



**National Participation in THE CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION OF
MIGRATORY SPECIES OF WILD ANIMALS and its Agreements**
as at 1 February 2010



Legend

Country in Bold = CMS party

CMS Party No. = shows the chronological order of countries' accession to CMS; AM = signatory to an Agreement or MoU but not CMS; Sig = signatory of the Convention yet to ratify;

Region: Eu = Europe; Af = Africa; As = Asia; Oc = Oceania; SCA = South & Central America & the Caribbean; NA: North America

All Countries	Agreements		Memoranda of Understanding																	
	X = Party (x) = signed but not ratified		S = MOU Signatory																	

CMS Party No.	Country	Region	Entry into Force of CMS Parties 113	AEWA	Eurobats	ASCOBANS	ACCOBAMS	Wadden Sea Seals	ACAP	Gorillas	Siberian Crane	Slender-billed Curlew	Great Bustard	Marine Turtles Africa	Marine Turtles IOSEA	Bukhara Deer	Aquatic Warbler	African Elephant	Saiga Antelope	Pacific Island Cetaceans	Grassland Birds	Ruddy-headed goose	Monk Seals	Dugongs	African Cetaceans Manatees	Birds of Prey	Flamingos	
AM	Afghanistan	As									S																	
076	Albania	Eu	1.09.2001	X	X		X					S	S															
094	Algeria	Af	1.12.2005	X			X																					
	Andorra	Eu																										
099	Angola	Af	1.12.2006											S											S	S		
104	Antigua & Barbuda	SCA	1.10.2007																									
039	Argentina	SCA	1.01.1992						X												S	S						
AM	Armenia	Eu																									S	
037	Australia	Oc	1.09.1991						X						S					S				S				

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091	Austria	Eu	1.07.2005										S														
AM	Azerbaijan	Eu									S																
	Bahamas	SCA																									
AM	Bahrain	As													S												
095	Bangladesh	As	1.12.2005												S												
	Barbados	SCA																									
084	Belarus	Eu	1.09.2003														S										
035	Belgium	Eu	1.10.1990	X	X	X											S										
	Belize	SCA																									
021	Benin	Af	1.04.1986	X										S				S							S		
	Bhutan	As																									
081	Bolivia	SCA	1.03.2003																		S						S
	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Eu																									
	Botswana	Af																									
AM	Brazil	SCA							X												S						
	Brunei Darussalam	As																									
061	Bulgaria	Eu	1.09.1999	X	X		X					S	S				S										
030	Burkina Faso	Af	1.01.1990															S									
AM	Burundi	Af																								S	
AM	Cambodia	As													S												
001	Cameroon	Af	1.11.1983											S													
	Canada	NA																									
096	Cape Verde	Af	1.05.2006											S											S		
Sig	Central African Republic	Af								X																	

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051	Chad	Af	1.09.1997																						S	S	
001	Chile	SCA	1.11.1983						X													S					S
AM	China	As									S																
	Colombia	SCA																									
AM	Comoros	Af													S									S			
066	Congo	Af	1.01.2000	X						X			S												S	S	
098	Cook Islands	Oc	1.08.2006																	S							
103	Costa Rica	SCA	1.08.2007																								
083	Côte d'Ivoire	Af	1.07.2003										S					S							S		
070	Croatia	Eu	1.10.2000	X	X		X					S	S														
105	Cuba	SCA	1.02.2008																								
077	Cyprus	Eu	1.11.2001	X			X					S															
044	Czech Republic	Eu	1.05.1994	X	X								S														
	D.P. R. Korea	As																									
034	D.R. Congo	Af	1.09.1990	X						X				S												S	
001	Denmark	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X	X		X																			
087	Djibouti	Af	1.11.2004	X																						S	
	Dominica	SCA																									
	Dominican Rep	SCA																									
085	Ecuador	SCA	1.02.2004						X																		
001	Egypt	Af	1.11.1983	X								S															
	El Salvador	SCA																									
AM	Equatorial Guinea	Af		X										S											S	S	
089	Eritrea	Af	1.02.2005												S									S			

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110	Estonia	Eu	1.10.2008	X	X																						
113	Ethiopia	Af	1.01.2010	X																							
001	European Union	Eu	1.11.1983	X		(X)																					
AM	Fiji	Oc																		S							
028	Finland	Eu	1.01.1989	X	X	X																				S	
032	France	Eu	1.07.1990	X	X	X	X		X						S					S				S			
109	Gabon	Af	1.08.2008							X				S											S		
075	Gambia	Af	1.08.2001	X										S												S	
067	Georgia	Eu	1.06.2000	X	X		X					S															
016	Germany	Eu	1.10.1984	X	X	X		X					S				S										
026	Ghana	Af	1.04.1988	X										S				S							S		
062	Greece	Eu	1.10.1999	(X)			X					S	S														
	Grenada	SCA																									
	Guatemala	SCA																									
041	Guinea	Af	1.08.1993	X										S				S							S	S	
047	Guinea-Bissau	Af	1.09.1995	X										S				S							S		
	Guyana	SCA																									
	Haiti	SCA																									
102	Honduras	SCA	1.04.2007																								
001	Hungary	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X							S	S				S									S	
	Iceland	Eu																									
001	India	As	1.11.1983								S				S									S			
AM	Indonesia	Oc													S												

