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Gyps fulvus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Haliaeetus albicilla

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Hieraaetus pennatus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Milvus migrans

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Milvus milvus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Pernis apivorus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Pernis ptilorhynchus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order FALCONIFORMES, Family FALCONIDAE

Falco biarmicus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco cherrug

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco columbarius

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco concolor

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco eleonora

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco pelegrinoides

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco peregrinus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco subbuteo

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco tinnunculus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Falco vespertinus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order PASSERIFORMES, Family MUSCICAPIDAE**Acrocephalus arundinaceus**

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Acrocephalus melanopogon

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Acrocephalus palustris

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Acrocephalus schoenobaenus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Acrocephalus scirpaceus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Acrocephalus stentoreus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Cercotrichas galactotes

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Erithacus rubecula

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Ficedula albicollis

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Ficedula hypoleuca

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Ficedula semitorquata

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Hippolais icterina

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Hippolais pallida

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Locustella luscinioides

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Luscinia megarhynchos

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Monticola saxatilis

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Muscicapa striata

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Oenanthe deserti

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Oenanthe hispanica

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Oenanthe isabellina

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Oenanthe oenanthe

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Oenanthe pleschanka

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Phoenicurus phoenicurus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Phylloscopus collybita

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Phylloscopus orientalis

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Phylloscopus sibilatrix

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Phylloscopus trochilus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Saxicola rubetra

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia atricapilla

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia borin

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia cantillans

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia communis

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia curruca

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia melanocephala

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia melanothorax

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia mystacea

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Sylvia rueppelli

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Turdus philomelos

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order ANSERIFORMES, Family ANATIDAE

Anser erythropus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Aythya nyroca

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Marmaronetta angustirostris

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Oxyura leucocephala

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order CHARADRIIFORMES, Family CHARADRIIDAE

Vanellus gregarius

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order CHARADRIIFORMES, Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Calidris minuta

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Calidris temminckii

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Gallinago gallinago

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Lymnocyptes minimus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Numenius tenuirostris

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Philomachus pugnax

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Tringa glareola

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Tringa nebularia

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Tringa ochropus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Tringa stagnatilis

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Tringa totanus

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order TESTUDINATA, Family CHELONIIDAE**Caretta caretta**

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Chelonia mydas

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Eretmochelys imbricata

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Lepidochelys olivacea

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

Order TESTUDINATA, Family DERMOCHELYIDAE**Dermochelys coriacea**

Choose the one that applies.

Range State

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