

DRAFT TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL TASK FORCE ON PHASING OUT THE USE OF LEAD AMMUNITION AND LEAD FISHING WEIGHTS (LEAD TASK FORCE)

1. Background and purpose

There are no safe levels of lead exposure for vertebrate species. Poisoning caused by ingestion of lead ammunition and lead fishing weights which are dispersed during the activities of shooting and fishing causes high levels of mortality and morbidity for many migratory bird species including population level impacts for some.

The Lead Task Force was established by [CMS/Resolution 11.15 \(Rev. COP13\)](#), paragraph 18 which:

Instructs the Secretariat, subject to availability of resources, to convene an Intergovernmental Task Force on Phasing Out the Use of Lead Ammunition and Lead Fishing Weights to take forward the implementation of the Guidelines in its relevant sections, as appropriate.

The Task Force will provide assistance and support to Parties, in implementing the [Guidelines to Prevent the Risk of Poisoning to Migratory Birds](#) (UNEP/CMS/COP11/Doc.23.1.2) adopted by COP11 in its relevant sections on minimizing risks from lead ammunition and fishing weights.

2. Role and Scope

The role of the Task Force is to facilitate concerted efforts, actions and procedures as well as knowledge and information sharing to assist and support Parties in the phasing out of lead ammunition and lead fishing weights in order to prevent poisoning of migratory birds. Its geographical scope is global. The Task Force will cover all migratory bird taxa as identified by CMS and its relevant associated instruments. The terms of office of the Task Force are open, and will be considered automatically renewed by each meeting of the Conference of the Parties to CMS unless otherwise decided through an amendment of CMS/Resolution 11.15.

It should be noted that the scope of this Task Force is focussed on promoting nontoxic alternatives in areas where migratory birds have been shown to be particularly at risk i.e. freshwater habitats, and specifically excludes fishing weights used in coastal areas where there are significant knowledge gaps and further research needed.

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3. Remit

The Task Force will:

- a. Assist and support Parties, in implementing the relevant sections of the Guidelines to Prevent the Risk of Poisoning to Migratory Birds adopted by [COP11](#);
- b. Working with the Preventing Poisoning Working Group, facilitate understanding and offer technical advice and support to Parties on the Guidelines as they relate to lead poisoning as well as provision of information on other relevant frameworks for action;
- c. Encourage the dissemination of the Guidelines, and other relevant resources as they relate to lead, widely within relevant networks, as well as to end-users and others;
- d. Working with the Preventing Poisoning Working Group, keep the Guidelines, as they relate to lead actively under review in the light of developing research findings and other relevant information;

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- e. Actively seek engagement from and with relevant stakeholders, industries and organizations including companies manufacturing lead as well as non-toxic ammunition or lead fishing weights;
- f. Stimulate internal and external communication and exchange of information on non-toxic alternatives, experience, best practice and know-how;
- g. Assist in resource mobilization for priority actions, in collaboration and through the creation of synergies with other initiatives such as the Intergovernmental Task Force on Illegal Killing, Taking and Trade of Migratory Birds in the Mediterranean;
- h. Strengthen relevant regional and international networks;
- i. Set and implement priorities for its work set out in these Terms of Reference; and
- j. Monitor the implementation of the Task Force's work and its effectiveness and report to future sessions of the COP.

4. Membership

The membership of the Task Force will comprise designated government representatives of the Parties to the Convention, with regionally-balanced representation.

The following observers will be invited to contribute to the work of the Task Force:

- Secretariats of relevant MEAs;
- Representatives of CMS and other relevant MEA instruments (including the Preventing Poisoning Working Group);
- Academic institutions;
- Non-governmental organizations;
- Other stakeholders, as appropriate; and
- Independent experts on an *ad hoc* basis as necessary and appropriate.

5. Governance

The Task Force will elect a Chair and a Vice-Chair from amongst its members. The Task Force will report to each meeting of the Conference of the Parties on its actions, results achieved, membership and any recommendations for consideration and agreement by the Parties.

6. Operation

As convener of the Task Force, the CMS Secretariat will facilitate its operation within the limits of its capacity. Funding permitting, a coordinator will be appointed with the following functions:

- organizing the meetings of the Task Force and preparing the background documents;
- maintaining and moderating the Task Force's communications;
- facilitating fundraising and resource mobilization for priority work; and
- facilitating engagement with stakeholders within and beyond the Task Force.

Meetings of the Task Force will be convened at appropriate intervals, as considered necessary and funding permitting. Between meetings, business will be conducted electronically which will provide the primary mode of communication.

The Task Force will collaborate with the CMS Preventing Poisoning Working Group as appropriate.

Commented [CS3]: FACE suggests insertion "including on firearms and ammunition as well as other relevant fields"