CMS Party No.	Country	Region	Entry into Force of CMS Parties 113	Species																						
				AEWA	Eurobats	ASCOBANS	ACCOBAMS	Wadden Sea Seals	ACAP	Gorillas	Siberian Crane	Slender-billed Curlew	Great Bustard	Marine Turtles Africa	Marine Turtles IOSEA	Bukhara Deer	Aquatic Warbler	African Elephant	Saiga Antelope	Pacific Island Cetaceans	Grassland Birds	Ruddy-headed goose	Monk Seals	Dugongs	African Cetaceans Manatees	Birds of Prey
106	Iran, Islamic Republic of	As	1.02.2008							S	S			S												
	Iraq	As																								
001	Ireland	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X																					
001	Israel	As	1.11.1983	X																						
001	Italy	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X		X				S															
Sig	Jamaica	SCA																								
	Japan	As																								
072	Jordan	As	1.03.2001	X										S												
097	Kazakhstan	As	1.05.2006							S	S				S			S								
058	Kenya	Af	1.05.1999	X										S								S		S		
	Kiribati	Oc																								
	Kuwait	As																								
	Kyrgyzstan	As																								
	Lao PDR	As																								
060	Latvia	Eu	1.07.1999	X	X												S									
AM	Lebanon	As		X			X																			
	Lesotho	Af																								
088	Liberia	Af	1.12.2004												S				S					S		
080	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Af	1.09.2002	X			X																			
052	Liechtenstein	Eu	1.11.1997																							
079	Lithuania	Eu	1.02.2002	X	X	X											S									
001	Luxembourg	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X																					

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101	Madagascar	Af	1.01.2007	X											S									S		S	
	Malawi	Af																									
	Malaysia	As																									
	Maldives	As																									
024	Mali	Af	1.10.1987	X														S							S	S	
074	Malta	Eu	1.06.2001		X		X																				
	Marshall Islands	Oc																									
054	Mauritania	Af	1.07.1998											S									S		S		
086	Mauritius	Af	1.06.2004	X											S												
	Mexico	NA																									
AM	Micronesia, FS	Oc																		S							
073	Moldova, Rep of	Eu	1.04.2001	X	X								S														
040	Monaco	Eu	1.06.1993	X	X		X																				
065	Mongolia	As	1.11.1999								S								S							S	
111	Montenegro	Eu	1.03.2009				X																				
042	Morocco	Af	1.11.1993	(X)			X					S		S									S			S	
112	Mozambique	Af	1.08.2009												S												
AM	Myanmar	As													S									S			
AM	Namibia	Af												S													
	Nauru	Oc																									
AM	Nepal	As																								S	
001	Netherlands	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X	X		X																		S	
069	New Zealand	Oc	1.10.2000						X											S							
	Nicaragua	SCA																									

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001	Niger	Af	1.11.1983	X														S							S			
022	Nigeria	Af	1.01.1987	X						X				S				S										
AM	Niue	Oc																		S								
018	Norway	Eu	1.08.1985	X	X				X																	S		
AM	Oman	As										S			S													
025	Pakistan	As	1.12.1987								S				S											S		
107	Palau	Oc	1.02.2008																									
029	Panama	SCA	1.05.1989																									
AM	Papua New Guinea	Oc																		S								
056	Paraguay	SCA	1.01.1999																		S							
050	Peru	SCA	1.06.1997						X																	S		
043	Philippines	Oc	1.02.1994												S									S				
049	Poland	Eu	1.05.1996		X	X											S											
001	Portugal	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X		X																S		S	S		
	Qatar	As																										
	Republic of Korea	As																										
053	Romania	Eu	1.07.1998	X	X		X					S	S															
AM	Russian Federation	Eu									S								S									
090	Rwanda	Af	1.01.2005							X																		
093	Samoa	Oc	1.11.2005																	S								
AM	San Marino	Eu			X																							
078	Sao Tome & Principe	Af	1.12.2001											S											S			
036	Saudi Arabia	As	1.03.1991												S													
027	Senegal	Af	1.06.1988	X										S			S	S							S	S		

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108	Serbia, Republic of	Eu	1.03.2008																								
092	Seychelles	Af	1.08.2005												S												
AM	Sierra Leone	Af												S				S									
	Singapore	As																									
045	Slovakia	Eu	1.03.1995	X	X								S														
057	Slovenia	Eu	1.02.1999	X	X		X																				
AM	Solomon Islands	Oc																		S							
020	Somalia	Af	1.02.1986																								
038	South Africa	Af	1.12.1991	X					X						S											S	
017	Spain	Eu	1.05.1985	X			X		X			S					S						S				
033	Sri Lanka	As	1.09.1990												S												
	St Kitts & Nevis	SCA																									
	St Lucia	SCA																									
	St Vincent & the G	SCA																									
AM	Sudan	Af		X																						S	
	Suriname	SCA																									
	Swaziland	Af																									
001	Sweden	Eu	1.11.1983	X	X	X																					
046	Switzerland	Eu	1.07.1995	X																							
082	Syrian Arab Rep.	As	1.06.2003	X			X																				
071	Tajikistan	As	1.02.2001														S										
AM	Thailand	As													S												
064	The FYR of Macedonia	Eu	1.11.1999	X	X								S														
	Timor-Leste	Oc																									

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048	Togo	Af	1.02.1996	X										S				S							S	S	
	Tonga	Oc																									
	Trinidad & Tobago	SCA																									
023	Tunisia	Af	1.06.1987	X			X																				
	Turkey	Eu																									
AM	Turkmenistan	As									S					S			S								
	Tuvalu	Oc																									
068	Uganda	Af	1.08.2000	X																							
063	Ukraine	Eu	1.11.1999	X	X		X					S	S				S										
AM	United Arab Emirates	As													S									S		S	
019	United Kingdom	Eu	1.10.1985	X	X	X			X						S		S			S						S	
059	United Rep of Tanzania	Af	1.07.1999	X											S									S			
AM	United States of America	NA													S												
031	Uruguay	SCA	1.05.1990						X												S						
055	Uzbekistan	As	1.09.1998	X							S	S				S			S								
AM	Vanuatu	Oc																			S						
	Vatican City	Eu																									
	Venezuela	SCA																									
AM	Viet Nam	As													S												
100	Yemen	As	1.12.2006									S			S											S	
	Zambia	Af																									
	Zimbabwe	Af																									

AEWA:	Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds (1.11.1999)
Eurobats:	Agreement on the Conservation of Populations of European Bats (16.01.1994)
ASCOBANS:	Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans in the Baltic and North Seas (29.03.1994)
ACCOBAMS:	Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Seas, Mediterranean and Contiguous Atlantic Area (01.06.2001)
Wadden Sea Seals:	Agreement on the Conservation of Seals in the Wadden Sea (01.10.1991)
ACAP:	Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels (01.02.2004)
Gorillas:	Agreement on the Conservation of Gorillas and their Habitats (01.06.2008)
Siberian Crane:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Siberian Crane (01.07.1993)
Slender-billed Curlew:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Slender-billed Curlew (10.09.1994)
Great Bustard:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of the Middle-European Population of the Great Bustard (01.06.2001)
Marine Turtles Africa:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for Marine Turtles of the Atlantic Coast of Africa (01.07.1999)
Marine Turtles IOSEA:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of Marine Turtles and their Habitats of the Indian Ocean and South-East Asia (01.09.2001)
Bukhara Deer:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation and Restoration of the Bukhara Deer (16.05.2002)
Aquatic Warbler:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Aquatic Warbler (30.04.2003)
African Elephant:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the West African Populations of the African Elephant (22.11.2005)
Saiga Antelope:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Use of the Saiga Antelope (23.11.2005)
Pacific Island Cetaceans:	Memorandum of Understanding for the Conservation of Cetaceans and their Habitats in the Pacific Islands Region (15.09.2006)
Ruddy-headed Goose:	Memorandum of Understanding between the Argentine Republic and the Republic of Chile on the Conservation of the Ruddy-headed Goose (21.11.2006)
Grassland Birds:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of Southern South American Migratory Grassland Bird Species and their Habitats (26.08.2007)
Monk Seal:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning Conservation Measures for the Eastern Atlantic Populations of the Mediterranean Monk Seal (18.10.2007)
Dugong:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation and Management of Dugongs and their Habitats throughout their Range (31.10.2007)
African Cetaceans Manatees:	Memorandum of Understanding concerning the Conservation of the Manatee and Small Cetaceans of Western Africa and Macaronesia (03.10.2008)
Birds of Prey:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of Migratory Birds of Prey in Africa and Eurasia (01.11.2008)
Flamingos:	Memorandum of Understanding on the Conservation of High Andean Flamingos and their Habitats (04.12.2008)